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Historical  
Atlas

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## P R E F A C E.

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THIS HISTORICAL ATLAS contains a series of Maps illustrating History from Roman times until the present year, and although meant primarily for British History, it will so be found a good general Historical Atlas.

Following the Maps is a brief History of ENGLAND and the BRITISH EMPIRE from the landing of the Romans in England to the present day. From Norman times each Sovereign's reign is complete in itself. First is given the name of the Sovereign; then the years of his or her reign; then his or her parentage; the place and date of the Sovereign's birth; the date of marriage; and the name and parentage of the King's or Queen's consort. After these personal details a list is given of the important events during the reign, with the date of each. These important events include Battles, Treaties, Conquests, Losses, well-known Acts of Parliament, etc. Finally the date and place of death and burial of each Sovereign is given. Whenever a place is mentioned in this History the reference is also given, so that it can at once be found on the Map.

Then follows SCOTTISH HISTORY, which is treated in exactly the same manner, from the earliest times to the Union of the Crowns, and lastly will be found a complete INDEX to all places mentioned in the Atlas.



# THE HALF-CROWN HISTORICAL ATLAS



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- EUROPE, during the Crusades, with inset of Kingdom of Jerusalem.
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- SCOTLAND, Brunswick Period.
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- INDIAN EMPIRE, from its foundation in 1757 to 1891, with insets of Part of China and Straits Settlements.
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- EGYPT & ABYSSINIA, 1868—1885, with insets of Suez Canal and Alexandria.
- WORLD, showing British Possessions & Dependencies.

An INDEX to every place named in the Atlas.

W. & A. K. JOHNSTON.  
EDINBURGH & LONDON.

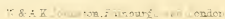
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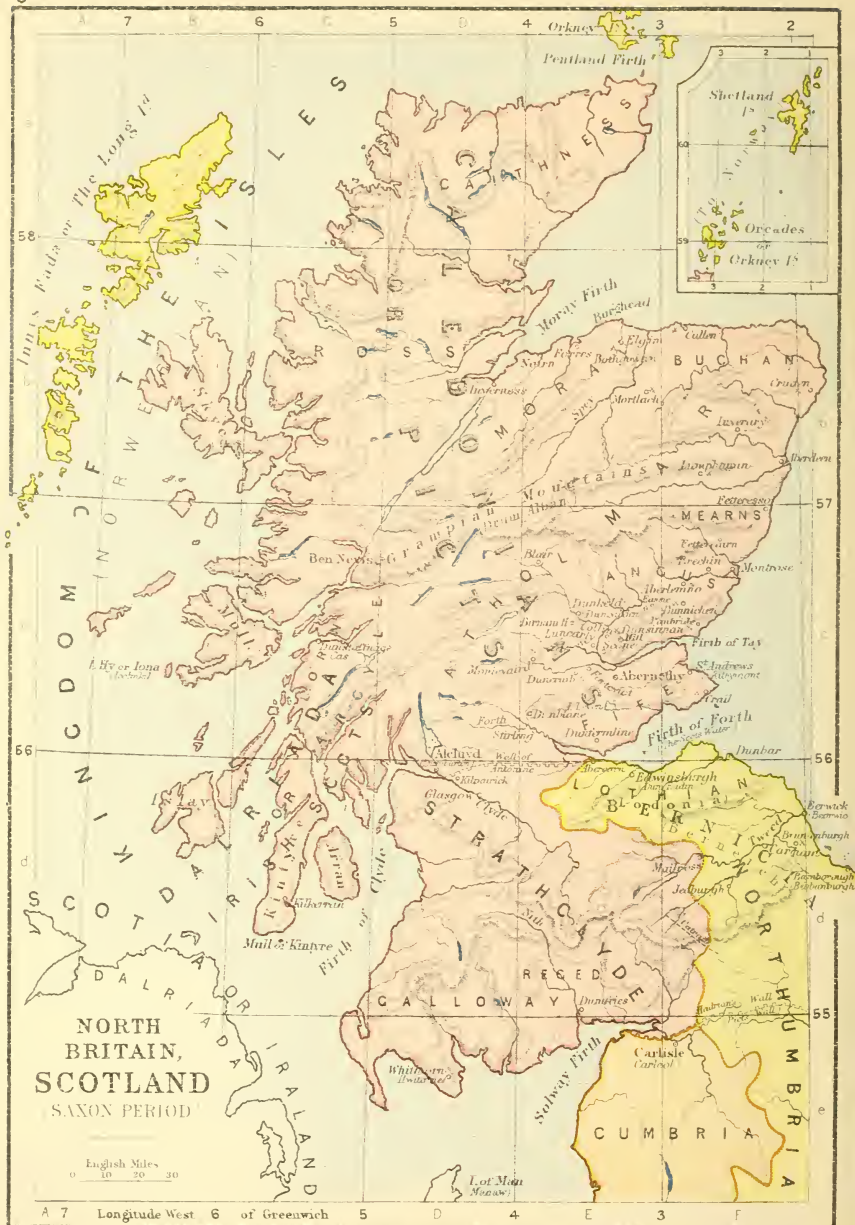
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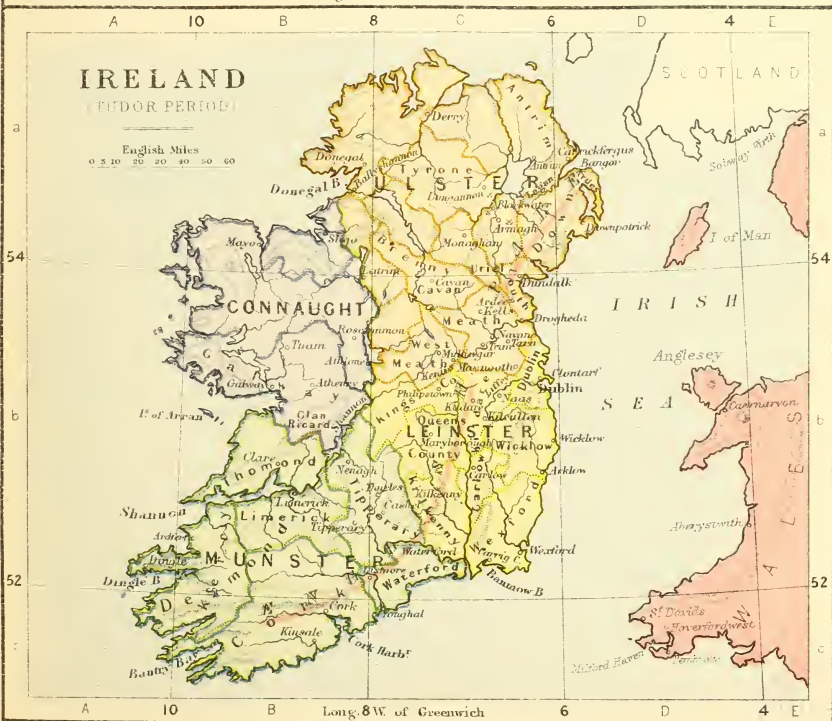
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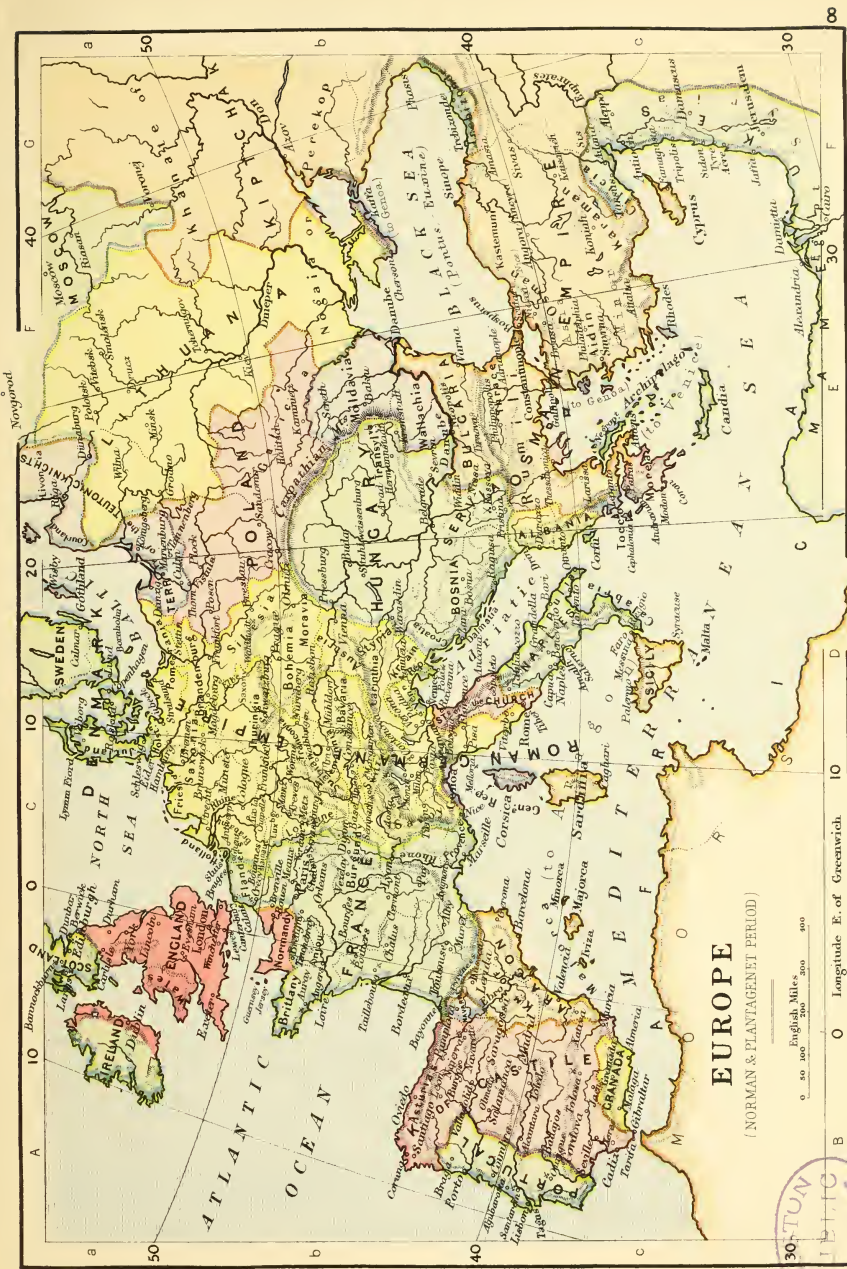




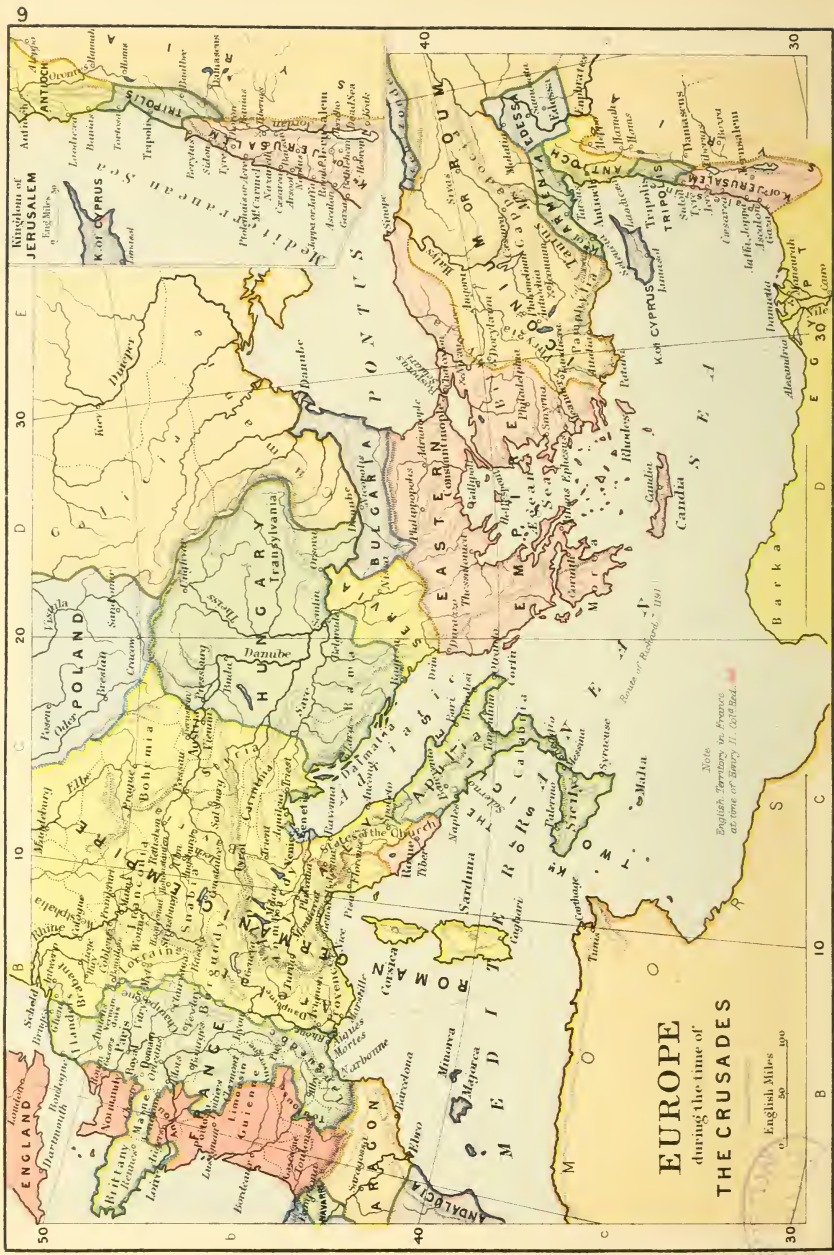








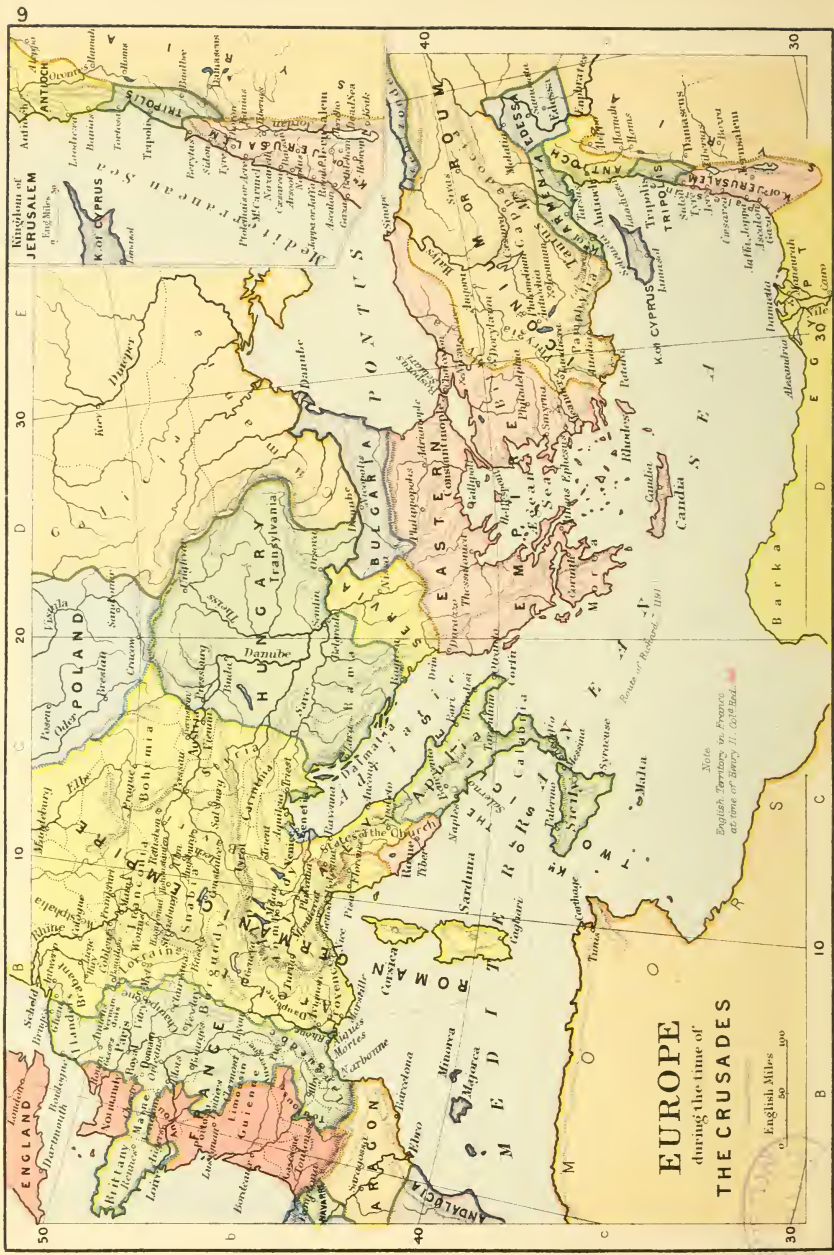
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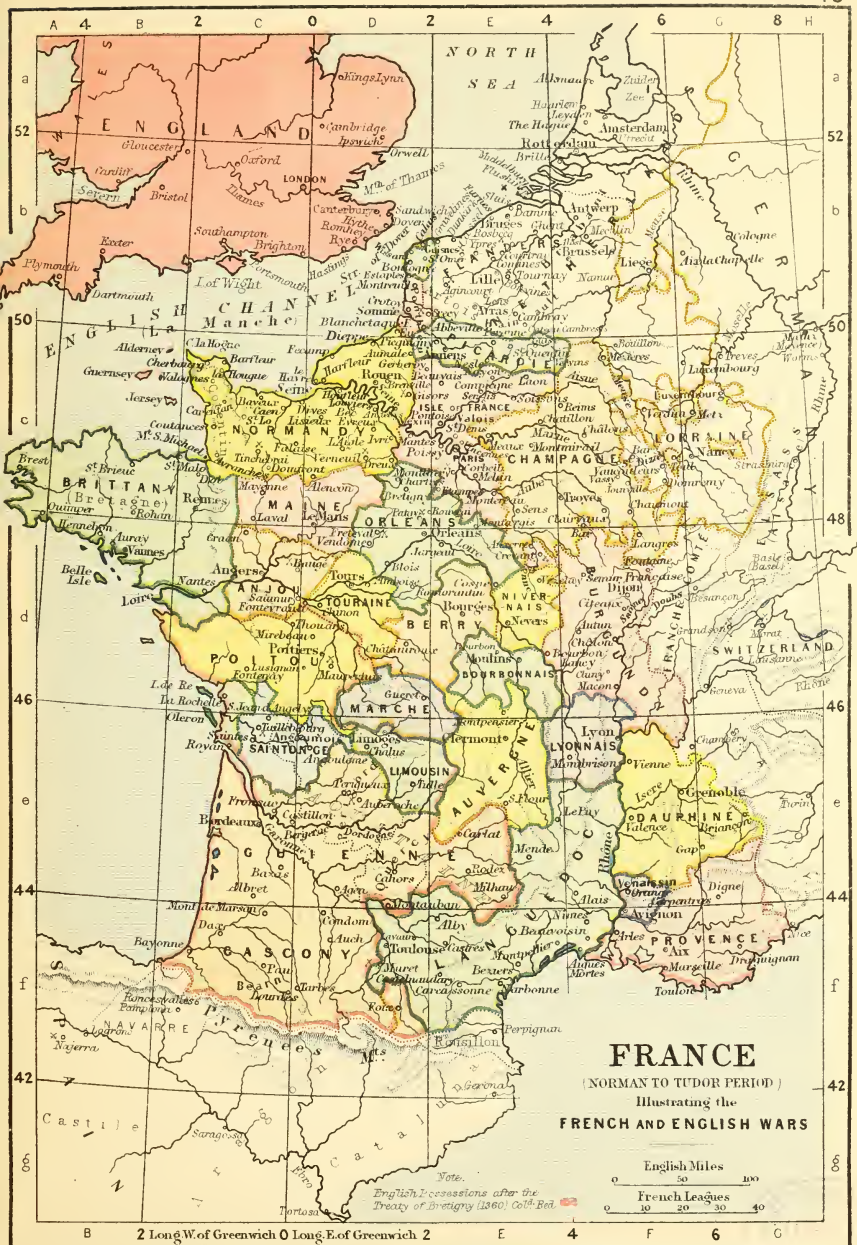


# EUROPE during the time of THE CRUSADES

English Miles  
0 50 100

20th  
English Territory in France  
at time of Henry II, 1154-1189





ENGLAND  
and  
PART OF SCOTLAND  
(YORK & LANCASTER PERIOD)

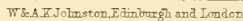
English Miles  
0 10 20 30 40 50



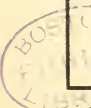












# IRELAND

[STUART &amp; BRUNSWICK PERIOD]

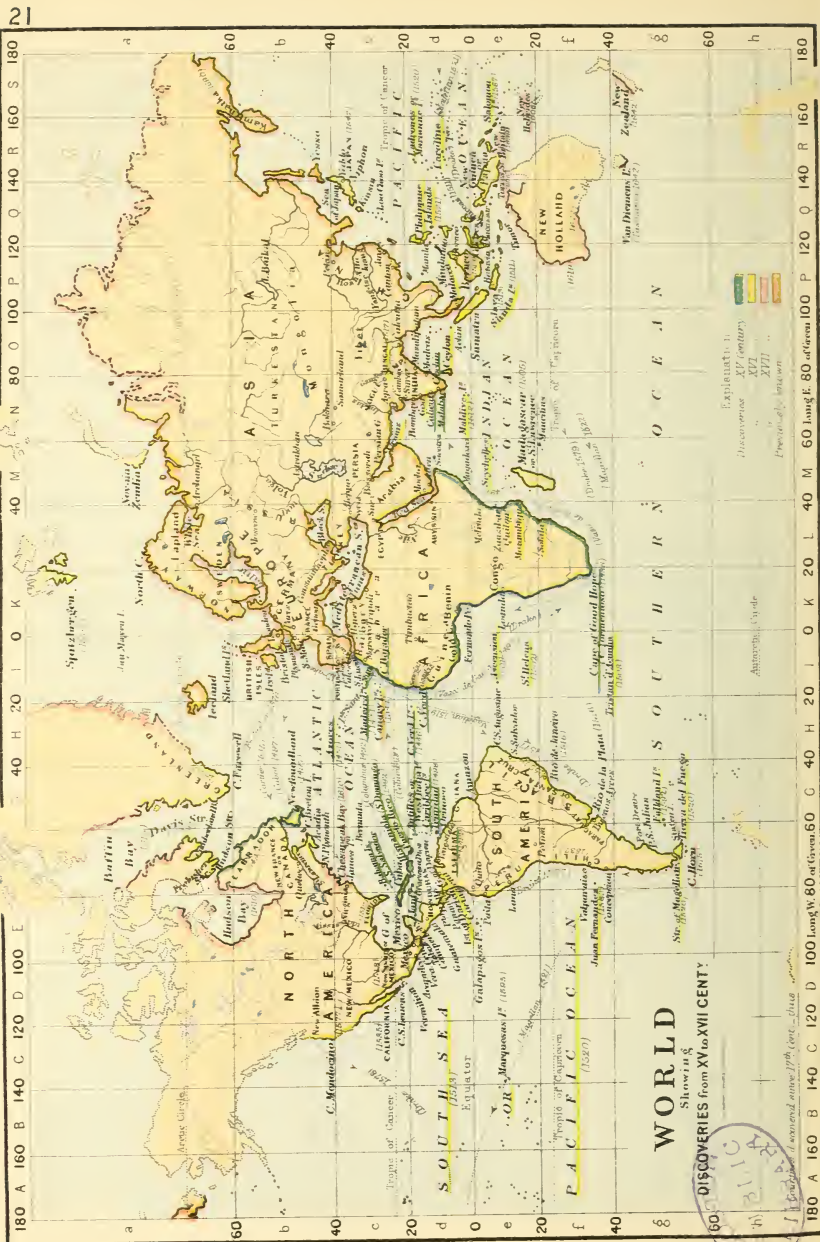
English Miles

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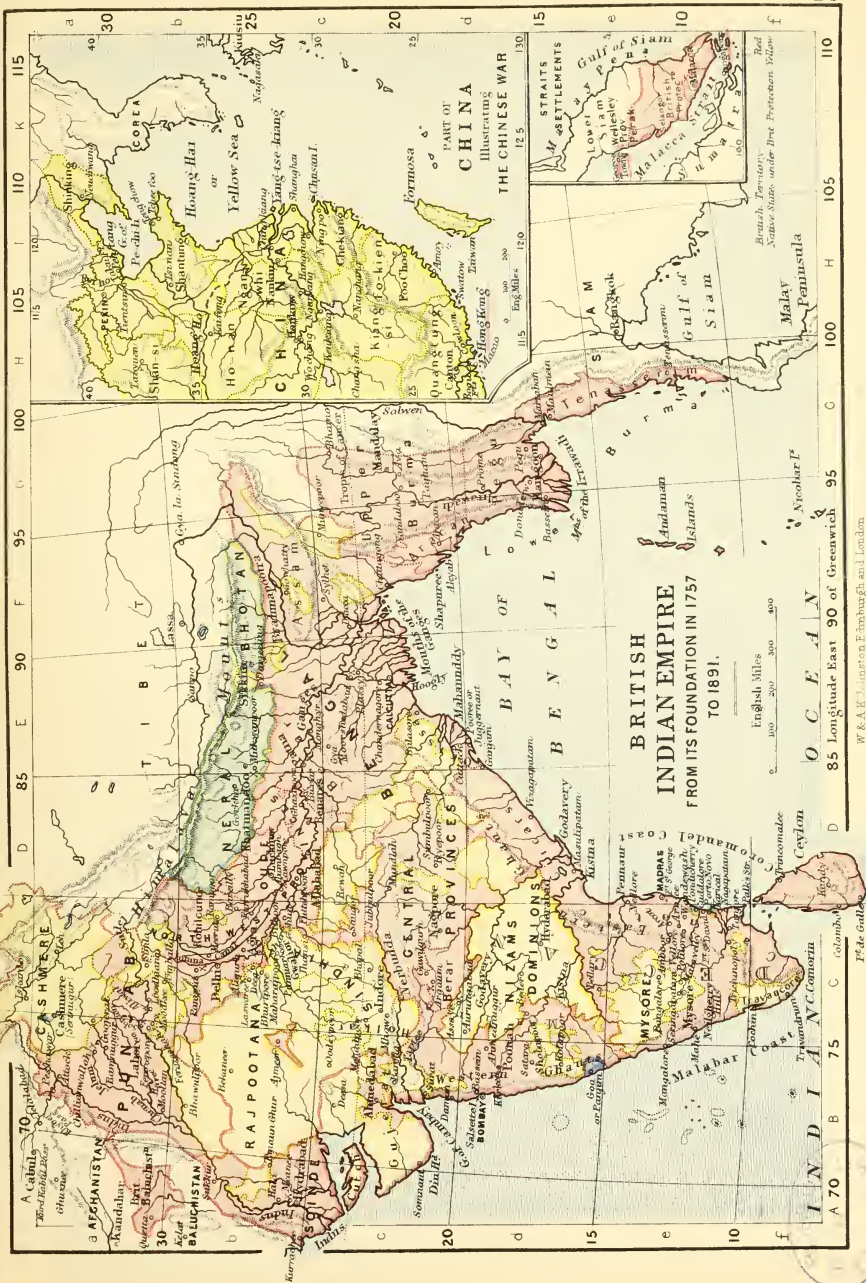








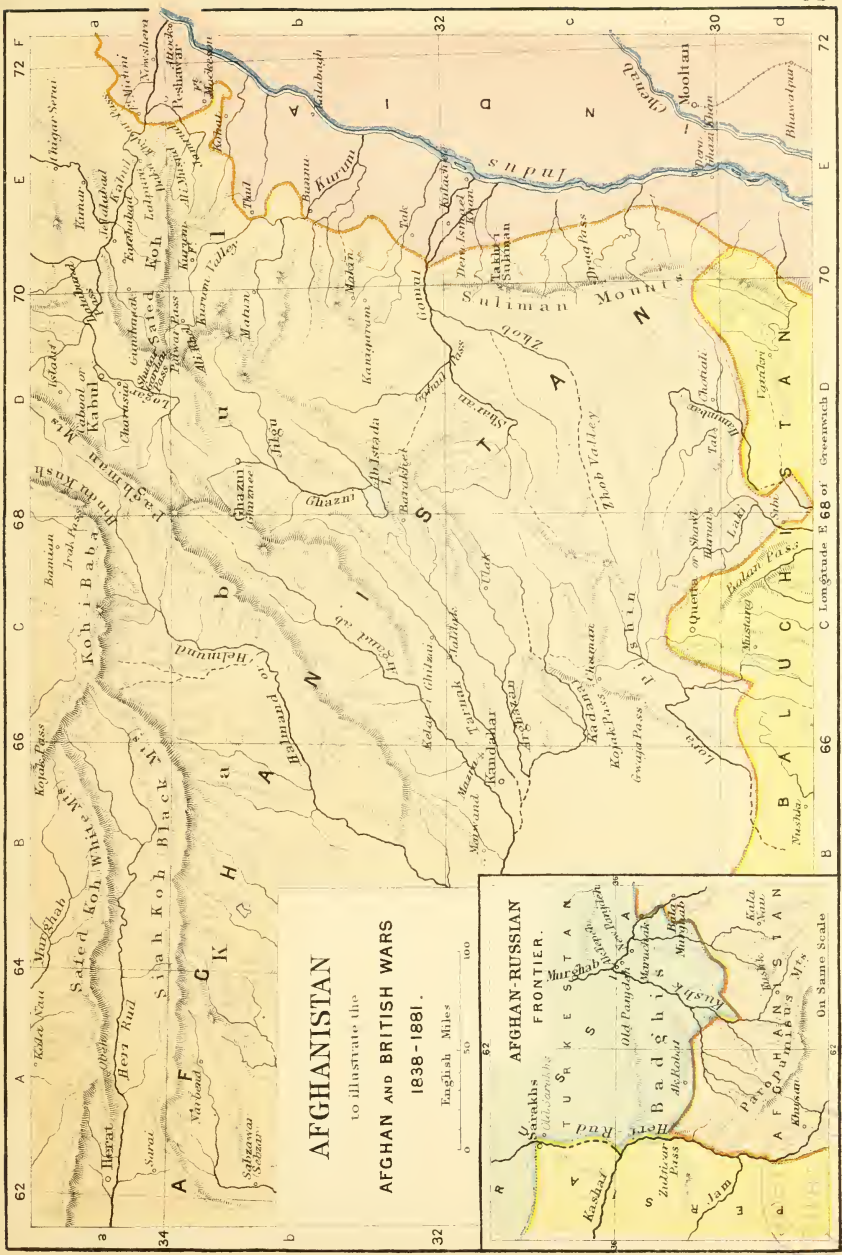






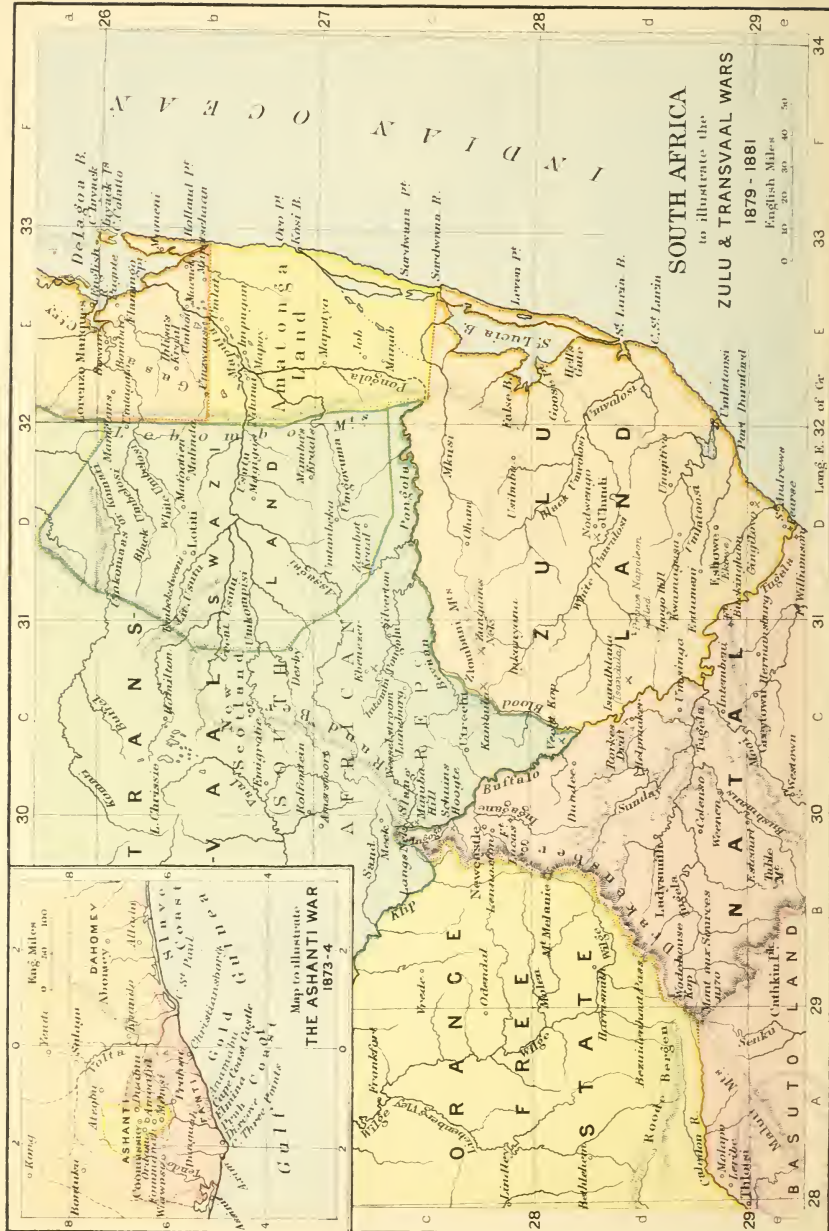


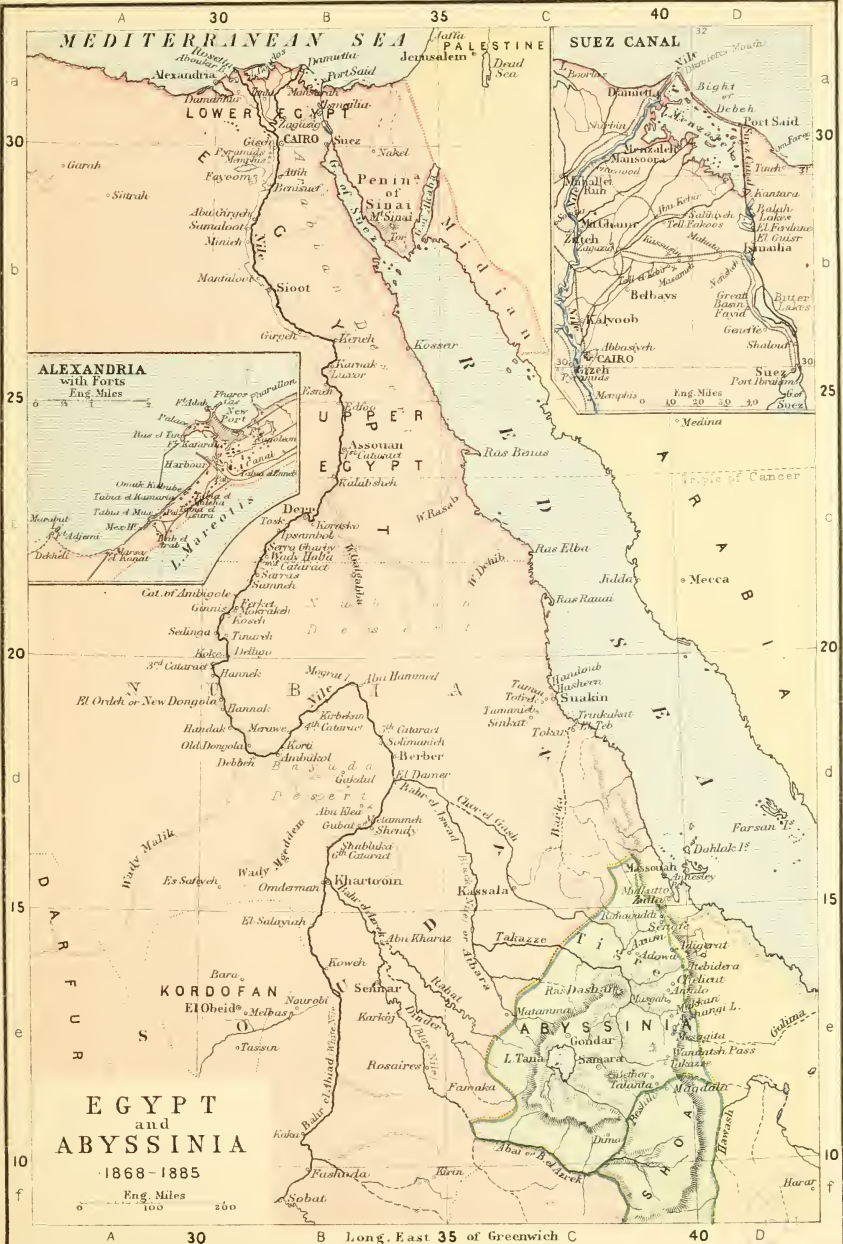


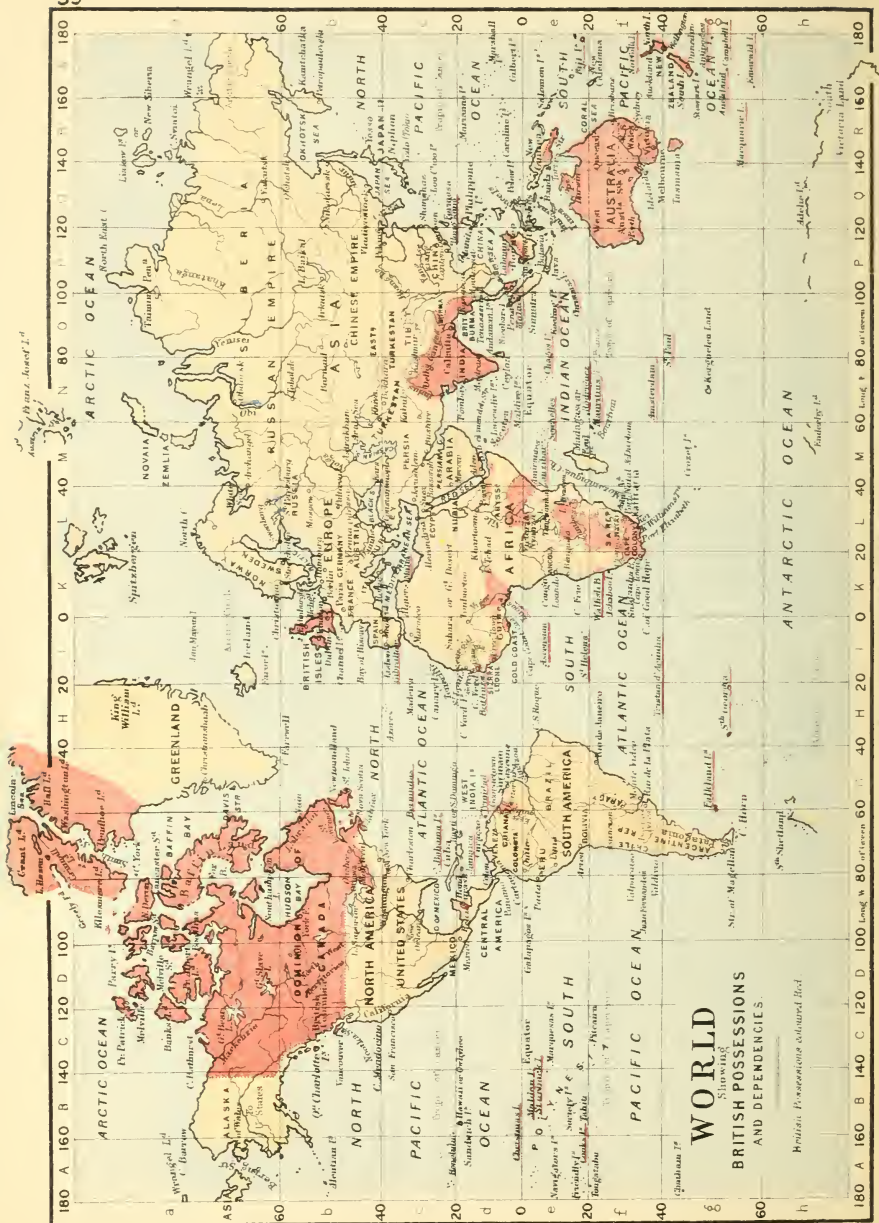


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# IMPORTANT FACTS IN HISTORY.

## (ENGLAND AND GREAT BRITAIN.)

### ROMAN PERIOD.

- B.C.  
 55. Caesar lands near Deal (IV. H e).  
 54. Caesar again lands in England, and captures Verulanium (I. F e).  
 A.D.  
 84. Agricola defeats the Caledonians near the Grampian Hills (II. D c).  
 121. Wall of Hadrian, or Picts' Wall, built (I. D a and II. F d).  
 139. Wall of Antoninus, or Graham's Dyke, built (I. B a and II. D d).  
 209. Severus marches into Caledonia (II.), and loses about 50,000 soldiers.  
 410. The Romans leave Britain.

### SAXON AND DANISH PERIOD.

597. Ethelbert of Kent (IV. G e) is converted to Christianity.  
 878. Alfred the Great defeats the Danes at Ethandune (IV. E e).

### NORMAN PERIOD.

- WILLIAM I. (*the Conqueror*) (1066—1087) was the illegitimate son of Robert, Sixth Duke of Normandy (VI. C b). Born at Falaise (VI. C b) 1025; and married 1053 Matilda, daughter of Baldwin V., Count of Flanders (VI. E a).  
 1066. Harold defeated and killed at the Battle of Hastings (VII. E d).  
 1066. Malcolm III. of Scotland killed at Siege of Alnwick Castle (VII. D b).  
 1069. Maine (X. C c) acquired by conquest.  
 1079. Formation of the New Forest (VII. D d).  
 1085. The Domesday Survey made.  
 1087. William I. died at St. Gervase, near Rouen (VI. D b); and was buried at Caen (VI. C b).  
 WILLIAM II. (*Rufus*) (1087—1100), son of William I. Born in Normandy (VIII. B b) 1056.  
 1093. Malcolm III. of Scotland killed at Siege of Alnwick Castle (VII. D b).  
 1096. First Crusade (IX.).  
 1100. William II. killed in the New Forest (VII. D d); and was buried at Winchester (VII. D d).  
 HENRY I. (*Beauclerc*) (1100—1135), son of William I. Born at Selby (VII. D c) 1070.  
 Married—1st 1100, Maud, niece of Edgar Atheling, and daughter of Malcolm III, King of Scotland; 2nd 1121, Adeliza, daughter of Godfrey, Duke of Louvain (VI. F a).  
 1106. Henry I. defeats his brother Robert at Tinchebrai (VI. C b), and imprisons him in Cardiff Castle (VII. C d), where he died, 1135.  
 1135. Henry I. died at Rouen (VI. D b), and was buried in Reading Abbey (VII. D d).  
 STEPHEN (*of Blois*) (1135—1154), son of Adela, daughter of William I. Born at Blois (X. D d) 1104. Married 1134 Matilda, daughter of Eustace, Count of Boulogne (X. D b).  
 1138. Stephen defeats the Scots at North Allerton (VII. D b) (Battle of the Standard).  
 1141. Stephen taken prisoner at Battle of Lincoln (VII. D c) by Empress Maud, daughter of Henry I.

- 1146. Second Crusade (IX.).
- 1151. Anjou (X. C d) and Touraine (X. D d) acquired by inheritance.
- 1153. Treaty of Wallingford (VII. D d).
- 1154. Stephen died, and was buried at Faversham (VII. E d).

### PLANTAGENET PERIOD.

- HENRY II. (*Curmantele*) (1154—1189), son of Empress Maud (daughter of Henry I.) and Geoffrey Plantagenet, Count of Anjou (X. C d). Born at Le Mans (X. D c), 1133; married 1151 Eleanor, daughter of William V., Duke of Aquitaine (X. D e), divorced wife of Louis VII. of France, thus obtaining possession of Guienne (X. C c), Poitou (X. C d), Saintonge (X. C e), Auvergne (X. E e), and Limousin (X. D c).
- 1158. County of Nantes (X. C d) acquired by inheritance.
  - 1164. Constitution of Clarendon (VII. D ).
  - 1170. Murder of Thomas à Becket at Canterbury (VII. E d).
  - 1170. Richard, Earl of Pembroke (VII. B d) (Strongbow), invades Ireland and captures Dublin (VII. E b), and obtains possession of Leinster (VII. E b).
  - 1171. Brittany (X. B c) acquired by inheritance.
  - 1171. Henry II. goes to Ireland (VII. E b), and receives submission of the chiefs.
  - 1174. Battle of Alnwick (VII. D b); King William of Scotland is defeated and taken prisoner.
  - 1189. Henry II. died at Chinon (X. D d), and was buried at Fontevraud (X. C d).
- RICHARD I. (*Cœur de Lion*) (1189—1199), son of Henry II. Born at Oxford (VII. D d), 1157. married 1191 Berengaria, daughter of Sancho VII. of Navarre (VIII. B b).
- 1190. Richard I. goes to the third Crusade (IX.).
  - 1191. Capture of Acre (IX. E b); defeat of Saracens at Arsuf (IX. E b).
  - 1192. Richard I. returns from the Crusade; his ship is wrecked in the Adriatic (IX. C b), and he is afterwards confined in Castle of Dürrenstein (IX. C b).
  - 1194. Richard I. returns to England.
  - 1199. Richard I. mortally wounded at Siege of Castle of Chalus (X. D e), died and was buried at Fontevraud (X. C d).
- JOHN (*Lackland*) (1199—1216), son of Henry II. Born at Oxford (VII. D d), 1167. Married—1st 1199, Isabel, daughter of William, Earl of Gloucester (VII. C d); and, 2nd 1200, Isabel, daughter of Aymer, Count of Angoulême (X. D e).
- 1203. Prince Arthur murdered at Rouen (X. D c).
  - 1204. Normandy (X. C c), Anjou (X. C d), Maine (X. C c), and Touraine (X. D d) retaken by France.
  - 1208-14. England under interdict by the Pope.
  - 1215. Magna Charta signed at Runnymede (VII. D d).
  - 1216. The English capture Berwick (VII. D b) and burn Roxburgh (VII. C b), Haddington (VII. C a), and Dunbar (VII. C b), and the Scots capture Carlisle (VII. C b).
  - 1216. French Invasion of England.
  - 1216. John was taken ill at Swineshead (VII. D c), died at Newark (VII. D c), and was buried at Worcester (VII. C c).
- HENRY III. (*of Winchester*) (1216—1272), son of John. Born at Winchester (VII. D d), 1206; married 1236 Eleanor, daughter of Raymond, Count of Provence (X. F f).
- 1217. Louis of France defeated at Battle of Lincoln (VII. D c).
  - 1264. Rebellion of Simon de Montfort, Earl of Leicester (VII. D c), who takes King Henry III. prisoner at Battle of Lewes (VII. E d).
  - 1265. First House of Commons summoned.
  - 1265. Simon de Montfort defeated and killed at Battle of Evesham (VII. D c).
  - 1270. Prince Edward, son of King Henry III., goes to the Crusade.
  - 1272. Henry III. died at Bury St. Edmunds (VII. E c), and was buried at Westminster (XI. D b).
- EDWARD I. (*Longshanks*) (1272—1307), son of Henry III. Born at Westminster (XI. D b), 1239. Married—1st 1254, Eleanor, daughter of Ferdinand III. of Castile (VIII. B b); 2nd 1299, Margaret, daughter of Philip III. of France (X.).
- 1274. Edward I. returns to England from the Crusade (IX.).
  - 1283. Conquest of Wales (VII. C c) by England.
  - 1292. John Balliol declared King of Scotland by Edward I.
  - 1296. John Balliol defeated and deposed at Dunbar (VII. C b) by Edward I.
  - 1297. Sir Wm. Wallace defeats the English at Cambuskenneth (VII. C a).
  - 1297. Magna Charta confirmed.
  - 1298. Sir Wm. Wallace defeated at Falkirk (VII. B a) by Edward I.
  - 1305. Sir Wm. Wallace betrayed, and executed at London (VII. D d).

1306. Robert the Bruce defeated at Methven (VII. C a) by the English.  
1307. Edward I. died at Burgh-on-the-Sands (VII. C b), and was buried at Westminster (XI. D b).

EDWARD II. (*of Caernarvon*) (1307—1327), son of Edward I. Born at Caernarvon (VII. B c), 1284; married 1308 Isabel, daughter of Philip IV. of France (X.).

1314. Edward II. defeated at Bannockburn (VII. B a) by Robert Bruce.  
1318. Robert the Bruce captures Berwick (VII. D b).  
1322. Battle of Boroughbridge (VII. D b); Earl of Lancaster (VII. C b) defeated by Edward II.  
1327. Edward II. taken prisoner by the Barons; confined in Berkeley Castle (VII. C d), and there murdered.

EDWARD III. (*of Windsor*) (1327—1377), son of Edward II. Born at Windsor (VII. D d), 1312; married 1329 Philippa, daughter of William, Count of Hainault (X. E b).

1333. The Scotch defeated by Edward III. at Battle of Halidon Hill (VII. D b).  
1340. The French Fleet defeated by Edward III. at Battle of Sluys (X. E b).  
1346. The French Army defeated by Edward III. and his son, the Black Prince, at Crecy (X. E b).  
1346. David II., King of Scotland, defeated and taken prisoner by the English at Battle of Neville's Cross (VII. C b).  
1347. Calais (X. D b), surrendered to Edward III.  
1355. Edward III. captures Berwick (VII. D b).  
1356. King John of France, defeated and taken prisoner by Edward, the Black Prince, at Battle of Poitiers (X. C d).  
1357. Treaty of Berwick (VII. D b) by which King David II. returns to Scotland.  
1360. Treaty of Bretigny (X. D c), by which Edward III. gives up his claim to some French provinces, receiving others in exchange.  
1367. The Black Prince defeats Don Henry at Battle of Navarette (VIII. B b).  
1376. Edward, the Black Prince, dies at Westminster (XI. D b), and is buried at Canterbury (VII. E d).  
1377. Edward III. died at Shene, now Richmond (VII. D d), and was buried at Westminster, (XI. D b).

RICHARD II. (*of Bordeaux*) (1377—1399), son of the Black Prince, and grandson of King Edward III., was born 1366 at Bordeaux (X. C e), and married—1st, 1383 Anne daughter of Charles IV., of Bohemia (VIII. D b); and 2nd 1396, Isabella, daughter of Charles VI. of France (X.).

1381. Wat Tyler's rebellion.  
1388. Douglas defeats the Percies at Battle of Otterburn (VII. C b), but is himself killed.  
1392. Statute of Praemunire passed.  
1398. At Coventry (VII. D c), King Richard II. forbids the combat between Henry, Earl of Hereford (VII. C c) (son of Duke of Lancaster) and Duke of Norfolk (VII. E c).  
1399. Richard II. dethroned by Earl of Hereford, now Duke of Lancaster, and imprisoned in Pontefract Castle (VII. D c), where he was murdered.

#### PLANTAGENET PERIOD.—House of Lancaster.

HENRY IV. (1399—1413), son of John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster (XI. C b), fourth son of Edward III.; was born 1367 at Bolingbroke (XI. D c); and married—1st, 1380 Mary, daughter of Humphrey de Bohun, Earl of Hereford (XI. C c); 2nd 1403, Joan, daughter of Charles II. of Navarre (X. B f).

1400. Henry IV. invades Scotland.  
1401. Persecution of the Lollards.  
1402. Defeat of the Scots at Homildon (XI. C b) and Nesbit Moor (XI. D b) by the English.  
1403. Owen Glendower and the Percies defeated near Shrewsbury (XI. C c) by the troops of Henry IV.  
1405. An English ship captures Prince James of Scotland when on his way to France.  
1408. The Scotch recapture Jedburgh (XI. C b) from the English.  
1413. Henry IV. died at Westminster (XI. D b), and was buried at Canterbury (XI. E d).

HENRY V. (*of Monmouth*) (1413—1422), son of Henry IV.; was born at Monmouth (XI. C d) (1388); and married 1420 Katherine, daughter of Charles VI. of France (X.).

1415. Henry V. invades France, and captures Honfleur (X. D c).  
1415. Henry V. defeats the French at Agincourt (X. E b).  
1420. Treaty of Troyes (X. F c), by which it is agreed that Henry V. shall succeed Charles VI. on throne of France.  
1422. Henry V. fell ill at Corbeil (X. E c), died at Vincennes (X. E c), and was buried at Westminster (XI. D b).

- HENRY VI. (*of Windsor*) (1422—1461), son of Henry V., was born at Windsor (XI. D d) 1421, and married 1445 Margaret, daughter of René, Duke of Anjou (X. C d).
1423. King James I. allowed to return to Scotland.
1423. The Dauphin of France defeated at Crevant (X. E d) by the Earl of Salisbury (XI. C d).
1424. The Dauphin of France defeated at Verneuil (X. D c) by the Duke of Bedford (X. D c).
1425. The Earl of Angus (XI. C a) defeats the English at Peferden.
1429. Joan of Arc raised the siege of Orleans (X. E d).
1431. Joan of Arc taken prisoner at Compiègne (X. E c), and burnt at Rouen (X. D c).
1450. Jack Cade's Rebellion.
1451. By this date the whole of France, with the exception of Calais (X. D b), had been retaken from England.
1455. Commencement of the Wars of the Roses.
1455. The Yorkists win first Battle of St. Albans (XI. D d).
1459. The Yorkists win the Battle of Blore Heath (XI. D c).
1460. The Yorkists win the Battle of Northampton (XI. D c).
1460. The Lancastrians win the Battle of Wakefield (XI. D c).
1461. The Yorkists win the Battle of Mortimer's Cross (XI. C c).
1461. Berwick (XI. D b) surrendered to James III. of Scotland.
1461. The Lancastrians win the second Battle of St. Albans (XI. D d). King Henry VI. was then deposed.
1471. Henry VI. murdered in the Tower of London (XII. C a).

#### PLANTAGENET PERIOD—House of York.

- EDWARD IV. (1461—1483), descended in the female line from Lionel, Duke of Clarence, third son of Edward III.; and in the male line from Edmund Duke of York, fifth son of Edward III. He was born at Rouen (X. D c), 1441, and married 1464 Elizabeth, daughter of Richard Woodville, Lord Rivers.
1461. The Lancastrians defeated by Edward IV. at Towton (XI. D c).
1464. The Lancastrians defeated by the Yorkists at Hedgeley Moor (XI. C b) and Hexham (XI. C b).
1471. Edward IV. defeats the Lancastrians at Battle of Barnet (XI. D d), in which the Earl of Warwick (XI. D c) was killed; and at Tewkesbury (XI. D d).
1478. Duke of Clarence found dead in the Tower.
1482. The Duke of Albany with the English besieges and captures Berwick (XI. D b) which ever since has belonged to England.
1483. Edward IV. died at Westminster (XII. A a) and was buried at Windsor (XI. D d).
- EDWARD V (1485) son of Edward IV. was born 1470 in the Sanctuary of Westminster (XII. A a), reigned less than three months, when he was deposed, and also probably murdered.
- RICHARD III. (1483—1485), brother of Edward IV. was born 1450 at Fotheringhay (XI. D c), and married 1472 Anne, daughter of Richard Neville, Earl of Warwick (XI. D c).
1485. Richard III. defeated and killed at Battle of Bosworth (XI. D c) by Henry, Earl of Richmond (XI. D b) (who then became Henry VII.) and was buried at Leicester (XI. D c).

#### TUDOR PERIOD.

- HENRY VII. (1485—1509) was son of Edmund Tudor, Earl of Richmond, and Margaret Beaufort, great-granddaughter of John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster (XI. C b), fourth son of Edward III. He was born 1455 in Pembroke Castle (XI. B d) and married 1486 Elizabeth, daughter of Edward IV., thus uniting the Houses of York and Lancaster.
1487. Insurrection of Lambert Simnel (who said he was Edward Plantagenet, son of the Duke of Clarence), who was defeated at Battle of Stoke (XII. D c) by Henry VII.
- 1492-97. Insurrection of Perkin Warbeck (who called himself Richard, Duke of York).
1509. Henry VII. died at Richmond (XII. F e) and was buried in his chapel in Westminster Abbey (XII. A a).
- HENRY VIII. (1509—1547), son of Henry VII., was born 1491 at Greenwich (XII. G e), and married—1st 1509 Katherine of Aragon (XIII. B b) daughter of Ferdinand VI. of Spain, and widow of his (Henry's) elder brother Arthur. 2nd 1533 Anne, daughter of Sir Thomas Boleyn. 3rd 1536 Jane, daughter of Sir John Seymour. 4th 1539 Anne, daughter of John, Duke of Cleves (XIII. C a). 5th 1540 Katharine, daughter of Lord Edmund Howard. 6th 1543 Katharine, daughter of Sir Thomas Parr.
1513. The French defeated by Henry at the Battle of the Spurs at Guingate (XIII. C a).

1513. King James IV. of Scotland totally defeated and killed at the Battle of Flodden (XII. D a) by the English Earl of Surrey (XII. F e).
1520. Meeting of Henry VIII. and Francis I. of France at Field of the Cloth of Gold, between Guisnes and Ardres (XIII. C a).
1522. War declared between England and Scotland.
1523. Siege of Jedburgh (XV. F d) by the English.
1534. Commencement of the Reformation (XIII.).
1542. The Scotch defeated by the English at Battle of Solway Moss (XV. F e).
1544. England declares war against Scotland, Leith (XV. E c) sacked, and Edinburgh (XV. E d) burnt.
1545. The Scotch defeat the English at Ancrum Moor (XV. F d).
1547. Henry VIII. died at Westminster (XII. A a) and was buried at Windsor (XII. F e).

EDWARD VI. (1547—1553) was the son of Henry VIII. He was born 1537 at Hampton Court (XII. F e).

1547. The Scotch defeated by the English at the Battle of Pinkie (XV. F d)
1553. Edward VI. dies at Greenwich (XII. G e) and is buried at Westminster (XII. A a).

MARY I. (1553—1558) was the daughter of Henry VIII. She was born 1516 at Greenwich (XII. G e), and married 1554 Philip of Spain.

1554. Sir Thomas Wyatt's Rebellion.
1554. Execution of Lady Jane Grey.
1558. Calais (XIII. C a) taken from the English by the French.
1558. Mary I. died at St. James', London (XII. G e), and was buried at Westminster (XII. A a).

ELIZABETH (1558—1603) was the daughter of Henry VIII. She was born 1533 at Greenwich (XII. G e).

1568. Queen Mary of Scotland defeated by the Regent Murray at the Battle of Langside (XV. D d), flies to England where she is imprisoned by Elizabeth.
1587. Queen Mary of Scotland beleaguered in Fotheringhay Castle (XII. F d), and buried at Peterborough (XII. F d).
1588. Destruction of the Spanish Armada.
1596. The English and Dutch Fleets capture Cadiz (XIII. B c).
1598. Earl of Tyrone's (XVIII. D b) Rebellion in Ireland.
1600. First Charter granted to the East India Company.
1601. The Earl of Essex (XII. G e) rebels, afterwards surrenders and is executed.
1602. Elizabeth died at Richmond (XII. F e) and was buried at Westminster (XII. A a).

## STUART PERIOD.

JAMES I. (1603—1625) was the son of Mary, Queen of Scots (by her second husband Lord Darnley), daughter of King James V. of Scotland, son of King James IV. of Scotland, who married Margaret, daughter of King Henry VII. of England. He was born in Edinburgh (XVII. E d) Castle 1566, and married 1590 Anne, daughter of Frederic II., King of Denmark (XX. C b).

1567. James succeeds to the throne of Scotland on the resignation of his mother.
1603. Union of the Crowns of England and Scotland.
1603. "Main Plot" to place Lady Arabella Stuart, a cousin of the King's, on the throne.
1605. Gunpowder Plot
1607. Settlement of the English at Jamestown, Virginia (XXVI. D d) (our first permanent settlement in North America).
1609. Bermudas (XXXV. G c) colonised by Britain.
1618. Gambia (XXXV. I d) acquired by settlement.
1620. Massachusetts (XXVI. E c) colonised by Britain.
1623. New Hampshire (XXVI. E c) colonised by Britain.
1625. Barbados (XXVI. F f) colonised by Britain.
1625. James VI. died at Theobalds (XVI. G e) and was buried at Westminster (XII. A a).

CHARLES I. (1625—1649) son of James I., was born at Dunfermline (XVII. E c) 1600, and married 1626 Henrietta Maria, daughter of King Henry IV. of France (XIX. C c).

1627. Duke of Buckingham's expedition to La Rochelle (XIX. B c).
1628. "The Petition of Right" presented to the King by Parliament.
1634. Maryland (XXVI. D d) colonised by Britain.
1634. Connecticut (XXVI. E c) colonised by Britain.
1636. Rhode Island (XXVI. E c) colonised by Britain.

- 1638. The National Covenant signed.
- 1640. The Long Parliament meets.
- 1641. Rebellion in Ireland (XVIII.).
- 1642. Impeachment of the five Members of Parliament by the King, who afterwards leaves London (XVI. F e), and raises his standard at Nottingham (XVI. E c). Commencement of the Civil War.
- 1642. The King and Parliamentary forces under Earl of Essex (XVI. G e) fight indecisive Battle of Edgehill (XVI. E d).
- 1643. Battle of Chalgrove Field (XVI. E e), John Hampden killed.
- 1643. The King and Essex fight indecisive Battle of Newbury (XVI. E e).
- 1643. The Solemn League and Covenant between Scots and Parliamentarians.
- 1644. The Royalists under Prince Rupert defeated at Marston Moor (XVI. E c).
- 1644. The second indecisive Battle of Newbury (XVI. E e).
- 1645. The Royalists defeated at Naseby (XVI. E d) by Sir Thomas Fairfax.
- 1645. Montrose totally defeated at Philiphaugh (XVII. E d) by David Leslie.
- 1645. The Self-denying Ordinance passed.
- 1647. The Scots hand the King over to the Parliament.
- 1648. The Scots defeated near Preston (XVI. D c) by Cromwell.
- 1649. Charles I. beheaded at Whitehall, London (XVI. F e), and buried at Windsor (XVI. F e).

### THE COMMONWEALTH.

Of which OLIVER CROMWELL was the head. He was the son of Robert Cromwell, and was born 1599 at Huntingdon (XVI. F d). He married 1620 Elizabeth Bourchier.

- 1649. England declared a Commonwealth.
- 1649. Cromwell subdues Ireland, capturing Drogheda (XVIII. E c), Wexford (XVIII. E d), etc.
- 1650. Montrose defeated at Corbiesdale (XVII. D b), captured shortly afterwards, and hanged at Edinburgh (XVII. E d).
- 1650. Cromwell defeats the Covenanters under Leslie at Dunbar (XVII. F c).
- 1651. Charles II. crowned at Scone (XVII. E c), afterwards marches into England, but is defeated at Worcester (XVI. D d) by Cromwell.
- 1652. The Dutch Fleet defeated off Dover (XVI. H e), and in the Downs (XVI. H e).
- 1653. The Dutch Fleet destroyed off the Texel (XIX. C b).
- 1653. Dissolution of the Long Parliament.
- 1653. Cromwell made Lord Protector.
- 1655. England joins France in war against Spain.
- 1655. Jamaica (XXVI. D e) acquired by conquest.
- 1658. Dunkirk (XIX. C b) acquired by conquest.
- 1658. Oliver Cromwell dies at Whitehall, London (XVI. F e), and is buried in Westminster (XII. A a) Abbey.
- 1658. Richard Cromwell, son of Oliver Cromwell, declared Lord Protector
- 1659. Richard Cromwell abdicates.

### STUART PERIOD.

CHARLES II. (1660—1685), son of Charles I. Born at St. James', London (XVI. F e), 1630. Married 1662 Katherine of Braganza (XIII. B b), daughter of John IV., King of Portugal (XIII. B c).

- 1660. Restoration of Monarchy.
- 1662. Act of Uniformity passed.
- 1662. Bombay (XXVIII. B d) and Tangier (XIX. B d) given as dowry to wife of Charles II.
- 1663. Carolina (XXVI. D d) colonised by Britain.
- 1664. Dunkirk (XIX. C b) sold to France.
- 1664-70. The Conventicle Acts.
- 1665. War declared against the Dutch.
- 1665. The Dutch defeated at Solebay (XVI. H d).
- 1665. The great Plague.
- 1666. Indecisive battle between the Dutch and English in the Downs (XVI. H e).
- 1666. The great fire of London (XVI. F e).
- 1667. The Dutch fleet sails up the Thames (XVI. H e), and destroys Sheerness (XVI. G e).
- 1667. The Cabal.
- 1667. Virgin Islands (XXVI. F f), New York (XXVI. E c), New Jersey (XXVI. E d), Delaware (XXVI. E d), Antigua (XXVI. F f), and Cape Coast Castle (XXXV. I e) ceded to Britain by Holland.
- 1670. Hudson's Bay Territory colonised by Britain.
- 1671. Col. Blood tries to carry off the Regalia from the Tower of London (XVI. F e).

- 1672. War declared against the Dutch by England and France.
- 1672. The Dutch defeated in Southwold Bay (XVI. H d).
- 1673. St. Helena (XXXV. I e) acquired by the East India Company.
- 1673. The Test Act.
- 1674. Peace concluded with the Dutch.
- 1678. Titus Oates' Plot.
- 1679. The Habeas Corpus Act passed.
- 1679. The Covenanters defeat Graham of Claverhouse at Drumclog (XVII. D d).
- 1679. The Duke of Monmouth defeats the Covenanters at Bothwell Bridge (XVII. D d).
- 1680. The names "Whig" and "Tory" first applied.
- 1682. Pennsylvania (XXVI. D c) colonised by Britain.
- 1683. Tangier (XIX. B d) abandoned by Britain.
- 1683. The Rye House (XVI. G e) Plot.
- 1685. Charles II. died at St. James' London (XVI. F e), and was buried in Westminster Abbey (XII. A a).

JAMES II. (1685—1688), 2nd son of Charles I., was born at St. James', London (XVI. F e), 1633; and married—1st 1660 Anne Hyde, daughter of Edward, 1st Earl of Clarendon; and 2nd 1673 Mary d'Este, daughter of Alphonso III., Duke of Modena (XIX. C c).

- 1685. Rebellion of the Duke of Monmouth (XVI. C e), and the Earl of Argyle (XVII. C c).
- 1685. Earl of Argyle beheaded in Edinburgh (XVII. E d).
- 1685. The Duke of Monmouth defeated by the King's troops at Sedgemoor (XVI. C e), taken prisoner at Cranborne (XVI. D f) Chase, and executed on Tower Hill, London (XVI. F e).
- 1685. The Bloody Assize.
- 1687. The Declaration of Indulgence.
- 1688. William, Prince of Orange (XIX. C c) and Stadtholder of the Netherlands (XIX. C b) sails from Helvoetsluys (XX. F b), and lands at Torbay (XVI. C f). James II. leaves the kingdom. He died and was buried 1701 at St. Germain's (XIX. C c).

WILLIAM III. AND MARY II. (1689—1702). William was the son of William II., Prince of Orange, by Mary, daughter of Charles I. of Britain. He was born at the Hague (XIX. C b) 1650; and married 1677 his cousin Mary, daughter of James II. of Britain.

- 1689. The Declaration of Right.
- 1689. The Toleration Act.
- 1689. William's troops defeated at Killiecrankie (XVII. E c) by Viscount Dundee.
- 1689. Siege of Londonderry (XVIII. D a) by James.
- 1689. Bill of Rights.
- 1690. William defeats James at Battle of the Boyne (XVIII. E c).
- 1691. The French troops defeated by William's at Aughrim (XVIII. C c).
- 1692. Massacre of Glencoe (XVII. C c).
- 1692. The French fleet defeated by that of the British and Dutch at La Hogue (XIX. B c).
- 1694. The Queen died at Kensington, London (XVI. F e); and was buried at Westminster (XII. A a) Abbey.
- 1694. The Triennial Act.
- 1697. Peace of Ryswick (XIX. C b).
- 1698. Calcutta (XXVIII. E c) purchased by the East India Company.
- 1698. The Darien (XXI. F d) Scheme.
- 1702. William III. died at Kensington, London (XVI. F e), and was buried in Westminster (XII. A a) Abbey.

ANNE (1702—1714) was the second daughter of James II. She was born at St. James', London (XVI. F e), 1665, and married 1683 Prince George, brother of Christian V. of Denmark (XIX. C b).

- 1702-13. War of Spanish Succession.
- 1704. The French defeated by Marlborough at Blenheim (XIX. D c).
- 1704. Gibraltar (XIX. B d) taken by the British.
- 1706. The French defeated by Marlborough at Ramillies (XX. F b).
- 1707. Union of England and Scotland, under name of Great Britain.
- 1707. The English, Dutch, and Portuguese defeated by the Duke of Berwick at Alunza (XIX. B d).
- 1708. The French defeated by Marlborough at Oudenarde (XX. F b).
- 1709. The French defeated by Marlborough at Malplaquet (XX. F b).
- 1713. Treaty of Utrecht (XIX. C b) by which Minorca (XIX. C c), Nova Scotia (XXVI. F c), and Newfoundland (XXVI. D a) are ceded to Britain.
- 1714. Anne died at Kensington, London (XVI. F e), and was buried in Westminster (XII. A a) Abbey.

## HOUSE OF HANOVER.

GEORGE I. (1714—1727) was the son of Ernest Augustus, Elector of Hanover (XX. G a), by Sophia, daughter of Frederick V., Elector Palatine of the Rhine, by his wife, Elizabeth, daughter of King James I. He was born at Osnabruck (XX. G a), 1660; and married 1682 Sophia Dorothea, daughter of George William, Duke of Zell (XXIII. C b).

- 1714. Hanover (XX. G b) united to Britain.
- 1715. The Riot Act passed.
- 1715. First Jacobite Rebellion.
- 1715. The Jacobites defeated at Sheriffmuir (XXV. E c), and at Preston (XXII. C c).
- 1716. Septennial Act passed.
- 1718. The Quadruple Alliance.
- 1720. The South Sea Scheme.
- 1727. George I. died at Osnabruck (XX. G a), and was buried at Hanover (XX. G a).

GEORGE II. (1727—1760) was the son of George I. He was born at Hanover (XX. G a), 1683; and married 1705 Caroline, daughter of John Frederic, Margrave of Brandenburg-Anspach (XXIII. D b).

- 1732. Georgia (XXVI. C c) colonised by Britain.
- 1736. The Porteous Riots in Edinburgh (XXV. E d).
- 1739. War declared against Spain (XXIII. B b).
- 1739. Porto Bello (XXI. E d) taken by Admiral Vernon.
- 1741. Siege of Cartagena (XXI. E d).
- 1741. War of the Austrian Succession.
- 1743. The French defeated by King George at Dettingen (XXIII. C b).
- 1745. The Duke of Cumberland defeated by Marshal Saxe at Fontenoy (XXIV. F b).
- 1745. The second Jacobite Rebellion.
- 1745. Prince Charles Edward defeats Sir John Cope at Prestonpans (XXV. F d).
- 1745. Prince Charles Edward invades England and reaches Derby (XXII. E d).
- 1746. Prince Charles Edward defeats General Hawley at Falkirk (XXV. E c).
- 1746. Prince Charles Edward totally defeated at Culloden (XXV. E b).
- 1746. Commencement of War with the French in India (XXVIII.).
- 1748. Treaty of Aix la Chapelle (XXIII. C a).
- 1751. Siege of Arcot (XXVIII. C e).
- 1756. Admiral Byng fails to relieve Minorca (XXIII. C b).
- 1756. Commencement of the Seven Years' War.
- 1756. The Black Hole of Calcutta (XXVIII. E c).
- 1757. Clive wins the Battle of Plassey (XXVIII. E c).
- 1759. The French defeated at Minden (XXX. B b).
- 1759. Siege of Quebec (XXVI. E b).
- 1760. George II. died at Kensington, London (XXII. G e), and was buried at Westminster (XII. A a).

GEORGE III. (1760—1820) was the son of Frederick Lewis, Prince of Wales, son of George II. He was born at London (XXII. G e) 1738, and married 1761 Charlotte Sophia, daughter of Charles, Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz (XXVII. D b).

- 1761. The Family Compact.
- 1763. John Wilkes.
- 1763. Treaty of Fontainebleau (XXVII. B c) by which Canada (XXVI. C b), New Brunswick (XXVI. F b), Cape Breton Island (XXVI. D b), Prince Edward Island (XXVI. D b), and Senegal (XXXV. I d) were acquired by Britain.
- 1765. Bengal (XXVIII. E c) and Orissa (XXVIII. E c) acquired by the East India Company.
- 1765. The Stamp Act.
- 1766. Impeachment of Lord Clive.
- 1768. John Wilkes elected M. P. for Middlesex (XXII. F e).
- 1771. Falkland Islands (XXXV. G g) ceded by Spain.
- 1775. Commencement of the American War of Independence.
- 1775. Battle of Lexington (XXVI. E c).
- 1775. The British defeat the Americans at Bunker's Hill (XXVI. E c).
- 1776. Declaration of American Independence.
- 1777. The Americans defeated at Brandywine (XXVI. D d).
- 1779-83. Siege of Gibraltar (XXIII. B c).
- 1780. Gordon Riots.
- 1781. Lord Cornwallis surrenders at Yorktown (XXVI. D d).
- 1783. Treaty of Versailles (XXIII. C b) by which the American Colonies (XXVI.) and Minorca (XXIII. C b) are lost to Britain, and Bahamas (XXVI. E e), Leeward and Windward Islands (XXVI.) and British Honduras (XXXV. E d) are acquired by Britain.

1786. Impeachment of Warren Hastings.
1786. Penang (XXXV. O d) acquired by the East Africa Company.
1787. Sierra Leone (XXXV. I d) acquired by purchase.
1788. New South Wales (XXXV. R f) colonised by Britain.
1788. Norfolk Island (XXXV. S f) occupied by Britain.
- 1788-95. Trial of Warren Hastings.
1792. Malabar (XXVIII. B e) becomes British.
1793. Commencement of War with France.
1794. Defeat of the French Fleet off Ushant (XXIII. B b).
1795. War declared against Holland.
1795. Capture of the Cape of Good Hope by the British (XXXV. L f).
1796. Ceylon (XXVIII. D f) acquired by conquest.
1797. The Spanish Fleet defeated off Cape St. Vincent (XXIII. A c).
1797. Trinidad (XXVI. F f) acquired by conquest.
1797. Mutiny at Spithead (XXII. E f), and at the Nore (XXII. G e).
1797. The Dutch Fleet defeated by the British at Camperdown (XXIII. C a).
1798. The Irish Rebellion. Massacre at Prosperous and Battle of Vinegar Hill (XVIII. E d). French troops land at Killala (XVIII. B b), and surrender at Ballynammuck (XVIII. C c).
1798. Nelson destroys the French Fleet at Aboukir (XXIV. E c).
1799. Siege of Acre (XXIV. F c) by Napoleon.
1800. Wellesley Province (XXVIII. I e) acquired by treaty.
1801. Union of British and Irish Parliaments.
1801. The French defeated at Alexandria (XXIV. E c).
1801. The Danish Fleet defeated by Nelson at Copenhagen (XXIII. D a).
1802. Treaty of Amiens (XXIII. C b).
1802. The Carnatic (XXVIII. C e) and Ceylon (XXVIII. D f) become British.
1803. The Boulogne (XXIII. C a) Flotilla.
1803. Defeat of the Mahrattas at Assaye (XXVIII. C c).
1803. Tasmania (XXXV. Q g) colonised by Britain.
1805. Defeat of the French and Spanish Fleets by Nelson at Trafalgar (XXIII. B c).
1806. Defeat of the French at Maida (XXIV. D c).
1807. Bombardment of Copenhagen (XXIII. D a).
1808. Defeat of the French at Rólica (XXIII. B c).
1808. Defeat of the French at Vimiera (XXIII. B c).
1809. Defeat of the French at Coruna (XXIII. B b).
1809. The Walcheren (XXIV. F a) Expedition.
1809. Defeat of the French at Talavera (XXIII. B b).
1810. Defeat of the French at Busaco (XXIII. B b).
1811. Defeat of the French at Barossa (XXIII. B c).
1811. The Prince of Wales made Regent.
1811. Defeat of the French at Fuentes d'Onoro (XXIII. B b).
1811. Defeat of the French at Albüera (XXIII. B c).
1812. Capture of Ciudad Rodrigo (XIX. B b) and Badajoz (XXIII. B c).
1812. Defeat of the French at Salamanca (XXIII. B b).
1813. Defeat of the French at Vitoria (XXIII. B b).
1813. Defeat of the French in the Pyrenees (XXIII. C b).
1814. Defeat of the French at Orthes (XXIII. B b).
1814. Defeat of the French at Toulouse (XXIII. C b).
1814. Treaty of Paris (XXIII. C b) by which British Guiana (XXXV. F d), Cape Colony (XXXV. L f), Mauritius (XXXV. N f), the Seychelles (XXXV. M e), Rodriguez (XXXV. N e), Heligoland (XXXV. K b), and Malta (XXXV. K c) are acquired by Britain.
1815. Ascension (XXXV. I e) annexed by Britain.
1815. Defeat of the French at Quatre Bras (XXIV. F b).
1815. Total defeat of the French at Waterloo (XXIV. F b).
1815. Treaty of Paris (XXIII. C b) by which the Ionian Isles (XXIV. D c) are acquired by Britain.
1816. Bombardment of Algiers (XXIII. C c).
1816. Tristan d'Acunha (XXXV. H f) acquired by settlement.
1819. Capture of Singapore (XXVIII. I f) by Britain.
1820. George III. died and was buried at Windsor (XXII. F e).

GEORGE IV. (1820—1830) was the son of George III. He was born at St. James' Palace, London (XXII. G e) 1762, and married 1795 his cousin Caroline, daughter of Charles William, Duke of Brunswick-Wolfenbuttel (XXVII. D b).

1820. Cato Street Conspiracy.
1820. Trial of Queen Caroline.
- 1824-26. First Burmese War (XXVIII. G c), after which Assam (XXVIII. F b) and Aracan (XXVIII. F c) become British.
1825. Queensland (XXXV. R f) colonised by Britain.
1827. The Turkish and Egyptian Fleets destroyed at Navarino (XXIV. E c).

1829. The Catholic Emancipation Bill.  
 1829. West Australia (XXXV. Q f) colonised by Britain.  
 1830. George IV. died and was buried at Windsor (XXII. F e).
- WILLIAM IV. (1830—37) was the brother of George IV. He was born at Windsor (XXII. F e) 1765, and married 1818 Adelaide Louisa, daughter of George, Duke of Saxe-Meiningen (XXVII. C b).
1830. Opening of the first English Railway.  
 1832. The Reform Bill.  
 1833. Abolition of Slavery.  
 1834. The Quadruple Alliance.  
 1835. Victoria (XXXV. R f) colonised by Britain.  
 1836. South Australia (XXXV. Q f) colonised by Britain.  
 1837. William IV. died and was buried at Windsor (XXII. F e).
- VICTORIA (1837— ) was the daughter of Edward, Duke of Kent (XXII. G e), brother of William IV. She was born at Kensington Palace, London (XXII. G e) 1819, and married 1840 Albert, son of Ernest I., Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (XXX. C b).
1837. Hanover (XX. G b) given up by Britain on accession of Queen Victoria.  
 1837. Rebellion in Canada (XXVI.).  
 1838. The Chartists.  
 1839. Capture of Aden (XXXV. M d).  
 1839. New Zealand (XXXV. S f) colonised by Britain.  
 1840. First Chinese War (XXVIII.).  
 1841. First Afghan War, and Capture of Kabul (XXXII. D a).  
 1842. Hong-Kong (XXVIII. H d) acquired by Treaty of Nankin (XXVIII. H b).  
 1843. Disruption of the Church of Scotland.  
 1843. Natal (XXXV. L f) acquired by conquest.  
 1843. War with Scinde (XXVIII. A c). The country becomes British.  
 1845. First Sikh War (XXVIII.).  
 1845. British victories of Moodkee and Ferozeshah (XXVIII. B a).  
 1846. British victories of Aliwal and Sobraon (XXVIII. C a).  
 1846. Labuan (XXXV. P d) ceded to Britain.  
 1846. Repeal of the Corn Laws.  
 1846. Vancouver Island (XXXV. C b) ceded to Britain by United States.  
 1848. The Second Sikh War (XXVIII.).  
 1849. Battle of Chillianwallah (XXVIII. B a).  
 1849. British victory at Goojerat (XXVIII. B a), after which the Punjab (XXVIII. B a) becomes British.
1851. Great Exhibition in London (XXII. G e).  
 1851. Second Burmese War (XXVIII. G d).  
 1852. Storming of Rangoon (XXVIII. G d). Pegu (XXVIII. G d) added to Britain.  
 1853. British Kaffraria (XXXV. L f) acquired by conquest.  
 1853. Nagpore (XXVIII. C e) annexed by the East India Company.  
 1854. Commencement of the Crimean (XXIX. D d) War.  
 1854. Bombardment of Odessa (XXIX. D d).  
 1854. Siege of Silistria (XXIX. C e).  
 1854. Capture of Bomarsund (XXIX. B a).  
 1854. Battle of Alma (XXIX. E c).  
 1854. Battle of Balaklava (XXIX. E d).  
 1854. Battle of Inkerman (XXIX. E e).  
 1855. Capture of Sevastopol (XXIX. E e).  
 1856. Oude (XXVIII. D b) becomes British.  
 1856. Second Chinese War (XXVIII.).  
 1857. Capture of Canton (XXVIII. G d).  
 1857. Commencement of the Indian Mutiny (XXVIII.).  
 1857. Massacre of Europeans at Meerut (XXVIII. C b), Delhi (XXVIII. C b), Lucknow (XXVIII. D b), and Cawnpore (XXVIII. D b).  
 1857. Perim (XXXV. L d) occupied by Britain.  
 1857. Siege and Relief of Lucknow (XXVIII. D b).  
 1857. Capture of Delhi (XXVIII. C b).  
 1857. Capture of Bareilly (XXVIII. C b).  
 1858. The East India Company dissolved and its possessions transferred to the British Crown.  
 1859. Third Chinese War (XXVIII.).  
 1859. Capture of the Taku Forts (XXVIII. I a).  
 1860. Capture of Peking (XXVIII. H a).  
 1860. Cow-Loon (XXVIII. H d) acquired by Britain.  
 1861. Lagos (XXXV. K d) ceded to Britain.  
 1861. Prince Albert dies at Windsor (XXII. F e).

1862. Second Exhibition in London (XXII. G e).
1864. The Ionian Islands (XXIV. D c) ceded to Greece.
1865. Insurrection in Jamaica (XXXV. F d).
1868. Abyssinian War and Capture of Magdala (XXXIV. C e).
1869. Disestablishment of the Church of Ireland.
1869. Nicobar Islands (XXVIII. F f) taken possession of by Britain.
1869. Red River Expedition.
1870. English Education Act.
1871. Basutoland (XXXIII. A e) annexed by Britain.
1872. Scotch Education Act.
1872. The Ballot Act.
- 1873-4. The Ashanti War and capture of Coomassie (XXXIII. A b).
1874. Fiji Islands (XXXV. S e) annexed by Britain.
1874. Gold Coast (XXXV. I d) colonised by Britain.
1876. Queen Victoria proclaimed Empress of India (XXVIII.).
1877. British North Borneo (XXXV. P d) ceded to Britain
1878. Treaty of Berlin (XXX. C b).
1878. Cyprus (XXXI.) ceded to Britain.
- 1878-81. The Afghan War (XXXII.).  
The British defeated at Maiwand (XXXII. B c).  
General Roberts' March from Kabul (XXXII. D a) to Kandahar (XXXII. B c).  
Defeat of the Afghans at Argandab (XXXII. C b).
1879. The Zulu War (XXXIII.).  
Massacre of British troops at Isandlwana (XXXIII. C d)  
Defence of Rorke's Drift (XXXIII. C d).  
Defeat of the Zulus at Ginghlovo (XXXIII. D e) and Ulundi (XXXIII. D d).
- 1880-81. The Transvaal War (XXXIII.).  
Defeat of the British at Ingogo (XXXIII. B c), Majuba Hill (XXXIII. C e) Laing's Nek (XXXIII. B c).
1882. Lord F. Cavendish (Secretary for Ireland) and Mr Burke murdered in Dublin (XXIII. B a).
- 1882-85. Egyptian War (XXXIV.).  
Bombardment of Alexandria (XXXIV. A a).  
Defeat of the Egyptians at Kassassin (XXXIV. D b).  
Defeat of the Egyptians at Tel-el-Kebir (XXXIV. C b).  
Defeat of the Soudanese at El Teb (XXXIV. C d) and Tamai (XXXIV. C d).  
Defeat of the Soudanese at Abu Klea (XXXIV. B d) and Gakdul (XXXIV. B d).  
Khartoum (XXXIV. B d) captured by the Mahdi, and death of Gordon.  
Defeat of the Soudanese at Kirbekan (XXXIV. B d).
1884. Niger Protectorate (XXXV. K d) proclaimed by Britain.
1884. New Guinea (part of) (XXXV. R e) annexed by Britain.
1885. Rebellion in Canada, defeat of the Rebels at Battleford and Batouche.
1886. Upper Burma (XXXV. G c) annexed after conquest.
1886. Socotra (XXXV. M d) placed under British protection.
- 1886-90. The territory of the Imperial British East Africa Company (XXXV. L d) acquired by agreements with Zanzibar (XXXV. M e) and Germany (XXXV. K b).
1887. Jubilee of Queen Victoria.
1887. Zululand (XXXIII. D d) annexed.
- 1888-90. The territory of the British South Africa Company (XXXV. L e), acquired by agreements with Germany (XXXV. K b) and Portugal (XXIII. B c).
1889. Chin Lusi Expedition.
1890. Zanzibar and Pemba (XXXV. M e) placed under British protection.
1890. Helligoland (XXXV. K b) ceded to Germany.
1891. War with Manipur or Muneepoor (XXVIII. F c).

## IMPORTANT FACTS IN HISTORY.

(SCOTLAND.)

- A.D.  
 84. Agricola defeats the Caledonians near the Grampian Hills (II. D c).  
 121. Wall of Hadrian or Picts' Wall built (II. F d).  
 139. Wall of Antoninus or Graham's Dyke built (II. E d).  
 209. Severus marches into Caledonia, and loses about 50,000 soldiers.  
 410. The Romans leave Britain.  
 787. The Norsemen invade Scotland.  
 1018. King Malcolm II. wins the Battle of Carham (V. F d), and adds Lothian (V. E d) to his dominions.
- MALCOLM III. (*Cannmore*) (1057—1093) was the son of Duncan I. Married 1st Ingeborg, widow of Thorfinn, Jarl of Orkney (V. F b). 2nd 1070 Margaret, sister of Edgar Atheling of England (IV.).
1093. Malcolm III. killed at Siege of Alnwick Castle (VII. D b).
- DONALD BANE (1093—1094) was the brother of Malcolm III.
1094. Donald Bane expelled after six months' reign by
- DUNCAN II. (1094), son of Malcolm III., who married Ethreda, daughter of Cospatrick, Earl of Northumberland (VII. D b). He reigned a short time, and was assassinated by
- DONALD BANE, who again reigned for about three years and was then dethroned.
- EDGAR (1097—1107) was the son of Malcolm III.
- (?) All the Islands on the west coast ceded to Norsemen.
1107. Edgar died, and was succeeded by his brother,
- ALEXANDER I. (1107—1124), son of Malcolm III. He married Sibylla, natural daughter of Henry I. of England (VII.).
1124. Alexander I. died.
- DAVID I. (1124—1153), son of Malcolm III. He married Matilda, daughter of Waltheof, Earl of Northumberland (VII. D b).
1138. The Scots defeated by the English at North Allerton (VII. D b) (Battle of the Standard).
1153. David I. died, and was buried at Dunfermline (VII. C a).
- MALCOLM IV. (*The Maiden*) (1154—1165) was the son of Prince Henry, who was son of David I. He was born 1141.
1164. Somerled, Lord of the Isles (V. C a) defeated and slain at Renfrew (VII. B b).
1165. Malcolm IV. died at Jedburgh (VII. C b).
- WILLIAM (*The Lion*) (1165—1214) was the brother of Malcolm IV. He was born 1142, and married 1186 Ermengarde, daughter of Richard, Viscount of Bellomont, or Beaumont.
1174. Battle of Alnwick (VII. D b), King William defeated and taken prisoner.
1214. William died at Stirling (VII. B a), and was buried at Aberbrothick (VII. C a).
- ALEXANDER II. (1214—1249) was the son of William the Lion. He was born 1198, and married 1st 1221 Joan, daughter of John, King of England (VII.). 2nd 1240 Mary, daughter of Ingelram de Couci.
1216. The English capture Berwick (VII. D b) and burn Roxburgh (VII. C b), Haddington (VII. C a), and Dunbar (VII. C b).

- 1216. The Scots capture Carlisle (VII. C b).
- 1216. Man (VII. B b) and the Western Isles (V. C a) surrendered to Scotland.
- 1249. Alexander II. died at Island of Kerrera (VII. B a).

ALEXANDER III. (1249—1285) was the son of Alexander II. He was born 1241, and married 1st 1251 Margaret, daughter of Henry III. of England (VII.). 2nd 1285 Yoland, daughter of the Count de Dreux (X. D c).

- 1263. The Danes invade Scotland, and are defeated at Largs (VII. B b).
- 1286. Alexander III. thrown from his horse and killed, between Burntisland (VII. C a) and Kinghorn (VII. C a).

MARGARET (*The Maiden of Norway*) (1285—1290) was the daughter of Margaret, Queen of Norway (XIX. C b), who was daughter of Alexander III.

- 1290. Margaret died in Orkney (V. F b).

JOHN BALIOL (1292—1296) was the son of John Baliol by Devorgoil, who was daughter of David, Earl of Huntingdon (VII. D c), grandson of David I. He married Isabel, daughter of John de Warren, Earl of Surrey (VII. D d).

- 1292. John Baliol declared King of Scotland by Edward I. of England.
- 1296. The Scotch defeated at Dunbar (VII. C b) by Edward I. of England (VII.), who dethrones John Baliol.
- 1297. Sir William Wallace defeats the English at Cambuskenneth (VII. C a).
- 1298. Sir William Wallace defeated at Falkirk (VII. B a) by Edward I. of England (VII.).
- 1300. Edward I. of England captures Caerlaverock (VII. B b).
- 1304. Edward I. captures Stirling (VII. B a).
- 1305. Sir William Wallace betrayed, and executed at London (VII. D d).

ROBERT THE BRUCE (1306—1329) descended from three Robert Bruces, the earliest of whom married Isabel, daughter of David, Earl of Huntingdon (VII. D c), grandson of David I. He was born 1274, and married 1st Isabel, daughter of Donald, Earl of Mar (V. F b). 2nd 1302 Elizabeth, daughter of Richard de Burgh, Earl of Ulster (VI. C a).

- 1306. Robert the Bruce defeated at Methven (VII. C a) by the English.
- 1314. Robert the Bruce totally defeats the English at Bannockburn (VII. B a).
- 1318. Robert the Bruce captures Berwick (VII. D b).
- 1329. Robert the Bruce died at Cardross (VII. B a) and was buried at Dunfermline (VII. C a).

DAVID II. (1329—1370) was the son of Robert the Bruce. He was born 1323, and married 1st 1328 Joan, daughter of Edward II. of England (VII.). 2nd 1363 Margaret, daughter of Sir Malcolm Drummond.

- 1332. Edward Baliol defeats the Scots at Dupplin (VII. C a), and is crowned king, but is afterwards defeated near Annan (VII. C b) and driven out of Scotland.
- 1333. The Scotch defeated by Edward III. of England (VII.) at Battle of Halidon Hill (VII. D b), who then invades Scotland.
- 1346. David II. defeated and taken prisoner by the English at Battle of Neville's Cross (VII. C b).
- 1354. Treaty of Newcastle (VII. D b).
- 1355. Edward III. of England captures Berwick (VII. D b).
- 1357. Treaty of Berwick (VII. D b), King David returns to Scotland.
- 1370. King David II. died at Edinburgh (VII. C b) Castle.

ROBERT II. (1370—1290) was the son of Walter, 6th High Steward, by Marjory, daughter of Robert the Bruce. He was born 1316, and married 1st 1349 Elizabeth daughter of Sir Adam Mure of Rowallan. 2nd 1355 Euphemia, daughter of Hugh, Earl of Ross (VII. B a).

- 1388. The Scotch under Douglas attack Newcastle (VII. D b), are repulsed and pursued to Redesdale (XI. C b) by Percy. They then fight the Battle of Otterburn (VII. C b), in which Douglas is victorious, but is killed.
- 1390. Robert II. died at Dundonald (VII. A b) Castle.

ROBERT III. (formerly called JOHN) (1390—1406) was the son of Robert II. He married about 1367 Annabella, daughter of John Drummond of Stobhall.

- 1396. Fight between Clan Chattan and Clan Kay on the North Inch of Perth (VII. C a).
- 1400. Henry IV. of England invades Scotland.
- 1401. David, Duke of Rothesay (XI. B b), starved to death at Falkland (XI. C a).
- 1402. The Scotch defeated by the English at Nesbit Moor (XI. D b), and at Homildon (XI. C b).
- 1405. Robert III. sends his son James to France, but he is captured by an English ship.
- 1406. Robert III. died at Dundonald (VII. A b) and was buried at Paisley (XI. B b).

JAMES I. (1406—1437) was the son of Robert II. He was born 1394 at Dunfermline (XI. C a), and married 1423 Lady Joanna Beaufort, daughter of John, Duke of Somerset (XI. C d).

- 1406. Robert, Duke of Albany, uncle of the King, appointed Regent.
- 1408. The Scotch recapture Jedburgh (XI. C b) from the English.
- 1412. Donald, Lord of the Isles (XI. A a) defeated by the Earl of Mar (XI. C a) at Harlaw (XI. C a).
- 1413. The University of St. Andrew's (XI. C a) founded.
- 1415. Siege of Roxburgh (XI. C b) by the Regent.
- 1419. Robert, Duke of Albany, dies at Stirling (XI. B a). His son Murdoch becomes Regent.
- 1423. King James I. returns to Scotland.
- 1425. Murdoch, Duke of Albany, his two sons, and the Earl of Lennox (VII. B a) beheaded.
- 1425. The Earl of Angus (XI. C a) defeats the English at Peferden.
- 1427. James I. defeats the Earl of Ross (XI. B a) at Lochaber (XI. B a).
- 1437. James I. assassinated and buried at Perth (XI. C a)

JAMES II. (1437—1460) was the son of James I. He was born 1430, and married 1449 Mary, daughter of Arnold, Duke of Gueldres (XX. F b).

- 1452. James II. stabs the Earl of Douglas at Stirling (XI. B a).
- 1460. James II. killed by the bursting of a cannon at Roxburgh (XI. C b).

JAMES III. (1460—1488) was the son of James II. He was born 1451, and married 1469 Margaret, daughter of Christian I. of Denmark (VIII. C a).

- 1461. Henry VI. of England surrenders Berwick (XI. D b) to James III.
- 1466. Robert Boyd receives the custody of the young King.
- 1469. On the King's marriage, Orkney (V. F b) and Shetland (V. F a) are mortgaged to Scotland by the King of Denmark (VIII. C a).
- 1479. The Earl of Mar (XI. C a) confined in Craigmillar Castle, near Edinburgh (XI. C b) by his brother, the King, and dies shortly after in Edinburgh (XI. C b).
- 1480. The Duke of Albany, another brother, who had been imprisoned, escaped from Edinburgh (XI. C b) Castle to France (X.).
- 1482. The Duke of Albany with the English besieges and captures Berwick (XI. D b) which ever since has belonged to England (XI.).
- 1482. The King's favourite Cochrane hanged at Lauder (XV. F d) by the Earl of Angus (XI. C a) and other nobles.
- 1484. The Duke of Albany again escapes to France (X.).
- 1487. The nobles seize the heir to the throne (James IV.).
- 1488. James III. killed at Sauchieburn (XV. D c) and buried at Cambuskenneth (VII. C a).

JAMES IV. (1488—1513) was the son of James III. He was born 1473, and married 1503 Margaret, daughter of Henry VII. of England (XII.).

- 1513. James IV. invades England, captures Norham (XII. D a), Wark (XII. D a), and Ford (XII. D a) Castles, but is defeated and killed at Flodden (XII. D a).

JAMES V. (1513—1542) was the son of James IV. He was born at Linlithgow (XV. E d) 1512, and married—1st 1537 Magdalene, daughter of Francis I. of France (X.). 2nd 1538 Mary, daughter of Claude, Duke of Guise (X. E c).

- 1513. Queen Margaret appointed Regent.
- 1514. Queen Margaret marries Archibald, 6th Earl of Angus (XV. F c).
- 1515. John, Duke of Albany, grandson of James II., appointed Regent.
- 1520. Fight in Edinburgh (XV. E d) between the Douglasses and Hamiltons, called "Cleanse the Causeway."
- 1522. War declared between England and Scotland.
- 1523. Siege of Jedburgh (XV. F d) by the English.
- 1524. The Duke of Albany leaves Scotland and returns to France (X.).
- 1525. The Earl of Angus (XV. F c) and James Beaton, Archbishop of St. Andrews (XV. F c) obtain the custody of the King.
- 1528. The King escapes from Falkland (XV. E c).
- 1528. Commencement of the Reformation.
- 1542. The Scotch defeated by the English at Solway Moss (XV. F d).
- 1542. James V. died at Falkland (XV. E c) and was buried at Holyrood, Edinburgh (XV. E d).

MARY (1542—1567) was the daughter of James V. She was born at Linlithgow (XV. E d), 1542, and married—1st 1558 Francis, Dauphin of France (X.), afterwards Francis II. 2nd 1565 Henry, Lord Darnley. 3rd 1567 James, Earl of Bothwell (XV. D d).

- 1542. James, 2nd Earl of Arran (XV. C d) appointed Regent.
- 1544. England declares war against Scotland, Leith (XV. E c) sacked and Edinburgh (XV. E d) burnt.
- 1545. The English defeated at Ancrum Moor (XV. F d) by the Scots.

- 1545. George Wishart burnt and Cardinal Beaton murdered at St. Andrews (XV. F c).
- 1547. The Scotch defeated by the English at Pinkie (XV. F d).
- 1548. Queen Mary sent to France (X.).
- 1554. The Earl of Arran gives up the Regency to the Queen's mother, Mary of Guise (X. E c).
- 1560. Mary of Guise (X. E c) dies in Edinburgh (XV. E d) Castle.
- 1560. End of the Reformation.
- 1560. Death of Francis II. of France (X.).
- 1561. Queen Mary leaves France and returns to Scotland.
- 1566. Rizzio murdered in Holyrood House, Edinburgh (XV. E d).
- 1567. Lord Darnley murdered at the Kirk of Field, Edinburgh (XV. E d).
- 1567. Queen Mary surrenders to the Confederate Lords at Carberry Hill (XV. F d) near Musselburgh.
- 1567. The Queen sent to Lochleven Castle (XV. E c) and deposed; her son declared King.
- JAMES VI. (1567—1625) was the son of Mary. He was born in Edinburgh (XV. E d) Castle 1566, and married 1590 Anne, daughter of Frederic II., King of Denmark (XIII. C a).
- 1567. The Earl of Moray (XV. D b) appointed Regent.
- 1568. Queen Mary escapes from Lochleven (XV. E c), is defeated at Langside (XV. D d), and flies to England.
- 1570. The Regent Moray assassinated at Linlithgow (XV. E d), and the Earl of Lennox (XV. D c) appointed Regent.
- 1571. The Regent Lennox killed at Stirling (XV. D c), and the Earl of Mar (XV. E b) appointed Regent.
- 1572. The Earl of Mar dies; the Earl of Morton appointed Regent.
- 1573. Edinburgh (XV. E d) Castle surrenders to the Regent.
- 1578. Morton resigns the Regency.
- 1581. The Earl of Morton executed.
- 1582. The Raid of Ruthven.
- 1587. Queen Mary executed in Fotheringhay Castle (XII. F d), and buried in Peterborough (XII. F d).
- 1600. The Gowrie Conspiracy.
- 1603. James VI. succeeds to the throne of England.



# INDEX.

**ABBREVIATIONS.**—*arch*, Archipelago. *b*, Bay. *c*, Cape. *cas*, Castle. *chan*, Channel. *circ*, Circle. *co*, County. *dist*, District. *div*, Division. *E*, East. *emp*, Empire. *ft*, Fort. *Gt.*, Great. *g*, Gulf. *hd*, Head. *h*, *hs*, Hill, Hills. *i*, *is*, Island, Islands. *l*, Lake, Loch, or Longh. *kingd*, Kingdom. *mt*, *mts*, Mountain, Mountains. *N*, North. *pt*, Point. *pen*, Peninsula. *pres*, Presidency. *prin*, Principality. *prom*, Promontory. *pr* or *prov*, Province. *r*, River. *reg*, Region. *rep*, Republic. *st*, State. *S*, South. *str*, Strait. *ter*, Territory. *tr*, Tribe. *W*, West.

**NOTE.**—The Figures and Letters are designed to facilitate reference to the Maps. The Figure indicates the Number of the Map, and the Letters correspond with those on the margin, their intersection showing the square in which the name of the Place is found. Ex.—Waterloo 27 Bb. On Map No. 27, and in the intersection of B and b, will be found the name "Waterloo."

## A A C

## A L L

### A

Aachen or Aix la Chapelle 13 Ca. 27 Cb. 30 Bb  
Aalborg 30 Ba  
Ab Istada, *l* 32 Db  
Abaco, *z* 26 Df  
Abai or Bahr el Azrek (Blue Nile), *r* 34 Ce  
Abbahiyyas 34 Cb  
Abbeville 10 Eb 20 Ec  
Abbs, St., *hd* 17 Fd.  
25 Fd  
Abensberg 27 De  
Aberbrothick 7 Ca  
Aberbrothwick (Arbroath) 15 Fe  
Abercorn 5 Ed. 15 Ed  
Aberdeen 7 Ca. 17 Fb.  
25 Fb  
Aberdeen, *co* 25 Eb  
Abeifraw 4 Cb  
Abergavenny 7 Cd. 16 De.  
22 Ce  
Aberlemno 5 Fe  
Abernethy 5 Ec. 7 Ca.  
15 Ec  
Aberystwyth 22 Bd  
Abingdon 7 Dd. 22 Ee  
Abo 20 Ea. 29 Ba  
Abomey 33 Bb  
Abona (Caer Oder) 1 De  
Aboukir 24 Ec  
Aboukir, *b* 34 Aa  
Aboyne 25 Fb  
Abrantes 23 Bc  
Abravannus Sinus (Luce Bay) 2 De  
Abu Girgeh 34 Ab  
Abu Hamed 34 Bd  
Abu Kebir 34 Cb  
Abu Kharaz 34 Be  
Abu Klea 34 Bd  
Abury or Avebury 1 Ee  
Abus, *r* (Humber) 1 Cc  
Abyssinia, *country* 34 Ce

Abyssinia or Habesh 35 Ld  
Acadia 21 Fb. 26 Fb  
Acapulco 21 Dd  
Achil, *i* 18 Ac  
Achir or Achen 21 Od  
Acley (Ockley) 4 Fe  
Acre, Akka, or St. Jean d'Acre 8 Fc. 9 Ec. 24 Fe  
Acton 16 De  
Acton Burnell 7 Cc  
Adah, *ft* 34 Ae  
Adalia or Attalia 14 Ec  
Adana 8 Fc. 14 Fe. 20 Fd.  
24 Fe  
Adda, *r* 23 Bc. 27 Cb  
Addington 12 Fe  
Adehaide 35 Qf  
Adelie Land 35 Qh  
Aden 21 Md. 31 Md  
Adige, *r* 23 Cc. 27 Dc  
Adigerat 34 Ce  
Adjemi, *ft* 34 Ae  
Adour, *r* 23 Bb  
Adowa 34 Ce  
Adramyti 31 Fe  
Adrianople or Edreneli 8 Eb. 9 Db. 14 Eb.  
20 Ec. 24 Eb. 29 Be.  
31 Fd  
Adriatic Sea 8 Db. 9 Cb.  
14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db.  
27 Dd. 30 Cd  
Ægean Sea 31 De  
Ægelsford (Aylesford) 4 Fe  
Æscidune (Ashdown) 4 Ee  
Æstryrnides or Cassiterides Iæ (Scilly), *is* 1 Ag  
Æthelingay (Athelney), *i* 4 Cf  
Afghanistan 28 Aa. 32 Cb  
Africa 23 Be. 35 Kd  
Agelocum or Segelocum (Littleborough) 1 Ec  
Agen 10 De. 13 Cb. 19 Cc  
Aggerhuus 19 Db

Aghrim or Aughrim 18 Cc  
Agincourt or Azincourt 10 Eb  
Aginnum (Agen) 3 Ce  
Agnadello 13 Cb  
Agra 21 Nc. 28 Cb  
Agram 14 Db. 27 Ec. 30 Dc  
Ahmedabad 28 Bc  
Ahmednuggur 28 Bd  
Aia, *c* 29 Ed  
Aidin, *dist* 8 Ec  
Aigues Mortes 10 Ff  
Ailsa Craig, *i* 25 Cd  
Airdrie 17 Ed. 25 Dd  
Airds Moss 17 Dd  
Aire 20 Eb  
Aire, *r* 16 Ec  
Airlie, *cas* 17 Ec  
Aisne, *r* 10 Fe. 30 Ae  
Aix 10 Ff. 19 Cc. 27 Cd  
Aix la Chapelle or Aachen 8 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca  
24 Gb. 27 Cb. 30 Bb  
Ajaccio 13 Cb. 23 Cb.  
27 Cd  
Ajassuk 14 Ec  
Ajmeer 28 Bb  
Ak Lom, *r* 31 Fe  
Ak Robat 32 Ae  
Ak Tepeh 32 Bc  
Akaba, *g of* 34 Bb  
Akerman 14 Eb. 20 Ec.  
29 Cd  
Akhalsikh 31 Lh  
Akka (Acre) 8 Fe. 14 Fe  
Akyab 28 Fe  
Alais 10 Fe  
Aland, *is* 20 Da. 29 Aa  
Alashkert 31 Li  
Alaska, *ter* 35 Ba  
Alaterva (Cramond) 2 Ec  
Alanna (Kier) 2 Ec  
Alba de Tormes 23 Bb  
Albacete 23 Bc  
Albania, *prov* 8 Eb. 14 Db.  
20 Ec. 24 Db. 31 Ce  
Albans, St. 4 Fe. 11 Dd

Albany 26 Ec  
Albany, *dist* 7 Cb  
Albin, Glen 17 Db  
Albret 10 Ce  
Albuera 23 Bc  
Alby or Albi 8 Cb. 9 Bb  
10 Ef. 13 Cb  
Alcantara 8 Bc. 13 Bc.  
19 Bd  
Alcluyd (Dumbarton) 5 De  
Aldenham 12 Fe  
Alderney, *i* 10 Bc. 12 Dg.  
16 Dg. 22 Dg  
Aldstone or Alston Moor 22 Db  
Alencon 10 Dc  
Aleppo or Haleb 8 Fe.  
9 Ec. 9 Fa. 13 Fe. 21 Le  
Alesia 3 Ed  
Alessandria 23 Bc. 23 Cb.  
27 Cd. 30 Bd  
Alessio 31 Bd  
Aleutian, *is* 35 Ab  
Alexandria 8 Ec. 9 De.  
14 Ec. 24 Ec. 25 De.  
31 Ec. 34 Aa  
Alexandropol 31 Lh  
Alexinatz 31 Ce  
Alford 12 Fe. 17 Fb  
Algiciras 23 Bc  
Algiers 13 Cc. 23 Cc. 35 Kc  
Algonkins, *tr* 26 Cb  
Ali Khel 32 Db  
Ali Musjid, *ft* 32 Eb  
Alicante 13 Bc. 19 Bd.  
23 Bc  
Aligurh or Allygurh 28 Cb  
Aliwal 28 Ca  
Aljunbarotta 8 Ae  
Alkmar 23 Ca  
Allada 33 Bb  
Allahabad 28 Cb  
Allan, *r* 25 Ec  
Alleghany or Appalachian *mts* 26 Cd

- Allier, *r* 10 Ee  
 Allobroges, *tr* 3 Ee  
 Alma, *r* 29 De. 29 Ec  
 Almanza 19 Bd  
 Almaraz 23 Bc  
 Almeida 23 Bb  
 Almenara 19 Cc  
 Almeria 8 Bc. 13 Bc. 23 Bc  
 Almond, *r* 25 Ec  
 Alness 25 Db  
 Alney, *i* 4 De  
 Alnwick 7 Db. 12 Ea.  
 16 Ea. 22 Da  
 Alost 10 Fb. 20 Fb. 24 Fb  
 Alpes Maritimæ  
 (Maritime Alps), *mts*  
 3 Fe  
 Alpes Penninæ, *mts* 3 Fe  
 Alps, *mts* 9 Bb. 19 Cc.  
 27 Cc. 30 Bc  
 Alresford 16 Ee  
 Alsace or Elsass, *prov*  
 10 Gd. 19 Cc. 30 Bc  
 Alton 16 Ee  
 Altona 27 Cb. 30 Bb  
 Alumbagh 23 Db  
 Aluta, *r* 31 Eb  
 Alves 25 Bb  
 Amalfi 14 Db  
 Amand, St. 24 Fb  
 Amasia 8 Fb. 14 Fb  
 Anatonga Land 33 Eb  
 Amazon or Maranon, *r*  
 21 Gd. 35 Gd  
 Ambiani, *tr* 3 Cc  
 Ambigole, *cat of* 34 Ac  
 Ambleteuse 19 Cb  
 Amboise 10 Dd. 13 Bb  
 Amboor 28 Cc  
 Amboyne, *i* 35 Qe  
 Ambukol 34 Bd  
 America, Central 35 Dd  
 Amersfoort 33 Cc  
 Amesbury 7 Dd  
 Amiens 9 Bb. 10 Dc.  
 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.  
 27 Bc. 30 Ac  
 Amirantes, *is* 35 Me  
 Amioful 33 Ab  
 Amoy 21 Pc. 28 Hd  
 Amsterdam 13 Ca. 19 Cb.  
 23 Ca. 27 Bb. 30 Ab  
 Amsterdam, *i* 35 Nf  
 Amur or Amoor, *r* 35 Qb  
 Amwell 16 Fe  
 Anadoli or Anatolia, *div*  
 14 Ec. 20 Ed  
 Anamabu 33 Ab  
 Anamur, *c* 31 Hf  
 Anapa 29 Ee  
 Ancalitæ, *tr* 1 De  
 Ancona 8 Db. 9 Cb. 13 Db.  
 19 Dc. 23 Db. 27 Dd.  
 30 Cd  
 Anern Moor 15 Fd  
 Andalucia, *prov* 9 Ac.  
 13 Bc. 23 Bc  
 Andaman, *is* 28 Fe. 35 Od  
 Andecavi or Juliomagus  
 (Angers) 3 Bd  
 Andecavi, *tr* 3 Bd  
 Andelys 10 Dc  
 Anderida Portus (Peven-  
 sey) 1 Gf  
 Andorra, *rep* 23 Cb  
 Andover 16 Ee. 22 Ee  
 Andravida 8 Dc  
 Andreade Forest 4 Fe  
 Andredes Ceaster (Peven-  
 sey) 4 Gf  
 Andrews, St. 5 Fc. 7 Ca.  
 15 Fc. 17 Fe. 25 Fe  
 Andros, *i* 26 Dg  
 Angers 6 Cc. 8 Bb. 9 Ab.  
 10 Cd. 13 Bb  
 Anglesey or Anglesea, *co*  
 22 Bc  
 Anglesey, *i* 4 Bc. 12 Bc.  
 16 Bc  
 Anglia, East, *kingd* 4 Gd  
 Angola, *st* 35 Ke  
 Angora 8 Fb. 9 Eb.  
 20 Fd. 24 Fb  
 Angoulême 10 De. 13 Cb.  
 19 Cc  
 Angonmois, *prov* 10 Cc  
 Anguilla, *i* 26 Ff  
 Angus, *dist* 7 Ca. 15 Ec  
 Anholt, *i* 23 Da  
 Anjou, *prov* 6 Cc. 8 Bb.  
 9 Ab. 10 Cd. 19 Bc  
 Annan 7 Cb. 25 Ed  
 Annandale, *dist* 7 Cb.  
 15 Fd  
 Annapolis 26 Dd  
 Annsley, *b* 34 Cd  
 Anspach 23 Db  
 Anstruther 25 Fe  
 Antakia (Antioch) 14 Fe.  
 20 Fd. 24 Fe  
 Antalia 34 Cc  
 Antares Ocean 35 Ih  
 Antevestænni or  
 Bolerium, *prom*  
 (Land's End) 1 Af  
 Antibes 27 Cd  
 Anticosti, *i* 26 Gf  
 Antigua, *i* 26 Ff  
 Antilles, Greater, *is* 26 De  
 Antilles or West India  
 Islands, *is* 21 Gd  
 Antioch (Antakia) 8 Fe.  
 9 Fa. 9 Ec. 24 Fe  
 Antioch, *princ* 9 Fa  
 Antiochia 9 Ec  
 Antipodes, *i* 35 Sg  
 Antivari 31 Bd  
 Antona, *r* (Nen) 1 Fd  
 Antrim 6 Ca. 18 Eb  
 Antrim, *co* 6 Ca  
 Antwerp 8 Ca. 9 Ba.  
 13 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca.  
 24 Fa. 27 Bb. 30 Ab  
 Aosta 8 Cb. 23 Bc. 23 Cb.  
 27 Cc  
 Apennines, *ms* 23 Cb.  
 27 De  
 Appalachicola, *r* 26 Cf  
 Appin 17 Cc. 25 Cc  
 Appleby 12 Db. 16 Db.  
 22 Db  
 Applecross 25 Cb  
 Appledore 4 Ge  
 Apulia, *duchy* 9 Cb  
 Aquæ Sextiæ (Aix) 3 Ef  
 Aquæ Solis or Thermae  
 (Bath) 1 De  
 Aquileia 8 Db. 9 Cb  
 Aquitaine, *dist* 6 Cc.  
 10 De  
 Aquitani, *tr* 3 Bf  
 Aquitania, *div* 3 Be  
 Arabia 21 Mc. 34 Cc.  
 35 Mc  
 Arabian Desert 34 Bb  
 Aracan 28 Fe  
 Arad 8 Eb  
 Aragon, *kingd* 8 Be.  
 9 Ab. 13 Bb  
 Aragon, *prov* 19 Bc  
 Aral Sea 35 Mb  
 Aramkol 29 Ec  
 Aran, *is* 18 Ac  
 Aranjuez 23 Bb  
 Arar, *r* (Saône) 3 Ed  
 Ararat, *mt* 31 Li  
 Aras, *r* 31 Li  
 Arasag 25 Bc  
 Arboga 20 Db  
 Arbroath 17 Fe. 25 Fe  
 Archangel 21 Ma. 35 Ma  
 Archipelago 14 Ec  
 Arcis-sur-Aube 27 Bc  
 Arcis, *r* 30 Ac  
 Arcole 23 Cc. 27 De  
 Arcot 28 Cc  
 Arctic Ocean 31 Ba. 35 Na  
 Ardahan 31 Ll  
 Ardee 6 Cb. 18 Ec  
 Ardfert 6 Ab. 18 Bd  
 Ardnamurchan, *pt* 25 Bc  
 Ardoch 25 De  
 Ardoch (Lindum) 2 Ec  
 Ardies 13 Ca  
 Ardrossan 25 Dd  
 Arduenna Silva (Forest  
 of Ardenne) 3 Db  
 Arecomici, *tr* 3 Df  
 Arelate (Arles) 3 Ef  
 Arelate or Arles, *kingd*  
 9 Bb  
 Argand-ab, *r* 32 Cb  
 Argann 28 Cc  
 Argentine Confederation  
 (Plata) 35 Ff  
 Argentoratium (Stras-  
 bourg) 3 Fe  
 Arghazan, *r* 32 Cc  
 Argiro Kastro 31 Cd  
 Argyle, *co* 15 Cc. 25 Cc  
 Argyle, *dist* 7 Bb  
 Ariconium (Weston) 1 De  
 Arklow 18 Ed  
 Arles 10 Ff. 19 Cc  
 Arles (Burgundy), *kingd*  
 6 Fe  
 Armagh 6 Ca. 18 Eb  
 Armagh, *co* 18 Eb  
 Armenia, *country* 31 Ki  
 Armenia, *kingd* 9 Ec  
 Armorica, *dist* 6 Bb  
 Armorici, *tr* 3 Ac  
 Arnauti, *c* 31 Hg  
 Arnee or Arni 28 Cc  
 Arnhem 20 Fb. 24 Fa  
 Arpa, *r* 31 Ll  
 Arques 13 Bb. 19 Cc  
 Arran, *i* 7 Bb. 25 Cd  
 Arran, *is* 6 Ab  
 Arras 10 Eb. 13 Ca. 19 Cb.  
 24 Fb  
 Arroyo Molinos 23 Bc  
 Arta 20 Ed. 24 Ec. 31 Cd  
 Artois, *prov* 10 Eb. 13 Ca.  
 20 Eb  
 Artvin 31 Kh  
 Arundel 7 Dd. 12 Ff.  
 22 Ff  
 Arverni, *tr* 3 De  
 Arzoo 9 Eb  
 Ascalon 9 Eb. 9 Ec  
 Ascension, *i* 21 Ie. 35 Ie  
 Aschaffenburg 30 Bc  
 Ashangi, *l* 34 Cc  
 Ashanti, *country* 33 Ab  
 Ashbourne 22 Ec  
 Ashburton 16 Cf. 22 Cf  
 Ashby de la Zouche  
 12 Ed. 16 Ed  
 Ashdown (Escisdune) 4 Ee  
 Ashdown (Assandune) 4 Gd  
 Ashdown Forest 16 Fe  
 Ashill 7 Ec  
 Ashridge 12 Fe  
 Ashton-under-Lyne 22 Ec  
 Asia 35 Nb  
 Asinacton 12 Fd  
 Asof or Azov 8 Fb. 14 Fb.  
 29 Ed  
 Asof, Sea of 29 Ed  
 Aspern 24 Db. 27 Ec  
 Aspromonte 30 De  
 Assagai, *r* 33 Db  
 Assam 28 Fb  
 Assandune (Ashdown) 4 Gd  
 Assaye 28 Cc  
 Assington 1 Gd  
 Assinie 33 Ab  
 Assouan 34 Bc  
 Assynt 25 Ca  
 Assynt, *dist* 17 Ca  
 Asti 19 Cc. 23 Bc  
 Aston or Ashdune 4 Ee  
 Astorga 23 Bb  
 Astrakhan 21 Mb. 35 Mb  
 Asturias, *prov* 23 Bb  
 Atuncon 35 Ff  
 Atbara, Bah-el-Aswad  
 or Blue Nile, *r* 34 Bd  
 Atebidera 34 Cc  
 Ateobu 33 Aa  
 Atfih 34 Bb  
 Ath 20 Fb  
 Athelney, *i* (Ethelingay)  
 4 Cf  
 Athenry 6 Bb. 18 Cc  
 Athens 8 Ec. 9 Dc. 14 Ec.  
 20 Ed. 24 Ec  
 Atherton Moor 16 De  
 Athlone 6 Bb. 18 De  
 Athol, *dist* 7 Ba. 15 De  
 Athos, *mt* 31 Ed  
 Athy 18 Ed  
 Atlantic Ocean 19 Bd  
 21 Gb. 23 Ab. 31 Gb. 35 He

Atrebatas, <i>tr</i>	1 Ee	Ayr	7 Bb. 25 Dd	Banat, <i>dist</i>	20 Ee	Bathurst, <i>c</i>	35 Ba
Attacotti, <i>tr</i>	2 Ce	Ayr, <i>co</i>	15 Dd. 25 Dd	Banatia (Inverness)	2 Db	Baton Rouge	26 Be
Attalia	8 Ee. 9 De	Ayton	15 Fd	Banbury	7 Dc. 11 Dc.	Buttersea	11 Db
Attock	28 Ba. 32 Fb	Azof, Sea	14 Fb		16 Ed. 22 Ed	Battle	4 Gf
Aturuss, <i>r</i> (Adour)	3 Bf	Azores or Western, <i>is</i>		Banda, <i>i</i>	35 Qe	Batum	31 Kh
Anbe, <i>r</i> 10 Ee. 27 Bc. 30 Ac			21 Hb. 35 Hc	Bandon	18 Be	Baugé or Beauje	10 Cd
Anberoche	10 De	Azov or Azof	8 Fb. 14 Fb.	Banif	7 Ca. 25 Fb	Bautzen	24 Da. 27 Db
Anch	10 Df		29 Ed	Banif, <i>co</i>	25 Eb	Bavaria, <i>circ</i>	8 Db. 9 Db.
Auchterader	25 Ec			Bangalore	28 Ce		13 Db. 19 Dc
Auchtertool	25 Ec			Bangkok or Bankok	28 Hc	Bavaria, <i>lindg</i>	23 Db
Auckland	35 Sf			Bangor 1 Dc. 6 Da. 7 Bc.			27 Dc. 30 Ce
Auckland, <i>i</i>	35 Sg				12 Bc. 22 Bc	Bayazid	31 Li
Andenarde or Oudenarde		Baalbec	9 Fb	Banialuka	27 Ed. 31 Ab	Bayeux	6 Cb. 10 Ce
	20 Fb. 24 Fb	Bab el Arab	34 Ac	Banias	9 Eb. 9 Fb	Baylen	23 Bc
Auerstadt	27 Db	Baba, <i>c</i>	31 Ee	Banks Land, <i>i</i>	35 Ca	Bayonne	8 Bb. 10 Cf.
Aughrim or Aghrim	18 Ce	Badajos	8 Bc. 13 Bc.	Bann, <i>r</i>	18 Eb		13 Bb. 19 Bc
Augsburg	9 Cb. 13 Db.		19 Bd. 23 Bc	Bannockburn	7 Ba	Bayuda Desert	34 Bd
	19 Dc. 23 Cb. 27 Dc. 30 Ce	Baden, <i>duchy</i>	19 Cc. 23 Cb.	Bantry	18 Be	Bazardjik	31 Ec. 31 Gc
Augusta	20 Dd. 26 Ce		27 Ce. 30 Bc	Bantry, <i>b</i>	6 Ac. 18 Be	Bazas	10 Ce
Augusta or Londinium		Badenoch, <i>dist</i>	7 Ba.	Bar le Duc	10 Fc	Beauchy, <i>hd</i>	16 Gf. 22 Gf
(London)	1 Fe		15 Dc. 25 Dc	Bara	34 Be	Beaumeif	4 Gc
Augusta Rauracorum		Badghio, <i>prov</i>	32 Ac	Barakhel	32 Db	Bearn, <i>prov</i>	10 Cf. 19 Ce
(near Basle)	3 Fd	Baffin, <i>b</i>	21 Fa. 35 Fa	Barba <del>o</del> oes, <i>i</i>	26 Ff	Beaumont	26 Ba
Augusta Trevirorum		Baffin Land	35 Fa	Barbary, <i>reg</i>	8 Ce	Beauje or Baugé	10 Cd
(Treves)	3 Ec	Bafo (Ktima)	31 Hg	Barbuda, <i>i</i>	26 Ff	Beaulieu	11 Dd. 12 Ef
Augustine, St., <i>c</i>	21 He	Bagacum (Bavay)	3 Db	Barca or Barka, <i>dist</i>	9 Dc.	Beaumaris	16 Bc. 22 Bc
Augustobona (Troyes)		Bahama Bank, Gt.	26 De		14 Ec	Beauvais	10 Dc
	3 Dc	Bahama, Great, <i>i</i>	26 Df	Barcelona	8 Cb. 9 Bb.	Beauvoisin	10 Ef
Augustodunum or Bib-		Bahama, <i>is</i>	21 Fe. 26 Df.		13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb	Bebbanburgh (Bam-	
race (Autun)	3 Ed		35 Fc	Bard, <i>ft</i>	23 Be	borough)	4 Ea
Augustonemetum (Cler-	3 Ce	Bahr-el-Abiad or White		Bardney	4 Fc	Bec	10 De
mont)		Nile, <i>r</i>	34 Be	Bardsey, <i>i</i>	4 Bd	Beder	28 Cd
Augustoritum (Limoges)		Bahr-el-Aswad, Black		Bardez	31 Kh	Bedford	4 Fd. 12 Fd.
	3 Ce	Nile or Atbara, <i>r</i>	34 Bd	Barcilly	28 Cb		16 Fd. 22 Fd
Auldern	17 Eb	Bahr-el-Azrek, <i>r</i>	34 Bd	Barfleur (Harfleur)	10 Cc	Bedford, <i>co</i>	22 Fd
Aulerci, <i>tr</i>	3 Bc	Bahr-el-Azrek, Abai, <i>r</i> ,		Barham	7 Dc	Bees, St.	4 Cb. 12 Cb
Annale	10 Dc. 19 Ce	or Blue Nile	34 Ce	Bari	8 Db. 9 Cb. 24 Db.	Behar or Bahar, <i>dist</i>	
Auray	8 Bb. 10 Bd	Baidar	29 Fd		30 Dd		28 Dc
Aurungabad	28 Cd	Baikal, <i>l</i>	21 Pb. 35 Pb	Barka or Barca	9 Dc. 14 Ec	Behring, <i>str</i>	35 Aa
Austerlitz	24 Db. 27 Ec	Baireuth	23 Db. 27 Dc.	Barka, <i>r</i>	34 Cd	Beirut or Beyrout	24 Fc
Australia or New Holland			30 Ce	Barking	7 Ed. 11 Eb	Bekaneer	28 Bb
	35 Qf	Baisan	9 Eb	Barnaul	35 Nb	Belbays	34 Cb
Austria, <i>circ</i>	8 Db. 9 Cb	Baja	14 Eb	Barnet (Chipping Barnet)		Belbec or Kubarta,	
Austria, <i>duchy</i>	9 Cb.	Baken	31 Fa		11 Dd	<i>r</i>	29 Ec
	14 Db. 20 Dc	Bakewell	4 Dc	Barnsley	22 Ec	Belchite	23 Bb
Austria or Austro-Hun-		Baktshi Serai	29 Fc	Barnstaple	16 Be. 22 Ce	Belfast	18 Eb
garian Empire	24 Db.	Bala	8 Eb	Baroda	22 Bc	Belfast, <i>l</i>	18 Fb
	27 Ec. 30 Ce	Bala	22 Cd	Barossa	23 Bc	Belford	12 Ea
Austrian Netherlands		Bala Murghab	32 Bc	Barra, <i>i</i>	25 Ac	Belfort	30 Bc
	20 Fb	Baladagh	31 Fb	Barrow	18 Dd	Belge, <i>tr</i>	1 De. 3 Dc
Autun	10 Fd	Balah, <i>lakes</i>	34 Db	Barrow, <i>c</i>	35 Aa	Belgia, <i>div</i>	3 Db
Auvergne, <i>pr</i>	9 Bb. 10 Ee	Balaklava	14 Fb. 29 Dc.	Barrow, <i>str</i>	35 Da	Belgium	24 Fa. 30 Ab
Auxerre	6 Ec. 10 Ed		29 Ed	Bar-sur-Aube	27 Bc	Belgrade	8 Eb. 9 Cb. 14 Eb.
Ava	28 Gc	Balasore	28 Ec	Barton	22 Fc		20 Dc. 24 Db. 27 Fd.
Avaricum (Bourges)	3 Cd	Bâle, Basle, or Basel	8 Cb.	Basel, Basle, or Bâle	8 Cb.		31 Bb
Avebury or Aubry	1 Ee		9 Bb. 13 Cc. 23 Cb.		9 Bb. 13 Cc. 19 Cc.	Belina	31 Bb
Avenio (Avignon)	3 Ef		27 Cc. 30 Bc		23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc	Belize	35 Ed
Aventicum (Avenches)		Balkan, <i>mts</i>	29 Be. 31 Ec	Basing	4 Ee	Bell Rock or Incheape, <i>i</i>	
	3 Fd	Ballina	18 Bb	Basingstoke	16 Ec		25 Fc
Avignon	8 Cb. 9 Bb. 10 Ff.	Ballinamore	18 Cc	Basle, Bâle, or Basel	19 Cc	Bellary	28 Cd
	13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb. 27 Bd	Ballinamuck	18 Dc	Bass Rock, <i>i</i>	17 Fc. 25 Fc	Belle Isle, <i>i</i>	10 Bd. 23 Bb
Avlona or Valona	24 Db.	Ballingarry	18 Cd	Bassano	23 Ce	Belle Isle, <i>str</i>	26 Da
	31 Bd	Ballymore	18 Dc	Bassein	28 Bd. 28 Fd	Bellingham	22 Da
Avon, <i>r</i>	4 Ef. 16 Dc. 22 Dd	Ballyshannon	6 Ba. 18 Cb	Bassorah, Bussorah, or		Bellovac, <i>tr</i>	3 Cc
Awe, <i>l</i>	17 Cc. 25 Ce	Balmoral	25 Eb	Basra	21 Mc	Beloochistan	28 Ab
Axim	33 Ab	Baltic Provinces	29 Bb	Bastia	19 Cc. 27 Cd	Ben Nevis, <i>mt</i>	5 Cc. 25 Cc
Axinister	16 Cf	Baltic or East Sea	14 Da.	Basuto Land	33 Ae	Benares	28 Db
Axona, <i>r</i> (Aisne)	3 Dc		20 Db. 24 Da. 27 Db. 29 Bb	Batak	31 Ed	Bender	20 Ec
Axum	34 Ce	Baltimore	26 Dd	Batavia	21 Pe. 35 Be	Benevento	9 Cb. 14 Db.
Aylesbury	16 Fe. 22 Ee	Baluchistan	34 Bd	Bath	12 De. 16 De. 22 De.		20 Dc. 24 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd
Aylesford	4 Fe	Bamborough	11 Db	Bathancaster (Bath)	4 De	Bengal, <i>b</i>	28 Ed
Ayisham	12 Gd	Bamian	32 Ca	Bathurst	35 Id	Bengal, <i>pres</i>	28 Ec

- Bengal, *prov* 21 Oc  
 Bengazi 14 Ec  
 Benguela 35 Ec  
 Benisuef 34 Bb  
 Bennington 26 Ec  
 Beornie or Beornicawic (Berwick) 4 Ea  
 Berar, *prov* 28 Ec  
 Berat 31 Bd  
 Berber 34 Bd  
 Berbir 31 Ab  
 Berdichev 27 Ge, 29 Cc  
 Beresina, *r* 24 Ea, 27 Gb  
 Bergamo 13 Db, 23 Bb  
 Beigen 19 Ca  
 Bergen-op-Zoom 20 Fb, 24 Fa, 27 Bb  
 Bergerac 16 Ce  
 Bergues 20 Eb  
 Bering or Behring, *str* 35 Aa  
 Berkeley, *cas* 7 Cd  
 Berkhamstead, Gt. 7 Dd  
 Berkley 7 Cd  
 Berkovatz 31 De  
 Berks, *co* 16 Ee, 22 Ee  
 Berlat 31 Fa  
 Berlin 13 Da, 27 Dd, 30 Bb, 23 Da, 27 Db, 30 Cb  
 Bermondsey 11 Db  
 Bermuda, *i* 21 Fc, 35 Fe  
 Bern or Berne 13 Cb, 19 Cc, 23 Cb, 27 Cc, 30 Ce  
 Bernard, Great St., *pass* 23 Bc, 23 Cb  
 Bernicia or Berneich, *div* 4 Da  
 Berry, *prov* 10 Dd  
 Bervie 17 Fe, 25 Fe  
 Berwick-on-Tweed 7 Db, 11 Db, 12 Ea, 15 Fd, 16 Da, 17 Ga, 22 Ea, 25 Fd  
 Berytus (Beyrout) 9 Eb  
 Besançon 10 Gd, 19 Cc, 27 Cc, 30 Cc  
 Beshilo, *r* 34 Ce  
 Besika, *b* 31 Ee  
 Bessarabia, *prov* 24 Ea, 29 Cd, 31 Bb  
 Bethlehem 9 Eb, 23 Ad  
 Bethor 34 Cc  
 Bethune 20 Eb  
 Bevaan, *r* 33 Ce  
 Beveyre, *i* 4 Dd  
 Beverley 7 De, 12 Fe, 22 Fc  
 Bewdley 16 Dd, 22 Dd  
 Beyrout or Beirut 24 Fe  
 Beziers 10 Ef  
 Bezuidenhout, *pass* 33 Ad  
 Bhawalpoor 28 Bb  
 Bhopal 28 Cc  
 Bhotan or Bootan 28 Fb  
 Bhihurtpok 28 Cb  
 Bialystok 27 Fb  
 Bibracte or Augustodunum (Autun) 3 Ed  
 Bibroci, *tr* 1 De  
 Bicham 7 Ec  
 Bidassoa, *r* 19 Bc, 23 Bb
- Bideford 16 Be  
 Bideford, *b* 22 Be  
 Bigha 14 Eb  
 Bihaes 31 Ab  
 Bihaez 14 Db  
 Bilbao 23 Bb  
 Bingol Dagh, *mt* 31 Ki  
 Birkenhead 22 Cc  
 Birmingham 12 Ed, 16 Ed, 22 Ed  
 Birnam, *h* 5 Ec  
 Birsá 17 Fa  
 Biscay, *b* 23 Bb  
 Bishops-Stortford 12 Ge  
 Bistriz 14 Eb  
 Bistrizta, *r* 31 Ea  
 Bithoor 28 Cb  
 Bithynia, *dist* 9 De  
 Bitolia (Monastir) 31 Cd  
 Bitter Lakes 34 Db  
 Bituriges Cubi, *tr* 3 Cd  
 Bituriges Vivisci, *tr* 3 Be  
 Bizerta 13 Cc  
 Black, *mts* (Sial Koh) 32 Ba  
 Black Nile (Atbara or Bahr-el-Aswad), *r* 34 Bd  
 Black Rock 26 De  
 Black Sea or Euxine 8 Fb, 14 Fb, 20 Fe, 24 Fb, 29 De, 31 Gd  
 Blackburn 22 De  
 Blackheath 11 Eb, 12 Ge, 16 Fe  
 Blacklow Hill 7 Ce  
 Blackrod 12 Ce  
 Blackwall 11 Eb  
 Blackwater 6 Ca, 18 Cd  
 Bladensburg 26 Dd  
 Blair or Blair Athol 5 Ec, 17 Ec, 25 Ec  
 Blairgowrie 25 Ec  
 Blanc, Mont, *mt* 23 Bc, 23 Cb, 27 Cc  
 Blanchetaque, *ford* 10 Db  
 Blatium Bulgium (Bovness) 1 Ca  
 Blenau 19 Ce  
 Blenheim 19 De  
 Blenheim House 16 Ee  
 Blestium (Monmouth) 1 De  
 Blois 9 Bb, 10 Dd, 13 Cb, 19 Cc, 23 Cb, 27 Cc  
 Blood, *r* 33 Cc  
 Bloreheath 11 Cc  
 Blue Nile or Bahr-el-Azrek, *r* 34 Be  
 Bodmin 12 Bf, 16 Bf, 22 Bf  
 Bolotria or Boderia Estuarium (Firth of Forth) 1 Ca, 2 Ec  
 Bogasund 19 Db  
 Bogue Forts 22 Hd  
 Bohemia, *kingd* 8 Db, 9 Cb, 13 Da, 19 De, 23 Da, 27 De, 30 Cc  
 Böhmischbrod 14 Da  
 Bohus 19 Db
- Bois le Duc or s'Hertogenbosch 20 Fb  
 Bojador, *c* 21 Ec  
 Bokhara 21 Nb, 35 Nc  
 Bolan, *pass* 32 Cd  
 Boleinum or Antevestium, *proni* (Land's End) 1 Af  
 Bolingbroke 11 De  
 Bolivia 35 Fe  
 Bologna 8 Db, 9 Cb, 13 Db, 19 De, 23 Cc, 27 Dd, 30 Cd  
 Bolton 16 De, 22 De  
 Bolton, *cas* 12 Eb  
 Bolzano or Botzen 23 Db, 30 Cc  
 Bomarsund 29 Ba  
 Bomba 28 Bb  
 Bombay 21 Nd, 28 Bd, 35 Nd  
 Bomium (Eweny) 1 Be  
 Bona 13 Ce  
 Bonifacio, *str* 23 Cb, 30 Bd  
 Bonn 19 Cb, 27 Cb  
 Bontuku 33 Aa  
 Boorlos, *l* 34 Ba  
 Boothia 35 Da  
 Bordeaux 8 Bb, 9 Ab, 10 Ce, 13 Bb, 19 Bc, 23 Bb  
 Borissov 24 Ea, 27 Gb  
 Bormio 30 Ce  
 Borneo, *i* 21 Fd, 85 Fd  
 Bornholm, *i* 8 Da, 14 Da, 20 Db, 24 Da, 27 Ea, 30 Cb  
 Borodino 24 Fa  
 Boroughbridge 7 Db  
 Borradaile 25 Cc  
 Borstall 4 Ee  
 Borthwick, *cas* 15 Ed  
 Bosna, *r* 31 Ab  
 Bosna Serai 8 Db, 20 De, 24 Db, 27 Ed, 31 Be  
 Bosnia, *prov* 8 Db, 14 Db, 24 Db, 27 Ed, 31 Ab  
 Bosphorus, Bosphorus, or Channel of Constantinople 8 Eb, 9 Db, 24 Eb, 29 Ce  
 Bosphorus, *str* 31 Gd  
 Boston 4 Fd, 7 De, 11 De, 12 Fe, 16 Fe, 22 Fe, 26 Fe  
 Bosworth 11 De, 12 Ed  
 Bothgowan (near Elgin) 5 Eb  
 Bothnia, *g* 20 Da  
 Bothwell 7 Cb  
 Bothwell Bridge 17 Dd  
 Bothwell, *cas* 15 Dd  
 Botzen or Bolzano 23 Db, 30 Cc  
 Bonchain 20 Eb  
 Bongia 13 Ce  
 Bonillon 9 Bb, 10 Fe  
 Bonlogne 9 Aa, 10 Db, 13 Ca, 23 Ca, 24 Eb, 27 Bb, 30 Ac  
 Bourbon 10 Ed
- Bourbon or Réunion, *i* 35 Me  
 Bourbon Lancy 10 Fd  
 Bourbonnais, *prov* 10 Ed  
 Bouges 8 Cb, 9 Bb, 10 Ed, 13 Cb, 23 Cb, 27 Bc  
 Bourne (Brunne) 7 De, 12 Fd  
 Bouvines 8 Ca, 10 Eb  
 Bowan 33 Eb  
 Boyne, *r* 18 Ec  
 Bozra or Bostra 9 Ec  
 Brabant, *prov* 8 Ca, 9 Ba, 10 Eb, 20 Fb  
 Brackley 22 Ed  
 Braddock's Field 26 Ce  
 Bradford 16 De, 22 De  
 Bradock or Broadock 16 Bf  
 Braemar 25 Eb  
 Braga 8 Bb, 13 Bb, 23 Bb  
 Braganza 13 Bb, 19 Bc  
 Brailio, Braila, or Ibrail 14 Eb, 20 Ee, 24 Eb  
 Brahmapootra, *r* 28 Fb  
 Braila, Ibrail, or Brailio 14 Eb, 20 Ee, 27 Ge, 31 Fb  
 Bramham 11 De, 12 Ec  
 Brampton 22 Db  
 Brandenburg, *prov* 8 Da, 13 Da, 19 Db, 27 Db  
 Brandywine 26 Dd  
 Branodunum (Brancaester) 1 Gd  
 Bray 18 Ec  
 Brazil, *emp* 35 Ge  
 Brazil or Santa Cruz 21 Ge  
 Breidalbane, *dist* 15 De  
 Brechin 7 Ca, 11 Ca, 15 Fe, 17 Fe, 25 Fe  
 Brecknock, *co* 22 Cd  
 Brecon or Brecknock 7 Cc, 12 Ce, 16 Ce, 22 Ce  
 Breda 19 Cb, 24 Fa  
 Breffny or Benny, *dist* 6 Ca, 7 Ea  
 Breisach 19 Ce  
 Breitenfeld 19 Db  
 Breuen 8 Ca, 13 Ca, 19 Cb, 23 Ca, 27 Cb, 30 Bb  
 Bremenium or Coccium (Ribchester) 1 De  
 Bremenium (Rochester) 1 Da  
 Bremerhaven 20 Gb  
 Bremetonacæ (Overbury) 1 Ed  
 Brenny or Breffny, *dist* 6 Ca, 7 Ea  
 Brenta, *r* 23 Ce, 27 Db  
 Brentford 4 Fe, 11 Fe, 16 Fe, 22 Fe  
 Brentwood 7 Ed  
 Brentville 8 Cb, 10 De  
 Brescia 13 Db, 19 Ce, 23 Bc, 27 Cc, 30 Ce  
 Breslau 8 Da, 9 Ca, 14 Da, 20 Db, 24 Da, 27 Eb, 30 Bb  
 Brest 10 Ac, 13 Bb, 19 Bc, 23 Bb  
 Bretagne (Brittany), *prov* 6 Bb, 10 Bc

- Bretigny 8 Bb. 10 De  
 Briançon 10 Ge  
 Bridgend 16 Ce  
 Bridgenorth 4 Dd. 7 Ce  
 22 Dd  
 Bridgewater 12 Ce. 16 Ce.  
 22 Ce  
 Bridlington 7 Db. 16 Fb.  
 22 Fb  
 Bridlington, *b* 16 Fb  
 Bridport 16 Cf. 22 Cf  
 Brienne 23 Cb. 27 Be  
 Brieuc, St. 10 Be  
 Brigantes, *tr* 1 De  
 Brighton 12 Ff. 16 Ff. 22 Ff  
 Brihuega 19 Bc  
 Brindisi 9 Cb. 14 Db  
 Brisbane 35 Rf  
 Bristol 12 De. 16 De. 22 De  
 Bristol Channel 12 Ae.  
 16 Ae. 22 Ae  
 Britannia (England) 1 Ca  
 Britannia Prima, *div* 1 Bf  
 Britannia Secunda, *div*  
 1 Cd  
 British Columbia 35 Cb  
 British Isles 21 Ib. 35 Ib  
 British North America  
 35 Db  
 Britons, *tr* 4 Ab  
 Brittany or Bretagne, *prov*  
 6 Bb. 8 Bb. 9 Ab. 10 Be.  
 13 Bb. 19 Bc  
 Brixham 16 Cf  
 Broadoak or Bradock 16 Bf  
 Brocavium (Brougham)  
 1 Db  
 Brod 31 Ab  
 Brodick 25 Cd  
 Brody 24 Ea  
 Bromberg 27 Eb  
 Bromwich 12 Ed  
 Brooklyn 26 Ec  
 Brooksby 16 Ed  
 Broom, *l* 25 Cb  
 Brough 22 Db  
 Brovonacæ (Kirkby  
 Thure) 1 Db  
 Bruges 6 Ea. 8 Ca. 9 Ba.  
 13 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca.  
 24 Fa. 27 Bb  
 Brunanburgh 4 Da  
 Brunn 24 Db. 27 Ec. 30 De  
 Brunne (Bourne), *cas* 7 De  
 Brunswick 8 Ca. 13 Ca.  
 19 Db. 23 Da. 27 Db. 30 Bb  
 Brusa or Brousa 8 Ec.  
 14 Eb. 24 Eb  
 Brussels (Bruxelles) 13 Ca.  
 19 Cb. 23 Ca. 24 Fb. 27 Bb  
 Brzesk 14 Ea  
 Buceleuch 15 Ed  
 Buchan, *dist* 7 Ca. 15 Eb  
 Bucharest 14 Eb. 27 Fd  
 Buckingham 7 De. 12 Ee.  
 16 Ee. 22 Ee  
 Buckingham, *co* 22 Fd  
 Buckingham Fort 33 Db  
 Buda or Ofen 8 Db. 9 Cb.  
 14 Db. 24 Db. 27 Ec. 30 De  
 Budweis 24 Db. 27 De  
 Buenos Ayres 21 Ff. 35 Ff
- Buffalo, *r* 33 Cc  
 Buffel, *r* 33 Cb  
 Bug, *r* 24 Ea. 27 Fb.  
 27 Ge. 29 Bc. 29 Dd  
 Bulith 7 Cc  
 Bukharest or Bucharest  
 20 Ec. 24 Eb. 29 Be.  
 31 Fb  
 Bulganak, *r* 29 Fe  
 Bulgaria, *kingd* 8 Eb. 9 Db  
 Bulgaria, *principality*  
 31 De  
 Bulgaria, *prov* 20 Ec. 29 Be  
 Bulleum or Burrium  
 (Usk) 1 Ce  
 Bulverhythe 4 Gf  
 Bunker's Hill 26 Ec  
 Bunn 32 Eb  
 Buntingford 16 Ge  
 Burdigala (Bordeaux)  
 3 Be  
 Burford 4 Ee. 16 Ee  
 Burghas or Burgas 24 Eb.  
 27 Eb. 29 Ce. 31 Fe  
 Burghed 5 Eb. 25 Eb  
 Burgh-on-the-Sands 7 Cb  
 Burgos 8 Bb. 13 Bb. 19 Bc.  
 23 Bb  
 Burgundy (Bourgogne),  
*duchy* 6 Ec. 8 Cb. 9 Bb.  
 13 Cb  
 Burgundy or Arles, *kingd*  
 6 Fe  
 Burgundy, *prov* 10 Fd  
 Buriuk 29 Ec  
 Burma, British 35 Od  
 Burma, Burmah, or Bir-  
 mah Empire 28 Fe. 35 Oc  
 Burnhamthorpe 22 Gd  
 Burtisland 7 Ca. 25 Ec  
 Burrium or Bulleum  
 (Usk) 1 Ce  
 Burton-upon-Trent 7 De.  
 22 Ed  
 Caledonia 22 De  
 Bury 22 De  
 Bury-St. Edmunds 4 Gd.  
 11 Ec. 12 Gd. 22 Gd  
 Busaco 23 Bb  
 Bushire 31 Mc  
 Bushmans, *r* 33 Be  
 Bute, *i* 7 Bb. 15 Cd.  
 17 Cd. 25 Cd  
 Butrinto 20 Ed  
 Butt of Lewis, *c* 25 Ba  
 Buttontington 4 Cd  
 Buxar 28 Db  
 Buxton 16 Ec. 22 Ec  
 Byzoo 31 Fb  
 Byland 7 Db  
 Byzantine, Greek, or  
 Eastern Empire 9 Db
- Caen 6 Cb. 10 Ce. 13 Bb.  
 19 Bc. 23 Bb. 27 Ae  
 Caer Caradoc 1 Cd  
 Caerlaveroc, *cas* 7 Bb  
 Caerleol (Carlisle) 4 Cb  
 Caerleon 4 Ce  
 Caernarthen 7 Bd. 11 Bd.  
 12 Bc. 16 Ab. 22 Be  
 Caernarthen, *b* 16 Be  
 Caernarthen, *co* 22 Be  
 Caernarvon or Carnarvon  
 7 Bc. 12 Bc. 16 Bc. 22 Be  
 Caernarvon, *co* 16 Bd.  
 22 Bd  
 Caerwent 4 Ce  
 Caesarea 9 Eb. 9 Ec  
 Caesarea, *i* (Jersey) 3 Ae  
 Caesariodunum or Turoi  
 (Tours) 3 Cd  
 Caesaromagus (near  
 Chelmsford) 1 Fe  
 Caffaria or Kaffaria  
 31 Lf  
 Cagliari 8 Cc. 9 Bc. 13 Ce.  
 19 Cd. 23 Ce  
 Cahors 10 De  
 Caicos, *i* 26 Ee  
 Cairo (El Kahireh) 8 Fe.  
 9 Ec. 24 Fe. 34 Ba  
 Caithness, *co* 15 Ea. 25 Ea.  
 Calabria, *prov* 8 De.  
 24 De. 30 Dd  
 Calais 6 Da. 8 Ca. 10 Db.  
 13 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca.  
 24 Ea. 27 Bb  
 Calatafimi 30 Ce  
 Calatrava 13 Bc  
 Calatun (Kendal) 1 Cb  
 Calcaria (Tadcaster) 1 Ec  
 Calcutta 21 Oc. 28 Ec.  
 35 Ne  
 Caldicot 16 Ce  
 Caledon, *r* 33 Ad  
 Caledonia 2 Da  
 Caledonian Canal 25 Ce  
 Caledonians or Picts 5 Da  
 Caledonii, *tr* 2 Bc  
 Calicut 21 Nd  
 California 21 Cc. 35 Cb  
 Callan 18 Dd  
 Callander 15 De  
 Calleva Atrebatum (Sil-  
 chester) 1 Ee  
 Calmar 14 Da. 20 Db  
 Calne 4 Ee  
 Calvi 23 Cb  
 Camalodunum (Maldon)  
 1 Ge  
 Cambay 21 Ne  
 Cambay, *g* 28 Be  
 Cambodunum (Slack)  
 1 De  
 Camboricum (Cambridge)  
 1 Fd  
 Cambrai or Cambray 6 Ea.  
 10 Eb. 13 Ca. 20 Ec  
 Cambria (Wales), *div* 4 Ce  
 Canbridge 7 Ec. 12 Gd.  
 16 Gd  
 Cambridge, *co* 22 Gd  
 Camden 26 Ce. 26 Dd  
 Canlin 4 Bf
- Campbell, *cas* 17 Ec  
 Campbelltown 17 Bd.  
 25 Cd  
 Campeachy 21 Dd  
 Campdown 23 Ca. 27 Bb  
 Campo Formio 23 Ce.  
 23 Db. 27 De  
 Campo Mayor 23 Bc  
 Camulodunum (Maldon)  
 1 Eb  
 Canada 26 Bd. 26 Cb.  
 35 Fb  
 Canary, *is* 21 He. 35 He  
 Candahar or Khandahar  
 28 Aa  
 Candia 20 Ed  
 Candia (Crete), *i* 8 Ec.  
 9 De. 14 Ec. 20 Ed. 24 Ec  
 Canganorum, *prom*  
 (Baich-y-pwll) 1 Ad  
 Cannes 27 Ce  
 Canonium (Kelvedon)  
 1 Ge  
 Cantabrian, *mts* 19 Bc  
 Cantabricum Mare 3 Ae  
 Cantæ, *tr* 2 Db  
 Canterbury 7 Ed. 11 Ed.  
 12 Ge. 16 Ge. 22 Ge  
 Cantii, *tr* 1 Ge  
 Cantipolis or Durover-  
 num (Canterbury) 1 Ge  
 Cantium, *prom* (North  
 Foreland) 1 He  
 Canton 21 Pe. 28 Gd.  
 35 Pe  
 Cantwara (Kent), *co* 4 Ge  
 Cantyre or Kintyre, *pen*  
 7 Bb. 17 Cd. 25 Cd  
 Cape Breton, *i* 21 Gb.  
 26 Db  
 Cape Coast Castle 33 Ab.  
 35 Ie  
 Cape Colony 35 Kf  
 Cape of Good Hope 35 If  
 Cape Town 35 Kf  
 Cape Verd, *is* 21 Hd.  
 35 Hd  
 Cappadocia, *dist* 9 Ec  
 Cappel 13 Cb  
 Caprera, *i* 30 Ed  
 Capri 24 Db  
 Capua 30 Cd  
 Caramania (Karamania),  
*prov* 14 Fe. 20 Fd  
 Carbanturigum (Kirk-  
 cudbright) 1 Bb. 2 De  
 Carberry, *h* 15 Fd  
 Carcassonne 10 Df. 23 Cb  
 Cardiff 7 Cd. 12 Ce. 16 Ce.  
 22 Ce  
 Cardigan 16 Bd. 22 Bd  
 Cardigan, *b* 16 Bd. 22 Ad  
 Cardigan, *co* 22 Bd  
 Cardross 7 Ba  
 Carelia, *prov* 23 Ea  
 Careni, *tr* 2 Ca  
 Carantan 10 Ce  
 Carham 5 Fd  
 Caribbean Sea 26 Df  
 Carinthia (Karnten),  
*prov* 8 Db. 9 Cb. 13 Db.  
 19 De

Carisbrook, <i>cas</i>	16 Ef	Cataractonium (Catterick Bridge)	1 Eb	Chaford (Cerdic's Ford)	4 Df	Chinon	10 Dd
Carlingford, <i>l</i>	18 Eb	Cateau Cambresis	10 Eb.	Charing	7 Ed	Chio or Scio, <i>i</i>	20 Ed
Carlisle	12 Db. 16 Cb. 22 Db.		13 Ca	Charing Cross	12 Aa	Chippenhani	4 De. 22 De
Carlow	18 E-1	Cathkin Pk., <i>mt</i>	33 Be	Charite, La	13 Cb	Chipping Barnet	11 Dd
Carlow, <i>co</i>	18 Ed	Cattaro	14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db. 27 Ed. 30 Dd.	Charleroi or Charleroy	20 Fe. 24 Fb	Chirokees, <i>tr</i>	26 Bd
Carlowitz	20 Ec		31 Bc	Charleston	26 Ce. 35 Fe	Chiselhurst	11 Eb
Carlsrona	20 Db	Catyeuchlani or Cassi	1 Ee	Charlestown	26 Ec	Chittagong or Islamabad	25 Fe
Carlsruhe or Karlsruhe	30 Bc	Caucasus, <i>mts</i>	29 Ee	Charlotte, Queen, <i>is</i>	35 Ab	Chor-el-Gash, <i>r</i>	34 Cd
Carlstadt	27 Ec	Cansennæ (Ancaster)		Charmouth	4 Cf	Chorlu	31 Fd
Carmel, <i>mt</i>	9 Eb		1 Fd	Chartres	9 Ab. 10 Dc. 13 Cb. 19 Cc	Chortiza	14 Fb
Carnac	3 Ad. 23 Bb	Cavan	6 Cb. 18 Dc	Chata, <i>tr</i>	26 Ae	Chotiali	32 Bc
Carnatic, <i>dist</i>	28 Cf	Cavan, <i>co</i>	18 Db	Chateau Thierry	6 Eb	Chotin or Khotin	24 Eb.
Carniola (Krain), <i>prov</i>	14 Db. 20 Dc	Caversham	16 Ee	Chateauroux	10 Dd	27 Gc. 29 Cd	
Carnonace, <i>tr</i>	2 Cb	Cawnpore	28 Db	Chatham	16 Ge. 22 Ge	Chouans	23 Bb
Carnose, <i>pt</i>	18 Ed	Cawood	12 Ec	Chatham, <i>is</i>	35 Aa	Chrissie, <i>l</i>	33 Cb
Carnuth, <i>tr</i>	3 Cc	Cayenne	35 Gd	Châtillon	10 Ec. 23 Cb. 27 Bc	Christchurch	22 Df
Carnwath	15 Ed	Cebenna, <i>mts</i> (Cevennes)	3 De	Chattahoochee, <i>r</i>	26 Bc	Christiania	19 Cb. 35 Ia
Carolina, N., <i>st</i>	26 Cd	Ceirog, <i>r</i>	7 Cc	Chaumont	10 Fc. 23 Cb. 27 Cc	Christiansborg	33 Ab
Carolina, S., <i>st</i>	26 Cc	Celebes, <i>i</i>	21 Pe. 35 Qe	Cheam	16 Fe	Christianshaab	35 Ga
Caroline, <i>is</i>	35 Rd	Celle	20 Gb	Chebreis	24 Ec	Christmas, <i>i</i>	35 Ad
Carpathian, <i>mts</i>	24 Eb.	Celte or Galli, <i>tr</i>	3 Bd	Che-kiang, <i>prov</i>	28 Hc	Christopher, St., or St. Kitts, <i>i</i>	26 Ef
27 Fe. 29 Bd. 31 Db		Cenabum or Genabum (Orleans)	3 Cd	Chelicut	34 Ce	Chrysochon	31 Hg
Carp	19 Dc	Cenimagni, <i>tr</i>	1 Gd	Chelmsford	12 Ge. 16 Ge. 22 Ge	Chusan, <i>i</i>	28 Ic
Carrick, <i>dist</i>	7 Bb. 11 Bb. 15 Dd	Central America	35 Dd	Chelmsford	12 Ge. 16 Ge. 22 Ge	Cinque Ports (originally Sandwich, Dover, Hythe, Romney, Hastings).	
Carrick-on-Shannon	18 Cc	Central Provinces, <i>dist</i>	28 Cc	Chelsea	11 Db	Cintra	23 Ae
Carrick-on-Suir	18 Db	Cephalonia, <i>i</i>	8 Dc. 14 Dc. 20 Dd. 24 Dc	Cheltenham	16 De. 22 De	Circars, <i>dist</i>	28 Dd
Carrickfergus	6 Da. 18 Ed	Cerdic's Ford (Charford)	4 Df	Chenab, <i>r</i>	28 Ba	Circassia, <i>dist</i>	29 Ee
Carriden	2 Ec	Cerdic's Ora	4 Ef	Chepstow	4 De. 16 Ce. 22 Cc	Cirencester	4 De. 16 De. 22 De
Carron	25 Ec	Cerdicshore	4 Ef	Cherasco	19 Cc	Cisalpine, <i>rcp</i>	27 Cb
Carron, <i>r</i>	15 Dc	Cerignola	14 Db	Cherbourg	10 Bc. 19 Bc. 23 Bb	Cissaceaster (Chichester)	4 Ef
Cartagena or Carthage	9 Cc	Cerigo, <i>i</i>	14 Ec. 20 Ed. 24 Ec	Cherbury	4 Cd	Citi, <i>c</i>	31 Hg
Cartier, route of	21 Gb	Cernaw (Cornwall)	4 Af	Cheriton	16 Ec	Ciudad Real	23 Bc
Casle	19 Cc. 23 Bc. 30 Bd	Cerones, <i>tr</i>	2 Cc	Cherson	8 Fb	Ciudad Rodrigo	19 Bc. 23 Bb
Cashe	6 Cb. 7 Eb. 18 Dd	Cetigne	31 Bc	Cherson or Kherson	29 Dd	Civita Vecchia	23 Db.
Cashmere or Kashmir, <i>dist</i>	28 Ba	Centa	13 Bc. 19 Bd. 23 Bc	Chersonese, <i>c</i>	29 Dd	27 Dd. 30 Cd	
Cashmere or Serinngur	28 Ba	Cevennes, <i>mts</i>	19 Cc	Chertsey	11 Ec	Chairvaux	9 Bb. 10 Ec
Casimierz	20 Db	Ceylon, <i>i</i>	21 Od. 28 Df. 35 Nd	Chesapeake, <i>b</i>	21 Fe. 26 Dd	Clare	6 Bb
Caspian Sea	21 Mc. 35 Mc	Chagos, <i>is</i>	35 Ne	Chester	4 Dc. 7 Ce. 12 Dc. 16 Dc. 22 Dc	Clare, <i>co</i>	18 Bd
Cassano	19 Cc. 23 Cc	Chalcedon	9 Db	Chester, <i>co</i>	22 Dc	Clarendon	7 Dd
Cassel	10 Eb. 18 Ca. 19 Cb. 20 Eb. 23 Ca. 27 Cb. 30 Bb	Chalgrove	16 Ee	Chesterfield	22 Dc	Claudia or Glevum (Gloucester)	1 De
Cassi or Catyeuchlani, <i>tr</i>	1 Ee	Chalon-sur-Saône	6 Fe.	Chesterford	22 Ec	Clausenium (Bittern, near Southampton)	1 Ef
Cassiterides or Estryrnides Ie (Scilly, <i>is</i> )	1 Ag	Châlons-sur-Marne	6 Fb. 10 Fd. 13 Cb. 30 Bc. 10 Fc. 27 Bc. 30 Ac	Cheviot, <i>hs</i>	12 Da. 15 Da. 16 Da. 17 Fd. 22 Fd. 25 Fd	Clear, <i>c</i>	18 Be
Castelfidardo	30 Cd	Chalus	8 Cb. 10 De	Chew Green	2 Fd	Clermont	8 Cb. 9 Bb. 10 Ee. 19 Cc. 30 Ac
Castiglione	23 Cc	Chaman	32 Cc	Chiari	19 Dc	Cleves or Cleve	13 Ca
Castile, <i>kingd</i>	8 Bb	Chambery	10 Ge. 23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc	Chichester	4 Ef. 7 Dd. 12 Ef. 16 Ff. 23 Ff. 14 Db. 30 Cd	Clew, <i>b</i>	18 Bc
Castile, New, <i>prov</i>	13 Bc. 19 Cb. 23 Bb	Chambly, <i>ft</i>	26 Eb	Chieti	14 Db. 30 Cd	Clifton	22 Db
Castile, Old, <i>prov</i>	23 Bb	Champagne, <i>prov</i>	6 Eb. 9 Bb. 10 Ec. 19 Cc	Chigar Serai	32 Ea	Clitheroe	7 Cc. 22 Dc
Castillon	10 Cc	Champaubert	27 Bb	Childersley	16 Fd	Clonmel	18 Dd
Castle Douglas	15 Ee	Champaign, <i>l</i>	26 Ec	Chili or Chile	21 Ff. 35 Ff	Clontarf	7 Eb. 18 Ec
Castle Grant	17 Eb	Chanak Kalessi	31 Fd	Chillianwallah	28 Ba	Clota, Estuarium (Firth of Clyde)	1 Ba. 2 Cd
Castle Rising	7 Ec	Chand	16 Df	Chiltern, <i>hs</i>	16 Fe	Clota or Glota, <i>r</i> (Clyde)	2 Dd
Castlebar	18 Bc	Chandernagore	28 Ec	China	21 Pc. 28 Hb. 35 Pb. 35 Pd	Cloud, St.	27 Bc
Castlereagh	18 Cc	Chang-sha	28 Hc	Chinese Empire	35 Pb	Cluny	10 Fd
Catalonia or Cataluna, <i>prov</i>	19 Cc. 23 Cb	Channel, <i>is</i>	10 Bc. 12 Cg. 13 Bb. 16 Cg. 19 Bc. 22 Cg. 23 Bb	Ching-kiang	28 Ib	Clydesdale, <i>dist</i>	7 Bb.
Catania	20 Dd. 24 Dc. 30 De	Charasia	32 Da	Chinnor	16 Fe		15 Dd
		Chard	12 Df			Coblentz or Coblentz	9 Ba. 13 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca. 27 Cb. 30 Bb

Coburg	13 Da. 19 Db.	Constantine, <i>ft</i>	29 Ec	Craiova	14 Eb. 31 Db	Cuneo or Coni	23 Be.
Coccium Bremenium	23 Da	Constantinople or Stam-		Cranborne	16 Df	23 Cb. 27 Cd. 30 Bd	
or Rhigodunum		boul 8 Eb. 9 Db. 14 Eb.		Cranbrooke	12 Ge	Cunetio (Mildenhall)	1 De
(Ribchester)	1 De	20 Ec. 24 Eb. 29 Ce.		Craon	10 Cd		
Cochin	21 Nd. 28 Cf	31 Fd		Caronne	27 Be	Cupar	17 Ec. 25 Ec
Cockburnspath	17 Fd	Conway	7 Be	Crawford, <i>cos</i>	15 Ed	Curacao, <i>i</i>	26 Ef
Cockermouth	22 Cb	Conway Stakes	1 Fe	Cray, <i>r</i>	11 Eb	Curia (Borthwick)	1 Da.
Cocket or Coquet, <i>i</i>	22 Ea	Cook or Hervey, <i>is</i>	35 Ae	Crayford	4 He. 11 Eb		2 Ed
Cod, <i>c</i>	26 Fe	Cook's, <i>is</i>	35 Ae	Creacanford (Crayford)		Custozza	30 Ce
Cognac	13 Bb. 19 Be	Coomassie (Kumassie)			4 He	Custrin or Kustrin	27 Db
Coimbra	8 Bb. 13 Bb.		33 Ab	Crecy or Cressy	8 Ca.	Cutch, <i>st</i>	28 Ac
	19 Be. 23 Bb	Copenhagen	13 Da. 19 Db.		10 Eb	Cuttack	28 De
Colatto, <i>c</i>	33 Fb		23 Da. 27 Da. 30 Ca	Crediton	12 Cf	Cuxhaven	20 Gb. 30 Bb
Colberg or Kolberg	20 Db	Copredy Bridge	16 Ed	Creeks, <i>tr</i>	26 Be	Cymer's Ora	4 Ff
Colchester	7 Ed. 12 Ge.	Coquet, <i>i</i>	22 Ea	Crefeld	23 Cb	Cyprus, <i>i</i>	8 Fe. 14 Fe.
	16 Ge. 22 Ge.	Coral Sea	35 Re	Cremona	23 Ce		20 Fd. 24 Fe
Coldingham	15 Fd	Corbeil	10 Ec	Creones, <i>tr</i>	2 Ce	Cyprus, <i>kydm</i>	9 Ea. 9 Ec
Coldstream	15 Fd. 17 Fd.	Corbie	6 Ea. 20 Ec	Crépy or Crespy	13 Cb	Cyreneaster (Cirencester)	
	25 Fd	Corbisdale	17 Db	Cressy or Crecy	8 Ca.		4 De
Colebrookdale	22 Dd	Corbridge	7 Cb		10 Eb	Czaslan	24 Db
Colenso	33 Bd	Corda (Lyne?)	1 Ca. 2 Ed	Crete (Candia)	20 Ed.	Czernowitz or Tcher-	
Coleraine	18 Ea	Cordova or Cordoba	8 Be.		24 Ec	nowitz	24 Eb. 27 Ge
Coleshill	7 Ce	13 Be. 19 Bd. 23 Be		Crevant	10 Ed		
Coll, <i>i</i> 7 Aa. 17 Be. 25 Be		Corea, <i>pen</i>	28 Kb. 35 Qb	Crewe	16 De		
Collin (near Scone)	5 Ec	Corfe, <i>cos</i>	4 Df. 7 Cd	Crichton, <i>cas</i>	15 Fd		
Colmar	8 Da. 30 Be	Corfu, <i>i</i>	8 De. 9 Ce.	Cricklade	22 De		
Cologne (Koln)	8 Ca. 9 Ba.		14 De. 20 Dd. 24 De.	Crieff	25 Ec	Dacca	28 Fe
	13 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca.	Coria (Castlecary)	1 Ca.	Crimea or Tanrida, <i>pen</i>		Dago, <i>i</i>	20 Eb
	27 Cb. 30 Eb		2 Ed	Crimea, Khanate	14 Fb	Dahlah, <i>is</i>	34 Dd
Colombo or Columbo		Corinium or Duconor-		Croatia (Kroaten), <i>dist</i>		Dahomey, <i>ctry</i>	33 Ba
	28 Cf	vum (Cirencester)	1 De		8 Db. 14 Db. 20 De.	Daka	32 Ea
Colonia	1 Ba	Corinth	9 De. 14 Ec.		27 Ec	Dali	31 Hg
Colonia Agrippina (Co-			20 Ed. 24 Ec	Crocalanum or Verteae		Dalkeith	17 Ed. 25 Ed
logne)	3 Fb	Coritavi, <i>tr</i>	1 Ed	(Brough)	1 Db	Dalmatia, <i>prov</i>	8 Db.
Colonia (Colchester)	1 Ge	Cork	6 Be. 18 Ce	Croix, St., <i>i</i>	26 Ef	9 Cb. 14 Db. 24 Db.	
Colonia (Lanark?)	2 Ed	Cork, <i>co</i>	6 Be. 18 Ce	Cromarty	7 Ba. 17 Db.	Dalnacardoch	25 De
Colonsay, <i>i</i>	25 Be	Cork, <i>harb</i>	6 Be. 18 Ce		25 Db	Dalriada, <i>dist</i>	5 Bd
Columbia, British, <i>dist</i>		Cornavii, <i>tr</i>	1 De. 2 Da	Cronarty, <i>co</i>	25 Cb	Dalry	7 Ba. 17 Dd
	35 Cb	Cornwall, <i>co</i>	22 Bf	Cronmarty Firth	17 Eb	Dalwhinnie	25 De
Columbus, route of	21 Ge	Coromandel Coast	28 Df	Cromdale	17 Eb	Daman	28 Be
Comines	10 Eb	Coron	8 Ec	Cromer	22 Hd	Damanhur	34 Aa
Como	23 Be. 23 Cb. 27 Ce.	Corrib, <i>l</i>	18 Be	Cromford	22 Ec	Damasus	8 Fe. 9 Ec.
	30 Be	Corrichie	15 Fb	Cronstadt or Kronstadt			9 Fb. 14 Fe. 24 Fe
Como, <i>l</i>	23 Be. 30 Be	Corryarrick, <i>pass</i>	25 Db		20 Ea. 29 Ca	Damietta	8 Fe. 9 Ec.
Comorin, <i>c</i>	28 Cf	Corsica (Corse), <i>i</i>	8 Cb.	Crotroy	10 Db		14 Fe. 24 Fe. 34 Ba
Compeigne	10 Ec		9 Bb. 13 Cb. 19 Ce.	Crowland (Croyland)		Damietta Mouth	34 Da
Concepcion	21 Ef		23 Cb. 27 Cd. 30 Bd		4 Fd	Dammie	10 Eb. 20 Fb
Concord	26 Ec	Corstopitum (Corbridge)		Crown Point	26 Ec	Damniil, <i>tr</i>	1 Ba. 2 Dd
Condé	24 Fb		1 Db	Croydon	7 Dd. 12 Fd.	Damnonia, <i>dist</i>	4 Bf
Condivicium or Nam-		Cortenova	8 Db		22 Fe	Damnonii, <i>tr</i>	1 Af
netes (Nantes)	3 Bd	Coruna	13 Bb. 19 Be.	Croyland (Crowland)		Damnonium or Oerinnu,	
Condom	10 Df		23 Bb		4 Fd	<i>prom</i> (Lizard hd)	1 Bg
Confederation of the		Cosne	10 Ed	Crozet, <i>is</i>	35 Mg	Danelagh, <i>div</i>	4 Eb
Rhine	27 Cb	Cotentin, <i>dist</i>	10 Ce	Cruden	5 Fb	Danube (Donan), <i>r</i>	8 Eb.
Confluentes (Coblentz)		Courland or Kurland,		Cuba, <i>i</i>	21 Fe. 26 De.		9 Cb. 14 Eb. 20 Ec.
	3 Fb	<i>dist</i> 8 Ea. 14 Ea. 20 Eb			35 Fe		24 Eb. 27 Ec. 29 Ce
Congleton	22 De	Contrai or Courtray		Cuddalore	28 De	Danube, <i>mouths</i> of the	
Coni or Cuneo	23 Be.		10 Eb. 20 Fb. 24 Fb	Cuenca	13 Be		31 Gb
	23 Cb. 27 Cd. 30 Bd	Contances	6 Bb. 10 Be	Cularo or Gratianopolis		Danube, <i>r</i>	31 Db
Conn, <i>l</i>	18 Bb	Contras	13 Cb	(Grenoble)	3 Fe	Dannbian Principalities	
Connaught, <i>prov</i>	6 Bb.	Cove of Cork (Queens-		Cullen 5 Fb. 17 Fb. 25 Fb		(now Rumania)	31 Db
	18 Bb	town)	18 Ce	Culloden or Drumossie		Dannu (Doncaster)	1 Ec
Connecticut, <i>r</i>	26 Ec	Coventry	4 Ed. 7 De.	Moor	25 Db	Danzig	8 Da. 14 Da.
Connecticut, <i>st</i>	26 Ec		12 Ed. 16 Ed. 22 Ed	Culm or Kulm	8 Da.		20 Db. 24 Da. 27 Eb
Conovium (Conway)	1 Ce	Cowbridge	16 Ce		24 Da. 27 Db	Dardanelles or Helles-	
Conquet	13 Bb	Cowling, <i>cas</i>	11 Ed	Culross	17 Ec	pont, <i>str</i>	9 De. 20 Ed.
Constance	8 Cb. 9 Bb.	Cowpens	26 Cd	Cumania, <i>dist</i>	9 Db		24 Ec. 29 Be. 31 Ed
	13 Cb. 19 Ce. 23 Cb.	Cracow (Krakan)	8 Da.	Cumberland, <i>b</i>	21 Fa	Darfur, <i>country</i>	34 Ad
	27 Ce		9 Ca. 14 Db. 20 Db.	Cumberland, <i>co</i>	22 Cb	Darien, <i>g</i>	21 Fd
Constance or Boden See, <i>l</i>			24 Da. 27 Eb. 30 Ec	Cumbria, <i>div</i>	4 Cb	Darjeeling	28 Eb
	30 Be	Crail	5 Fe. 17 Fe. 25 Fe	Cummoek	7 Bb	Darlington	22 Db

## D

Dacca	28 Fe
Dago, <i>i</i>	20 Eb
Dahlah, <i>is</i>	34 Dd
Dahomey, <i>ctry</i>	33 Ba
Daka	32 Ea
Dali	31 Hg
Dalkeith	17 Ed. 25 Ed
Dalmatia, <i>prov</i>	8 Db.
9 Cb. 14 Db. 24 Db.	
Dalnacardoch	25 De
Dalriada, <i>dist</i>	5 Bd
Dalry	7 Ba. 17 Dd
Dalwhinnie	25 De
Daman	28 Be
Damanhur	34 Aa
Damasus	8 Fe. 9 Ec.
	9 Fb. 14 Fe. 24 Fe
Damietta	8 Fe. 9 Ec.
	14 Fe. 24 Fe. 34 Ba
Damietta Mouth	34 Da
Dammie	10 Eb. 20 Fb
Damniil, <i>tr</i>	1 Ba. 2 Dd
Damnonia, <i>dist</i>	4 Bf
Damnonii, <i>tr</i>	1 Af
Damnonium or Oerinnu,	
<i>prom</i> (Lizard hd)	1 Bg
Danelagh, <i>div</i>	4 Eb
Danube (Donan), <i>r</i>	8 Eb.
	9 Cb. 14 Eb. 20 Ec.
	24 Eb. 27 Ec. 29 Ce
Danube, <i>mouths</i> of the	
	31 Gb
Danube, <i>r</i>	31 Db
Dannbian Principalities	
(now Rumania)	31 Db
Dannu (Doncaster)	1 Ec
Danzig	8 Da. 14 Da.
	20 Db. 24 Da. 27 Eb
Dardanelles or Helles-	
pont, <i>str</i>	9 De. 20 Ed.
	24 Ec. 29 Be. 31 Ed
Darfur, <i>country</i>	34 Ad
Darien, <i>g</i>	21 Fd
Darjeeling	28 Eb
Darlington	22 Db

- Darmstadt 30 Bc  
 Dartford 7 Dd. 11 Dd. 11 Eb  
 Dartmoor Forest 16 Bf. 22 Bf  
 Dartmouth 7 Cd. 12 Cf. 22 Cf  
 Darvum or Durovernum (Canterbury) 1 Ge  
 Dauphiné, *prov* 9 Bb. 10 Fe  
 Daventry 16 Ed  
 David's, St. 4 Ae. 7 Bd. 12 Ae. 16 Ae. 22 Ae  
 Davis, *str* 21 Fa. 35 Fa  
 Dax 10 Cf  
 Daylesford 22 De  
 Dead Sea 9 Eb. 24 Fc  
 Deal 4 He. 12 He. 22 He  
 Debeh 34 Bd  
 Debeh, *bight* of 34 Da  
 Debreczin 14 Eb. 24 Eb. 30 Ec  
 Deccan, *dist* 28 Cf  
 Deddington 7 Dd  
 Dedham 12 Ge  
 Dee, *r* 7 Ca. 7 Cc. 11 Cc. 11 Ca. 12 Cc. 15 Fb. 15 Dd. 16 Cc. 17 Fb. 22 Cc. 25 De. 25 Fb  
 Deeg or Dieg 28 Cb  
 Deeping 7 De  
 Deer 17 Fb  
 Deesa 28 Bc  
 Dehib, *vady* 34 Cc  
 Deifyr or Deira, *die* 4 Db  
 Deira, Deifyr, or Deor-  
   *nas, die* 4 Db  
 Dekheli 34 Ae  
 Delagao, *bay* 33 Ea  
 Delaware, *b* 26 Ed  
 Delaware, *r* 26 De  
 Delaware, *st* 26 Dd  
 Delft 13 Ca. 24 Fa  
 Delgovitia (Millington)  
   1 Ec  
 Delhi 28 Cb. 35 Ne  
 Delibaba 31 Ki  
 Delligo 34 Bc  
 Delvino 31 Cd  
 Demerera, *r* 35 Gd  
 Demetæ, *tr* 1 Be  
 Demotika 31 Ed  
 Denain 20 Eb  
 Denbigh 12 Cc. 16 Cc. 22 Cc  
 Denbigh, *co* 22 Cc  
 Dendermond or Termonde  
   20 Fb  
 Denis, St. 6 Eb. 10 Ec. 13 Cb. 19 Cc  
 Denmark, *kingd* 13 Ca. 23 Ca. 30 Ba  
 Denmark and Norway,  
   *kingd* 19 Cb  
 Dennewitz 27 Db  
 Denton 16 Ec  
 Deomod, *dist* 4 Be  
 Deornas or Deira, *die*  
   4 Db  
 Deptford 11 Db. 16 Fe  
 Dera Ghazi Khan 32 Ec  
 Dera Ismael Khan 32 Ec  
 Derby 4 Ed. 12 Ed. 16 Ed. 22 Ed. 33 Cb  
 Derby, *co* 22 Ec  
 Derg, *l* 18 Cd  
 Derr 34 Bc  
 Derry 6 Ca  
 Derventio (Stamford  
   Bridge) 1 Fc  
 Derwent, *r* 4 Fb  
 Desmond, *dist* 6 Ac  
 Despotos, *dagh*, or Rho-  
   *dope, mts* 31 Ed  
 Detroit 26 Cc  
 Dettingen 23 Cb. 30 Bb  
 Deutsch Brod 14 Db  
 Deva (Chester) 1 De  
 Deva, *r* (Dee) 2 Fb  
 Devana (Aberdeen?) 2 Fb  
 Deveron, *r* 17 Fb  
 Devizes 7 Dd. 16 De. 22 Ec  
 Devon, *co* 22 Cf  
 Devonport 22 Bf  
 Dieg or Deeg 28 Cb  
 Dieppe 10 Dc. 19 Cb  
 Digne 10 Ge  
 Dijon 8 Cb. 10 Fd. 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 27 Bc. 30 Ac  
 Dima 34 Cc  
 Dinant 20 Fc. 24 Fb  
 Dinder, *r* 34 Be  
 Dingle 18 Ad  
 Dingle, *b* 6 Ab. 18 Ad  
 Dingwall 7 Ba. 25 Db  
 Dinton 16 De  
 Din, *c* 28 Ac  
 Dives 10 Cc  
 Divodurum or Medio-  
   *matrici* (Metz) 3 Fc  
 Divona (Cahors) 3 Cc  
 Dixoeve 33 Ab  
 Dixmude 20 Eb  
 Djuma 31 Dd  
 Dnieper, *r* 9 Ea. 14 Fb. 27 Hb. 29 Dd  
 Dniester, *r* 27 Gc. 29 Cd.  
   31 Ga  
 Doboi 31 Bb  
 Dobrudscha, *dist* 31 Fc  
 Dobuni, *tr* 1 De  
 Dogger Bank 23 Ca  
 Dol 6 Bb. 10 Cc  
 Dolgelly 16 Bd. 22 Bd  
 Domfront 10 Cc  
 Dominica, *i* 26 Ef  
 Domremy 10 Fc  
 Don, *r* 7 Ca. 8 Gb. 12 Ec.  
   15 Fb. 16 Ec. 17 Fb. 22 Ec. 25 Fb. 29 Fd  
 Donaghadee 18 Fb  
 Doneaw 28 Gd  
 Donauwörth 19 Ec  
 Doncaster 7 Dc. 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec  
 Donegal 6 Ba. 18 Cb  
 Donegal, *b* 6 Ba. 18 Cb  
 Donegal, *co* 18 Cb  
 Doon, *h* 17 Fd  
 Doon, *r* 25 Dd  
 Dora Baltea, *r* 23 Bc  
 Dorchester 7 Cd. 12 Df. 16 Df. 22 Df  
 Dordogne, *r* 10 De. 23 Cb  
 Dornoch 15 Db. 17 Db. 25 Db  
 Dornoch Firth 25 Eb  
 Dorset, *co* 12 Df. 16 Df. 22 Df  
 Dort or Dordrecht 20 Fb  
 Doryleum 9 Ec  
 Douai or Douay 13 Ca. 20 Eb. 24 Fb  
 Douglas 22 Bb  
 Doune, *cas* 15 Dc. 25 Dc  
 Douro or Douro, *r* 19 Bc. 23 Bb  
 Dover, 4 He. 7 Ed. 8 Ed. 12 He. 16 He. 22 He  
 Dover, *str* 8 Ed. 12 Gf. 16 Hf. 22 Gf. 27 Bb  
 Dovey, *r* 22 Bd  
 Down, *co* 6 Ca. 18 Eb  
 Downpatrick 6 Da. 18 Eb  
 Downs, The 16 He  
 Diaguignan 10 Gf  
 Drake, *route* of 21 Gf  
 Drakenberg, *mts* 33 Bd  
 Drama 31 Dd  
 Drave (Drau), *r* 24 Db. 27 Ec. 30 Dc  
 Drayton 16 Ed  
 Dresden 13 Da. 19 Db. 23 Da. 27 Db. 30 Cb  
 Dreux 10 Dc. 13 Cb  
 Drin, *r* 31 Bd  
 Drina, *r* 31 Bb  
 Drogheda 18 Ec  
 Droitwich 12 Dd. 22 Dd  
 Dromore 18 Eb  
 Druez 8 Ea  
 Druentia, *r* (Durance) 3 Ef  
 Drug, *pass* 32 Ec  
 Drum Alban (Grampian)  
   *mts* 5 Dc  
 Drumclag 17 Dd  
 Drumlannrig, *cas* 15 Ed. 17 Dd  
 Drummossie or Culloden  
   Moor 25 Db  
 Dryffe, *r* 17 Ed  
 Drymen 25 Dc  
 Duabin 33 Ab  
 Dubis, *r* (Donbs) 3 Ed  
 Dublin 6 Cb. 7 Eb. 18 Ec. 35 Ib  
 Dublin, *b* 18 Ec  
 Dublin, *co* 18 Ec  
 Dubnizza 31 Dc  
 Dubris or Dubræ (Dover)  
   1 He  
 Duddon, *r* 16 Cb  
 Dudley 22 Dd  
 Duero or Douro, *r* 19 Bc. 23 Bb  
 Dulcigno 31 Bd  
 Duleek 18 Ec  
 Dumbarton or Dunbarton  
   7 Bb. 17 Dd. 25 Dd  
 Dumfries 7 Bb. 15 Ed. 25 Ed  
 Dumfries, *co* 25 Ed  
 Dun Eadin or Dunedin  
   (Edinburgh) 5 Ed  
 Duna or Dwina, *r* 20 Eb. 24 Eb  
 Dornoch 15 Db. 17 Db. 25 Db  
 Dünaburg 8 Ea. 14 Ea. 24 Ea. 29 Cb.  
 Dunbar 7 Cb. 15 Fe. 17 Fe. 25 Fe  
 Dunblane 5 Ec. 15 Ec. 25 Ec  
 Duncalden (Dunkeld)  
   5 Ec  
 Duncannon 18 Ed  
 Duncansby *hd*, *c* 25 Ea  
 Dunchurch 16 Ed  
 Duncuib 5 Ec  
 Dundalk 18 Eb  
 Dundalk, *b* 18 Ec  
 Dundee 7 Ca. 17 Fe. 25 Ec. 33 Cd  
 Dundonald, *cas* 7 Ab  
 Dundrennan Abbey 15 De  
 Dundrum, *b* 18 Fb  
 Dunedin 35 Sc  
 Dunfermline 5 Ec. 7 Ca. 25 Ec  
 Dungannon 6 Ca. 18 Db  
 Dunganvan 18 Dd  
 Dunge Ness, *c* 22 Gf  
 Dungalsh 33 Ab  
 Dunholm (Durham) 4 Eb  
 Dunum or Durnovaria  
   (Dorchester) 1 Df  
 Dunkeld 7 Ca. 15 Ec. 25 Ec  
 Dankirk or Dunkerque  
   10 Eb. 19 Cb. 23 Ca. 24 Fa  
 Dnnichen 5 Fc  
 Dnnottar, *cas* 17 Fe. 25 Fc  
 Dunrobin, *cas* 15 Da. 25 Ea  
 Dunse 15 Fd. 17 Fd. 25 Fd  
 Dunsinnan, *h* 5 Ec  
 Dunstable 12 Fe. 22 Fe  
 Dunstaffnage, *cas* 5 Cc. 17 Cc  
 Dunure, *cas* 15 Dd  
 Dunvegan, *cas* 17 Bb  
 Dunwich 4 Hd  
 Düppel 30 Ba  
 Dupplin 7 Ca  
 Duquesne, *ft* 26 Dc  
 Durazzo 8 Db. 9 Cb. 14 Db. 24 Db. 30 Dd. 31 Bd  
 Durham 7 Db. 8 Cb. 12 Eb. 16 Eb. 22 Eb  
 Durham, *co* 22 Dd  
 Durnford, Port 33 Db  
 Durnomagus or Duro-  
   *brivæ* (Castor) 1 Fd  
 Durnovaria or Dunium  
   (Dorchester) 1 Df  
 Dürnstein (Dürrenstein)  
   9 Cb  
 Durobrivæ or Durnom-  
   *agus* (Castor) 1 Fd  
 Durobrivæ (Rochester)  
   1 Ge  
 Durocornovum or Cori-  
   norum (Cirencester) 1 De  
 Durocortorum (Reims)  
   3 Ec

Durolipons (Godmanchester) 1 Fd	Egypt, <i>ctry</i> 34 Ab	Erfurt or Erfurth 13 Da.	Falkirk 7 Ba. 17 Ec.
Durolitum (near Romford) 1 Ge	Eider, <i>r</i> 30 Bb	27 Db. 30 Cb	25 Ec
Durotriges, <i>tr</i> 1 Df	Eigg, <i>i</i> 25 Be	31 Bd	Falkland 11 Ca. 15 Ec.
Durovernum, or Cantiolpis (Canterbury) 1 Ge	Eil, <i>l</i> 25 Cc	26 Ce	25 Ec
Düsseldorf 23 Ca. 27 Cb	Einsiedeln 13 Cb	31 Mh	Falkland, <i>is</i> 21 Gg. 31 Gg
Dussindale 12 Hd	Eisleben 13 Da	20 Ec	Falmouth 7 Bd. 12 Bf.
Duttlingen or Tuttligen 19 Cc	Ekaterinoslav 29 Dd	1 Fd	16 Bf. 22 Bf. 26 Ec
Duvankoi 29 Ec	Ekowe (Eshowe) 33 Dd	18 Db	False, <i>b</i> 33 Ec
Dwina or Duna, <i>r</i> 20 Eb.	El Arish 14 Fe. 24 Fe	11 De	Falun or Fahlun 20 Da
24 Ea	El Bassan 31 Bd	30 Cb	Falsti or Falksen 14 Eb
Dynevor, <i>dist</i> 4 Be	El Damer 34 Bd	31 Ki	Famagusta 8 Fe. 20 Fd.
Dysart 17 Ec. 25 Ec	El Ferdane, <i>l</i> 34 Db	34 Ad	24 Fe. 31 Ig
Dyvnaint, <i>dist</i> 4 Bf	El Guisr 34 Db	12 Fe	Famaka 34 Ce
	El Obeid 34 Ae	33 Dd	Famars 24 Fb. 27 Be
	El Ordeh on New Don-gola 34 Ad	17 Fe. 25 Ed.	Fanti, <i>tribe</i> 33 Ab
	El Salayiah 34 Be	25 Fe	Farewell, <i>c</i> 21 Gb. 35 Gb
	El Teb 34 Cd	17 Fe	Faringdon 4 Ee
	Elaver, <i>r</i> (Allier) 3 De	17 Ed	Farne or Fern, <i>is</i> 22 Ea
	Elbe, <i>i</i> 23 Cb. 27 Dd.	31 Fd	Farnese 19 Dc
	30 Cd	31 Fd	Farnham 4 Fe. 16 Fe
	Elbe, <i>r</i> 19 Db. 23 Da.	34 Bb	Faro, <i>c</i> 8 De
	27 Db	24 Db. 27 Ec.	Farsan, <i>is</i> 34 Dd
	19 Cb	30 De	Fashoda 34 Bf
	Elfsborg 19 Cb	35 Gd	Fast, <i>cas</i> 17 Fd
	Elgin 7 Ca. 15 Eb. 25 Eb	22 Ge	Fatcha 31 Ce
	Elgin, <i>co</i> 25 Eb	27 Ec	Fatehabad 32 Ea
	Elie 25 Fc	10 Db	Faversham or Feversham
	Ellandonan 15 Cb	33 Be	7 Ed. 16 Ge
	Ellandune 4 Ee	20 Eb.	Fayid 34 Db
	Ellesmere Land 35 Ea	23 Ce	Fayoom 34 Ab
	Elmina 33 Ab	19 Bd.	Fear, <i>c</i> 26 De
	Elmok, <i>r</i> 31 Db	23 Ce	Fecamp 10 Ce. 19 Bc
	Elphin 18 Cc	10 Db	Fejee or Fiji, <i>is</i> 35 Se
	Elsa, <i>r</i> 9 Bb	4 De	Fere Champenoise 27 Bc
	Elsass or Alsace, <i>prov</i> 10 Gd. 19 Ce. 30 Bc	24 De	Ferket 34 Bc
	Elsinore or Helsingor 23 Da. 27 Da. 30 Ca	1 Ed	Fermanagh, <i>co</i> 18 Cb
	Eltham 11 Eb	22 Fe	Fernando Po, <i>i</i> 21 Id
	Elvas 23 Bc	31 De	Ferozepore 28 Ab
	Ely 4 Gd. 7 Ec. 12 Gd.	27 Bd	Ferozeshah 28 Bb
	22 Gd	17 Ed.	Ferrara 13 Db. 19 De.
	Ely, Isle of, <i>dist</i> 7 Ec	25 Ed	23 Cc. 23 Db. 27 Cc.
	27 Ec	10 Db	30 Dd
	Emanu Ghur 28 Ab	22 Ed. 24 Ec	Ferrol 13 Bb. 23 Bb
	Embekelweni 33 Db	31 Ki	Fethard 18 Dd
	Emden 20 Gb. 30 Bb	9 Dc.	Fettercairn 5 Fc
	Emerald, <i>i</i> 35 Sg	29 Ed.	Fetteresso 5 Fb
	Emigrate 33 Cb	16 Fd. 22 Cf	Fez 13 Bc. 19 Bd
	Enis 30 Bb	23 Bc	Fife, <i>c</i> 7 Ca. 25 Ec
	Ems, <i>r</i> 23 Ca. 27 Cb	26 Fe	Fife Ness, <i>c</i> 25 Fc
	Enderby Land 35 Mh	26 Ce	Figueira 23 Ac
	English, <i>r</i> 33 Ea	24 Fb.	Figueras 23 Cb
	English Channel, 10 Ac.	29 De	Fillingham 7 De
	12 Bg. 13 Bb. 16 Bg.	7 De. 12 Ed.	Finchley 22 Fe
	22 Bg. 27 Bb	16 Dd. 22 Ed.	Findhaven, <i>cas</i> 15 Fe
	Ennis 18 Cd	16 Cf. 12 Cf.	Findhorn, <i>r</i> 17 Eb.
	Enniscorthy 18 Ed	22 Cf	25 Db
	Enniskillen 18 Db	23 Bc	Finisterre, <i>c</i> 13 Ab. 19 Bc.
	Enos 31 Ed	23 Be	Finland 20 Ea
	Entumeni 33 Dd	22 Be	Finland, <i>g</i> 20 Eb. 29 Bb
	Eoforwic (York) 4 Eb	22 Hd	Finnan, Glen 25 Cc
	Epeiacum (Lanchester) 1 Db	15 Fd	First Cataract 34 Be
	14 Eb	24 Da. 27 Eb	First of Clyde 7 Bb
	Eperies 9 De		First of Forth 25 Fc
	Ephebus 24 Ec		First of Lorn 25 Be
	Epidaurus 24 Ec		First of Tay 25 Fc
	Epidiu, <i>tr</i> 2 Cd		Fishguard 22 Ad
	Epidiun, <i>prom</i> (Mull of Kintyre) 2 Bd		Fiume 24 Db. 27 De.
	Episkopi 31 Hg		30 Ce
	Erekli or Eregli 14 Fb.		Flamborough, <i>hd</i> 4 Fb.
	31 Gd		12 Fb. 16 Fb. 22 Fb.
			Flamingo, <i>pt</i> 33 Eb

- Flanders, *proc* 6 Ea.  
8 Ca. 9 Ba. 10 Eb.  
13 Ca. 20 Eb.
- Flatholm, *i* 7 Cd
- Flavia Caesariensis, *dic*  
1 Dd
- Fleet, *r* 12 Bd
- Fleetwood 22 Ce
- Flensburg 13 Ca. 23 Ca.  
27 Cb. 30 Bb
- Fleurus 20 Fb. 24 Fb
- Flevo Lacus, *l* (Zuider  
Zee) 3 Ea
- Flint 7 Cc. 12 Cc. 22 Ce
- Flint, *co* 16 Ce
- Flodden 12 Da. 15 Fd
- Florence (Firenze) 8 Db.  
9 Cb. 13 Db. 19 Db.  
23 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd
- Florida, *chan* 26 Cg
- Florida, *ter* 21 Ec. 26 Be
- Flushing (Vlissingen)  
13 Ca. 24 Fa
- Fochabers 25 Eb
- Fokchany 31 Fb
- Fo-kien, *prov* 28 He
- Fokchany 24 Eb
- Folkstone 12 He
- Fommanah 33 Ab
- Fontaine Française  
13 Cb. 19 Cc
- Fontainebleau 23 Cb.  
27 Be
- Fontarabia or Fuenta-  
rabia 13 Bb. 19 Be
- Fontenay 6 Ec. 10 Cd
- Fontenoy 20 Eb
- Fontevault 6 Cc. 10 Cd
- Foo-choo 28 He
- Ford 12 Ea
- Foreland, N., *c* 19 He.  
22 He
- Forfar 7 Ca. 17 Fe. 25 Fe
- Forfar or Angus, *co* 25 Fe
- Formosa, *i* 28 Ic. 35 Qc
- Forres 15 Eb. 25 Eb
- Fort Augustus 25 Db
- Fort Chambly 26 Ca
- Fort George, *st* 25 Db
- Fort William 17 Ce.  
25 Ce
- Forteviot 5 Ec
- Forth, *r* 5 De. 25 De
- Forth, Firth of  
7 Ca. 11 Ca. 15 Fe.  
17 Fe. 25 Fe
- Fortrose 17 Db. 25 Db
- Fosse Way 1 Ee
- Fotheringhay 11 De.  
12 Fd
- Foul, *pt* 35 Me
- Foulness, *c* 22 Ge
- Fowey 7 Bd. 16 Bf
- Fox, *b* 35 Fa
- Foyle, *l* 18 Da
- Foyle, *r* 18 Db
- Framlingham 12 Hd
- France 8 Bb. 9 Ab.  
13 Bb. 19 Bc. 23 Cb.  
30 Ae
- Franch Comté, *prov*  
10 Fd. 13 Cb. 19 Cc
- Francia (France) 6 Eb
- Franconia, *circ* 8 Cb.  
9 Bb. 13 Ca. 19 Cb
- Frankenhausen 13 Ca
- Frankfurt 33 Ac
- Frankfurt or Frankfort-  
on-the-Main 8 Ca. 9 Ba.  
13 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca.  
27 Cb. 30 Bb
- Frankfurt-on-the-Oder  
8 Da. 14 Da. 20 Db.  
24 Da. 27 Db. 30 Cb
- Fraserburgh 17 Fb. 25 Fb
- Fredericia 30 Ba
- Frederickshald 19 Cb
- Frederickshamm or Ha-  
mina 20 Ea
- Frederickstadt 30 Bb
- Freetown 35 Id
- Freiburg or Freyburg  
13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.  
27 Cb
- Frejus 23 Cb. 27 Cb
- Fréteval 10 Dd
- Fretum Oceani (*str* of  
Dover) 1 Gf
- Frew, *ford* 25 De
- Friedberg 24 Da
- Friedland 24 Ea. 27 Fb
- Friendly, *is* 35 Ae
- Friesland, *prov* 8 Ca.  
13 Ca
- Frio, *c* 35 Ae
- Fröbisher, route of 21 Hb
- Fröbisher, *str* 21 Fa
- Frome 4 De. 16 De. 22 De
- Frontenac, *st* 26 De
- Fuentarabia or Fontar-  
abia 13 Bb. 19 Bc
- Fuentes de Onore 23 Bb
- Fulda 30 Bb
- Fundy, *b* 26 Fe
- Fünen or Fühnen, *i*  
23 Ca. 30 Ca
- Furukhabad 28 Cb
- Furnes 20 Eb. 24 Fa
- Furness Abbey 12 Cb
- Futtelepoor 28 Cb
- Fyne, *l* 17 Cc. 25 Cc
- Fyvie 17 Fb
- G**
- Gabrantuicorum (Filey)  
1 Fb
- Gadeni, *tr* 1 Da
- Gaeta 13 Db. 19 Db. 23 Db.  
27 De. 30 Cd
- Gainsborough 4 Fe. 16 Fe.  
22 Fe
- Gakdul 34 Bd
- Galapagos, *is* 21 De. 35 De
- Galashiels 25 Fd
- Galata 14 Eb
- Galatz or Galacz 24 Eb.  
27 Ge. 29 Cd. 31 Fb
- Galgabba, *wady* 34 Bc
- Galiccia, *prov* 9 Da. 23 Bb.  
24 Eb. 27 Fe
- Galitch or Halicz 8 Eb.  
14 Eb
- Galli or Celtæ, *tr* 3 Dd
- Gallicum Fretum (*str*  
of Dover) 3 Cb
- Gallicus Sinus (*g* of  
Lions) 3 Df
- Gallipoli 8 Eb. 9 Db.  
14 Eb. 24 Eb. 29 Ce.  
31 Ed
- Galloway, *dist* 5 Dd. 7 Bb.  
15 De. 17 De
- Galloway, Mull of, *c*  
25 De
- Galtee, *mts* 18 Cd
- Galway 6 Bb. 18 Bc
- Galway, *b* 18 Bc
- Galway, *co* 6 Bb. 18 Bc
- Gand (Ghent) 6 Ea. 8 Ca.  
9 Ba. 10 Eb. 13 Ca.  
19 Cb. 23 Ca. 27 Bb.  
30 Ab
- Ganges, *r* 28 Eb
- Ganjam 28 Ed
- Gap 10 Fe
- Garah 34 Ab
- Garda, *l* 23 Cc. 27 De.  
30 Cc
- Garonne, *r* 10 Ce. 19 Bc.  
23 Bb
- Garrhuenus, *r* (Yare)  
1 Hd
- Garry, *l* 17 De
- Garry, *r* 25 De
- Garumna, *r* (Garonne)  
3 Be
- Garviemore 25 De
- Gasa, *ctry* 33 Eb
- Gasconne or Gascony,  
*prov* 9 Ab. 10 Cf
- Gaspé, *c* 26 Gb
- Gatto, *c* 31 Hg
- Gawilgurh 28 Cc
- Gaza 9 Eb. 9 Ec. 24 Fe
- Geestemünde 20 Gb
- Geldern or Guelders  
20 Fb
- Genabum or Cenabum  
(Orleans) 3 Cd
- Geneffe 34 Db
- Geneva (Geneve, Genf)  
3 Fd. 13 Cb. 19 Cc.  
23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc
- Genoa (Genova) 8 Cb.  
9 Bb. 13 Cb. 19 Cc.  
23 Be. 23 Cb. 27 Cd.
- Genoa, *rep* 8 Cb. 13 Cb.  
23 Bc
- George, *st* 25 Eb
- George, *st*, *st* 28 De
- George Town 28 Fe. 35 Gd
- Georgia, *st* 26 Ce
- Georgina, S., *i* 35 Hg
- Gerberoy 10 De
- Gergovia (near Clermont)  
3 De
- German Ocean or North  
Sea 8 Ca. 13 Ca. 16 Fb.  
19 Cb. 22 Gb. 23 Ca
- German Town 26 Ec
- Germania Prima, *dir* 3 Fb
- Germania Secunda, *dir*  
3 Eb
- Germanic Empire 6 Fa.  
13 Ca. 19 Cb
- Germanicus Oceanus  
(German Ocean) 1 Fb.  
3 Da
- Gerona 8 Cb. 13 Cb.  
19 Cc. 23 Cb. 27 Bd
- Gertruydenberg 20 Fb
- Gessoriacum (Boulogne)  
3 Cb
- Ghants, Eastern, *mts*  
28 Ce
- Ghants, Western, *mts*  
28 Bc
- Ghazipoor 28 Db
- Ghazni, *r* 32 Db
- Ghazni (Ghuznee) 32 Db
- Ghent (Gand) 6 Ea. 8 Ca.  
9 Ba. 10 Eb. 13 Ca.  
19 Cb. 23 Ca. 27 Bb.  
30 Ab
- Ghuznee (Ghazni) 28 Aa.  
32 Db
- Gibraltar 8 Bc. 13 Bc.  
19 Bd. 23 Bc
- Gibraltar, *str* 13 Bc.  
19 Bd. 23 Bc
- Giggleswick 12 Db
- Gigha, *i* 7 Bb. 25 Cd
- Gilbert, *is* 35 Sd
- Gingilovo 33 De
- Ginnis 34 Ac
- Girgeh 34 Bb
- Girvan 25 Dd
- Gisel 34 Ba
- Gisors 9 Bb. 10 De
- Gitschin 30 Cb
- Giurgevo 20 Ec. 27 Fd.  
29 Be. 31 Eb
- Givet 20 Fc
- Glamis, *cas* 17 Fe
- Glamorgan, *co* 22 Ce
- Glaioventa (Ellen-  
borough?) 1 Cb
- Glasgow 7 Bb. 15 Db.  
17 Dd. 25 Dd
- Glastonbury 4 Ce. 12 De.  
16 De
- Glatz 20 Db
- Glen Albin 17 Db
- Glen Bucket 25 Fb
- Glen Finnan 25 Ce
- Glen Livet 15 Eb
- Glen Lyon 17 De
- Glen Morison 25 Db
- Glen Shiel 25 Cb
- Glencloe 17 Cc
- Glenkens 17 Dd
- Gleowceaster (Gloucester)  
4 De
- Glevum or Claudia (Glouc-  
cester) 1 De
- Glogau 30 Db
- Gloucester 4 De. 7 Cd.  
11 Cd. 12 De. 16 De. 22 De
- Gloucester, *co* 22 De
- Goa or Panjim 21 Nd. 25 Bd
- Gobannium (Aberga-  
venny) 1 Ce
- Godavery, *r* 28 Cd
- Gohmundham 4 Fe
- Gohun 28 Cb

Gold Coast, <i>ter</i>	33 Ab.	Greenock	17 Cd. 25 Dd	Haiti or St. Domingo, <i>i</i>	Hawash, <i>r</i>	34 De
	35 Id	Greenwich	11 Eb. 12 Ge.		Hawick	15 Fd. 17 Fd.
Goldingen	20 Db		16 Ge. 22 Ge	Hala		25 Fd.
Golima, <i>r</i>	34 De	Grenada, <i>i</i>	26 Ef	Halberstadt	Hawkeshead	12 Cb
Golspie	25 Db	Grenoble	10 Fe. 27 Eb	Haleb (Aleppo)	Hayti, Haiti, or St.	
Gomul, <i>pass</i>	32 Db	Greytown	33 Ce	Halfa, <i>wady</i>	Domingo, <i>i</i>	26 Ef.
Gomul, <i>r</i>	32 Db	Grimsby, Great	22 Fe	Halicz, Halitsch, or		35 Fd
Gondar	34 Ce	Grinnell Land	35 Fa	Gahitch	Hazen, <i>l</i>	35 Fa
Good Hope, <i>c</i>	21 If	Grisburne	16 De	Halidon Hill 7 Cb. 15 Fd	Hebrides, or Western, <i>is</i>	
Goodwin Sands	7 Ed. 16 He	Grodno 8 Ea. 14 Ea. 20 Eb.		Halifax	7 Aa. 8 Aa. 15 Ae.	
Goojerat	28 Ba	24 Ea. 27 Fb. 29 Bc			17 Ae. 25 Ae	
Goose, <i>pt</i>	33 Ed	Gröningen	13 Ca. 27 Cb.	Hallelujah Victory (site	Hebron	9 Eb
Gordon, <i>cas</i>	17 Eb. 25 Eb		30 Bb	of?)	Heidelberg	19 Cc. 23 Cb.
Goree	35 Hd	Grosmont	11 Cd	Halmand or Helmand,		27 Cc. 30 Bc
Gorkha	28 Db	Gross Beeren	27 Db	<i>r</i>	Hedgeley Moor	11 Db
Gosport	22 Ef	Grosswardein	14 Db.	Halys, <i>r</i>	Heights of Abraham	26 Eb
Gotha	19 Cb. 23 Da.		20 Ec. 24 Eb. 30 Ec	Ham		26 Eb
	27 Cb. 30 Cb	Growchow	30 Eb	Hamah	Heilsburg	24 Da. 27 Fb
Gothard or Gotthard,		Guadalquivir, <i>r</i>	13 Bc.	Hamburg	Helder, The	23 Ca. 27 Bb
St., <i>pass</i>	27 Ce		19 Bd. 23 Bc		Helena, St., <i>i</i>	21 le
Gotland or Gotthland,		Guadeloupe, <i>i</i>	26 Ef		Helsburgh	25 Cc
<i>i</i> 8 Da. 14 Da. 20 Db.		Guadiana, <i>r</i> 13 Bc. 19 Bd.		Hamilton	Heligoland, <i>i</i> 23 Ca. 27 Cb	
	24 Da		23 Bc		Hiopolis	24 Fe
Gottenburg or Gothen-		Guastalla	23 Cc. 23 Db	Hamina or Fredericks-	Hellespont or Dar-	
burg	23 Da	Guatemala	21 Dd	hamm	danelles, <i>str</i> 9 De. 20 Ed.	
Göttingen	20 Gb. 30 Cb	Gubat	34 Bd	Hampden		24 Ec. 29 Bc
Gottorp	19 Cb	Gueders or Geldern	20 Fb	Hampstead	Hell's Gate, <i>rocks</i>	33 Ed
Gower	16 Bc	Gueret	10 Dd	Hampton	Helmund or Halmand, <i>r</i>	32 Cb
Gowhatty	28 Fb	Guernsey, <i>i</i> 8 Bb. 12 Cg.		12 Fe. 16 Fe. 22 Fe		33 Cd
Gowrie, <i>dist</i>	15 Ec. 17 Ec	13 Bb. 16 Dg. 19 Bc.		Hanan	Helpmaker	33 Cb
Gozzo, <i>i</i>	14 De. 24 De	22 Cg. 23 Bb		Handak	Helsingborg	19 Db
Grafton	12 Fd	Guiana or Guayana	21 Gd.	Handoub	Helsingfors	29 Ba
Grafton Regis	11 De		31 Fd	Hang-chow	Helsingør or Elsinore	30 Ca
Grahams or Grimes Dyke		Guienne or Guyenne,		Hango, <i>hd</i>	Helstone	22 Af
(Wall of Antoninus) 2 Dd		<i>prov</i> 9 Bb. 10 Ce. 13 Bb.		Haninbar, <i>r</i>	Helvetii, <i>tr</i>	3 Fd
Grampian, <i>mts</i> 4 De. 17 De.			19 Cc	Hankow	Helvoetsluis 20 Fb. 24 Fa	
	25 De	Guildford	4 Fe. 12 Fe.	Hannak	Hengsdown or Hingstown	
Grampound	22 Bf		16 Fe. 22 Fe	Hannek	Hill	4 Bf
Grampus Mons (Gram-		Guilford	26 Dd	Hanover	Hennebon	10 Bd
pian, <i>mts</i> )	2 De	Guinea	21 Id		Henry, <i>c</i>	26 Dd
Granada	8 Bc. 13 Bc.	Guingate	13 Ca	Hants or Hampshire, <i>co</i>	Herat	32 Aa
	19 Bd. 23 Bc	Guipiscua, <i>prov</i>	13 Bb		Hercules, <i>prom</i> (Hart-	
Granada, <i>kingd</i>	8 Bc	Guisborough	22 Eb	Harar	land, <i>pt</i> )	1 Ae
Granadian Confederation		Guise	10 Ec	Harburg	Hereford	4 Dd. 7 Cc.
	35 Fd	Guisnes, <i>dist</i>	10 Db.			12 Cd. 16 Cd. 22 Dd
Grandella	8 Db		13 Ca	Hartleur (Barfleur) 10 Cc.	Hereford, <i>co</i>	22 Dd
Grant, <i>cas</i>	17 Eb	Gujerat or Guzerat, <i>prov</i>		Harlaw	Heri-Rud, <i>r</i>	32 Aa
Grant Land	35 Fa		28 Bc	Harnai	Hermanli	31 Ed
Grantham	7 De. 16 Fd.	Gulane	25 Fe	Harris, <i>i</i>	Hermannstadt	8 Eb.
	22 Fd	Gundanak	32 Da	Harri-smith		14 Eb. 20 Ec. 24 Eb.
Gratianopolis or Cularo		Guyenne or Guienne,		Harrow	Hermansburg	27 Fe
(Grenoble)	3 Ee	<i>prov</i> 9 Bb. 10 Ce. 13 Bb.		Hartland, <i>pt</i>	Hermitage, <i>cas</i>	15 Ed
Gratz 20 De. 27 De. 30 De			19 Bc	Hartlepool	Hertford	4 Fe. 7 Dd.
Grave	20 Fb	Gwaja, <i>pass</i>	32 Cc			12 Fe. 16 Fe. 22 Fe
Gravelines	10 Eb. 13 Ca.	Gwalior	28 Cb	Harwich	Hertford or Herts, <i>co</i>	
	20 Eb. 24 Fa.	Gwynedd, <i>div</i>	4 Bd			22 Fe
Gravesend	7 Ed. 11 Eb.	Gya	28 Ec	Hasheen	Herve or Cook, <i>is</i> 35 Ae	
	16 Ge			Hassan Kala	Herzegovina, <i>prov</i>	31 Ae
Great Basin	34 Db			Hastings	Hesdin	13 Ca. 20 Eb
Great Bear, <i>l</i>	35 Ca				Hesse	13 Ca
Great Marlow	22 Ee			Hatfield	Heversham	16 Db
Great Slave, <i>l</i>	35 Da			Hatteras, <i>c</i>	Hexham	11 Cb. 22 Db
Great St. Bernard, <i>pass</i>				Havana	Hibernia or Ierne	
	27 Cc			Haverfordwest	(Ireland)	1 Ab
Great Yarmouth	12 Hd				Hibernicus Oceanus	
Greco, <i>c</i>	31 Ig				(Irish Sea)	1 Ac
Greece, <i>kingd</i>	31 Ce				High Bridge	25 De
Greek or Eastern Empire					High Wycomb	22 Ee
	9 Db				Higgate	11 Db. 12 Fe
Greely, <i>flord</i>	35 Ea					16 Fe
Greenland	21 Ga. 35 Ga					
Greenlaw	17 Fd					

## H

Haddington 7 Cb. 25 Fd  
Haddington, *co* 25 Fd  
Haddleigh 12 Gd  
Hague, La, or La Hague, *c* 10 Ce. 16 Eg  
Hague, The (S' Gravenhage, La Haye) 19 Cb.  
24 Fa. 27 Bb  
Haguenau 9 Bb. 30 Bc  
Hainault or Hennegau, *prov* 8 Ca. 10 Eb

- Himalaya, *mts* 28 Ca  
Hindu Kush, *mts* 32 Da  
Hingstown or Hengs-  
down Hill 4 Bf  
Hirsova 31 Gb  
Hispiniola (Haiti, or St.  
Domingo), *i* 21 Fe  
Hitchin 22 Fe  
Hoang-Hai or Yellow Sea  
28 Ib  
Hoang-ho, *r* 21 Pe 28 Hb.  
35 Pe  
Hobkirk's Hill 26 Ce  
Hochkirch 24 Da  
Hochstadt 19 De. 27 De  
Hof 30 Cb  
Hogne, La, or La Hague,  
c 10 Ce. 16 Eg  
Hohenlinden 23 Db.  
27 De  
Hohenstaufen 9 Bb  
Hohenzollern, *prin* 30 Bb  
Holbeach 16 Fd. 22 Fa  
Holborn 12 Ad  
Holderness 7 De  
Holkar, *dom* 25 Ce  
Holland, *prov* 8 Ca. 13 Ca.  
20 Fb  
Holland, *pt* 33 Eb  
Holland or Netherlands,  
*kingd* 24 Fa. 27 Cb.  
30 Ab  
Holstein, *duchy* 13 Ca.  
19 Cb. 20 Gb. 23 Ca.  
27 Cb. 30 Bb  
Holt 16 Ce  
Holy, *i* 16 Bc. 22 Ac  
Holy, *i* or Lindisfarne  
4 Ea. 12 Ea. 22 Ea  
Holyhead 22 Ac  
Holywell 22 Ce  
Holywell Haugh 7 Db  
Home or Hume, *cas* 15 Fe  
Homs 9 Fb  
Hon-an, *prov* 28 Hd  
Honduras, *b* 35 Ed  
Honduras, *st* 21 Ed  
Honduras, British, or  
Belize 35 Ed  
Honfleur 10 De  
Hong-kong, *i* 28 Hd.  
35 Pe  
Honiton 22 Cf  
Honolulu 35 Ac  
Hoogly, *r* 28 Ec  
Hopton Heath 16 Dd  
Horesti, *tr* 2 Ec  
Horn, *c* 21 Fg. 35 Fg  
Horncastle 16 Fe. 22 Fe  
Hornsea 22 Fe  
Horsens 19 Cb  
Horsham 22 Fe  
Houge, La 10 Ce. 19 Bc  
Hubertsburg 23 Da  
Huddersfield 22 Ec  
Hudson, *b* 21 Ea. 35 Eb  
Hudson, *str* 21 Fa  
Huesca 8 Cb  
Hull, Kingston-upon-  
12 Fe. 22 Fe  
Hulst 20 Fb  
Humber, *r* 12 Gc. 16 Fe
- Humber, Mouth, *r* 22 Ge  
Hungary, *kingd* 8 Db.  
9 Cb. 14 Db. 20 De.  
24 Db. 30 De  
Hunsdon 12 Fe  
Huntingdon 7 De. 12 Fd.  
16 Fd. 22 Fd  
Huntingdon, *co* 22 Fd  
Huntly 11 Ca. 15 Fb.  
17 Eb. 25 Fb  
Huron, *l* 26 Cb  
Hursley 16 Ee  
Hurst, *cas* 16 Ef  
Hussinetz 14 Db  
Huy 9 Ba. 20 Fe  
Hyen, *i* 23 Da  
Hwiterne (Whithorn)  
4 Bb. 5 Dd  
Hydrabad or Hyderabad  
28 Ab. 28 Cd  
Hy, I, or Iona, *i* 5 Bc  
Hythe 7 Ed. 11 Ed. 12 He.  
16 Ge. 22 Ge
- I
- I, Hy, Iona, or Icolmkil,  
*i* 5 Bc. 17 Bc. 25 Bc  
Iberus, *r* (Ebro) 3 Bg  
Ibrahim Port 34 Db  
Ibraila, Braila or  
Brailov 24 Eb. 29 Cd  
Iceland, *i* 21 Ha. 35 Ia  
Iceni, *tr* 1 Fd  
Icknield Street 1 Fe  
Icolmkil or Iona, *i* 5 Bc.  
17 Bc. 25 Bc  
Iconium or Roum, *kingd*  
9 Ec  
Ictis (St. Michael's  
Mount?) 1 Af  
Idle, *r* 4 Ec  
Idstelt 30 Bb  
Ierne or Hibernia  
(Ireland) 1 Ab  
Iglau 14 Db. 30 De  
Ihlisas 33 Eb  
Ilchester 7 Cd. 22 Df  
Ilava 14 Db  
Illyrian Provinces 27 De  
Impugan 33 Eb  
Inagua, Great, *i* 26 Ee  
Inchcape or Bell Rock, *i*  
25 Fe  
Inchiquin, *i* 18 Bd  
Inchkeith, *i* 15 Ed  
India 21 Nd. 35 Nd  
Indian Ocean 21 Ne. 31 Ne  
Indore 28 Ce  
Indus, *r* 28 Ba. 32 Ec.  
35 Ne  
Ingagane, *r* 33 Ci  
Ingogo 33 Bc  
Ingogo Hill 33 Cd  
Ingolstadt 13 Cb. 30 Ce  
Ingria, *prov* 20 Eb  
Iniada 31 Gd  
Injeh, *c* 29 De  
Inkanyana 33 Ce  
Inkerman 29 Ec  
Inn, *r* 27 De
- Inuis Fada, or The Long  
Island (Lewis, etc.) 5 Ab  
Innsbruck or Inspruck  
13 Db. 19 De. 22 Db.  
27 De. 30 Cc  
Intembeni 33 Cd  
Intombi, *r* 33 Ce  
Inverallocky 17 Fb  
Inverary 7 Ba. 8 Ba  
15 Ce. 17 Ce. 25 Ce  
Invergarty 25 Cb  
Inverkeithing 25 Ec  
Inverloch, *cas* 17 Ce.  
25 Ce  
Inverness 5 Db. 7 Ba.  
11 Ba. 15 Db. 17 Db.  
25 Db  
Inverness, *co* 25 Db  
Inverury 11 Ca. 15 Fb.  
17 Fb. 25 Fb  
Inyak, *c* 33 Fa  
Inyak, *is* 33 Fb  
Iona, I, Hy, or Icolmkil,  
*i*, 5 Bc. 17 Bc. 25 Bc  
Ionian, *is* 24 De  
Ipsambul 34 Bc  
Ipswich 7 Ec. 12 Hd.  
16 Gd. 22 Hd  
Iraq, *pass* 32 Ca  
Irish Sea 16 Ae. 18 Ec.  
22 Ae  
Irkutsk 35 Ob  
Irwin or Ermine Street  
1 Be  
Iron Gate 31 Db  
Iroquois, *tr* 26 Cb  
Irrawadi, *r* 28 Fd  
Irrun 23 Bb  
Irvine 7 Bb. 15 Dd. 17 Dd.  
25 Dd  
Isanavatia (Davenport) 1 Ed  
Isandhlana (Isandula)  
33 Cd  
Isar or Iser, *r* 27 De  
Isara, *r* (Isère) 3 Ee  
Isca Damnoniorum  
(Exeter) 1 Cf  
Isca Silurum (Caerleon)  
1 Ce  
Ischalis (Ilchester) 1 De  
Ischia, *i* 27 De  
Isère, *r* 10 Fe  
Iskardo 28 Ca  
Isker 31 De  
Islamabad or Chittagong  
28 Fc  
Islay, *i* 7 Ab. 15 Bd. 17 Bd.  
25 Bd  
Isle of Ely, *dist* 7 De  
Isle of France, *prov* 10 De  
Isle of Pheasants 19 Bc  
Isles, *kingd* of the 5 Bd  
Islip 16 Ee  
Islivne 31 Fc  
Ismail 20 Ec. 24 Eb. 27 Ge.  
31 Gb  
Ismailia 34 Ba  
Ismid or Iznikmid 14 Fb.  
31 Gd  
Ismilan 31 Ed  
Isnik (Nicæa) 8 Eb  
Ispir 21 Kh
- Istalif 32 Da  
Istib 31 Dd  
Isnrium (Aldbrough)  
1 Eb. 1 Hd  
Italy, *kingd* 23 Cb. 27 Cc.  
30 Cd  
Itchil 14 Fe  
Itius Portus (Witsand) 3 Cb  
Ituna Estuarium (Solway  
Firth) 1 Bb. 2 De  
Ives, St. 22 Af  
Iviza or Ivica, *i* 8 Cc.  
13 Ce. 19 Cd. 23 Ce  
Ivrea 23 Bc  
Ivri or Ivry 10 De. 13 Cb  
Iznikmid or Ismid 14 Fb
- J
- Jaen 13 Bc. 23 Bc  
Jaffa, Yaffa, or Joppa 8 Fe.  
9 Eb. 14 Fe. 24 Fe  
Jagodina 31 Cb  
Jaldak 32 Ce  
Jami, *r* 32 Ad  
Jamaica, *i* 21 Ed. 26 De.  
35 Fd  
Jamboli 31 Fc  
James, *r* 26 Dd  
James Town 21 Fe. 26 Dd  
Jamrud 32 Eb  
Jan Mayen, *i* 21 Ia. 35 Ia  
Janina 14 Ec. 20 Ed. 24 Ec.  
31 Ce  
Jankow or Jankowitz  
20 De  
Jantra, *r* 31 Ec  
Japan, *emp* 21 Rb. 35 Rb  
Japan Sea 21 Qb. 35 Qb  
Jargeau 10 Dd  
Jarnac 13 Bb  
Jarrow 4 Eb  
Jassa 31 Fa  
Jassy or Yassy 14 Eb.  
27 Ge. 29 Cd  
Java, *i* 21 Oe. 35 Pe  
Jean d'Angely, St. 10 Cd  
Jedburgh 11 Cb. 15 Fd.  
17 Fd. 25 Fd  
Jeddo or Yeddo 35 Qc  
Jelalabad 28 Ba. 32 Ea  
Jelum, Jailum, or Jhelum,  
*r* 28 Ba  
Jemmapes or Gemappe  
24 Fb. 27 Bb  
Jena 23 Da. 27 Db  
Jericho 9 Eb  
Jersey, *is* 8 Bb. 12 Dg. 13 Bb.  
16 Dg. 19 Bc. 22 Dg. 23 Bb  
Jersey City 26 Ec  
Jerusalem 8 Fe. 9 Eb. 9 Ec.  
14 Fe. 24 Fe  
Jerusalem, *kingd* 9 Eb. 9 Ec  
Jhansi 28 Cb  
Jilgu, *r* 32 Db  
Jitounir 27 Gb  
Job 33 Ec  
John, St. 26 Fb  
John, St., *r* 26 Fb  
Johns, St., *i* 26 Ff  
Joinville 10 Fe. 13 Cb

Joppa, Jaffa, or Yaffa S Fe. 9 Eb. 14 Fe. 24 Fe	Karnak 34 Bb	Kilkenny, <i>co</i> 18 Dd	Knighton 11 Ce
Jordan, <i>r</i> 9 Eb	Kärnthen (Carinthia), <i>prov</i> S Db. 9 Cb. 19 De	Kilkerran 5 Cd	Kohat 32 Eb
Juan Fernandez, <i>i</i> 21 Df	Karpasso 31 Ig	Killala 18 Bb	Koh-i-Baba, <i>mts</i> 32 Ca
Jubbulpoor 28 Ce	Kars 31 Lh. 35 Mb	Killala, <i>b</i> 18 Bb	Kojak, <i>pass</i> 32 Ba. 32 Ce
Juggernaut or Pooree 28 Ed	Kashaf, <i>r</i> 32 Ae	Killarney 18 Id	Koke 34 Ae
Julian, Port St. 21 Fg	Kashmir or Cashmere, <i>dist</i> 28 Ba. 35 Ne	Killiecrankie 17 Ec	Kolapoor 28 Bd
Jülich or Juliers 20 Fb	Kassala 24 Cd	Killy 31 Ki	Kolding 19 Cb
Julionagus or Andecavi (Angers) 3 Bd	Kassasin 34 Cb	Kilmarnock 17 Dd. 25 Dd	Kolin 24 Da
Junna, <i>r</i> 28 Cb	Kastamuni S Fb. 14 Fb	Kilpatrick 5 Dd. 17 Dd	Köln (Cologne) 8 Ca.
Jura, <i>i</i> 7 Ab. 25 Bd	Kastoria 31 Cd	Kilravock, <i>cas</i> 25 Eb	Kolomna 20 Fb
Jura, <i>mts</i> 3 Fd	Katcha, <i>r</i> 29 Ec. 29 Fe	Kilrenny 17 Fe	Konati, <i>r</i> 33 Cb
Jutland, <i>prov</i> 13 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca. 30 Ba	Katmandoo, Khatmandu, or Catmandoo 28 Db	Kilrymont (St. Andrews) 5 Fe	Komorn or Comorn 30 De
K	Katrine, <i>t</i> 17 De. 25 De	Kilsyth 17 Dd. 25 Dd	Kong 33 Aa
	Katzbach 24 Da. 27 Eb	Kilwinning 15 Dd	Koniah or Konieh 8 Fe.
	Kavala 31 Ed	Kimbolton 7 De. 12 Fd	14 Fe
	Kazau 31 Fe	Kinburn, <i>jt</i> 29 Dd	Koniggratz 30 Db
	Kei, <i>r</i> 35 Lf	Kincardine 7 Ca. 17 Fb	Koniginhof 30 Cb
	Keiss 15 Ea	Kincardine or Mearns, <i>co</i> 15 Fe. 25 Fe	Konigsberg 8 Ea. 14 Ea. 20 Db. 24 Ea. 27 Fb.
	Keith 25 Fb. 25 Fd	Kineton 16 Ed	29 Be
	Kelat-i-Ghilzai 32 Cb	KingWilliam'sTown 31 Lf	Koprikoi 31 Ki
	Kells 6 Cb. 18 De	Kinghorn 7 Ca. 17 Ec	Kordofan, <i>country</i> 34 Ae
	Kelso 11 Cb. 15 Fd. 25 Fd	Kings County, <i>co</i> 18 De	Korosko 34 Bc
Kadunai, <i>r</i> 32 Ce	Ken, <i>r</i> 25 Dd	Kings Delf 4 Fd	Korti 34 Bd
Kadikoi 29 Ec	Kendal 16 Db. 22 Db	Kings Langley 11 Dd	Koseh 34 Be
Kafarelli, <i>jt</i> 34 Ac	Keneh 34 Bb	Kings Lynn or Lynn Regist. Ec. 12 Gd. 22 Gd	Kosi, <i>b</i> 33 Eb
Kaffa, Caffa, or Theodosia S Fb. 14 Fb. 29 De	Kenilworth 7 De. 12 Ed	Kings Mountain 26 Cd	Kosseir 34 Bb
Kaffraria or Caffraria 35 Lf	Kenninghall 12 Hd	Kingsburgh 25 Bb	Kostendil 31 De
Kagisman 31 Lh	Kenmare 18 Be	Kingston 4 Fe. 11 Db. 12 Fe. 16 Fe. 22 Fe	Kovno 24 Ea. 27 Fb.
Kai-fong 28 Hb	Kensington 22 Fe	Kingston-upon-Hull 7 De. 11 De. 12 Fe. 16 Fe. 22 Fe	29 Bb
Kaisariah (Cæsarea) S Fe. 14 Fe. 24 Fe	Kent, <i>co</i> 22 Ge	Kinnaird, <i>hd</i> 25 Fb	Koweh 34 Be
Kaiserslautern 27 Ce	Kent, <i>kingd</i> 4 Ge	Kinneff 17 Fe	Kpando 33 Ab
Kaka 34 Be	Kerguelen Land, <i>i</i> 35 Ng	Kinross 15 Ec. 17 Ec. 25 Ec	Kragujevatz 31 Bb
Kala Nan 32 Aa	Kerfara, <i>i</i> 7 Ba	Kinsale 6 Bc. 15 Ce	Krain (Carniola), <i>prov</i> 20 De
Kalabagh 32 Eb	Kerry, <i>co</i> 18 Ae	Kintail 17 Cb. 25 Cb	Krak 9 Eb
Kalabshieh 34 Bc	Kersal Moor 22 Dc	Kintore 17 Fb. 25 Fb	Krakau or Cracow 8 Da. 27 Eb. 30 Ec
Kalafat 29 Be	Kertch 29 Ed	Kintyre or Cantire, <i>pen</i> 5 Cd. 7 Bb. 17 Cd. 25 Cd	Krasnoi 24 Fa
Kalunas, <i>r</i> 31 Cd	Kertch, <i>str</i> 29 Ec	Kiptchak, Khanate 12 Db	Kronstadt or Cronstadt 8 Eb. 14 Eb. 20 Ea. 27 Gc. 29 Ca
Kalamata 20 Ed	Kerynia 31 Hg	Kirbekan 34 Bd	Kruchevatz 31 Ce
Kalamita, <i>b</i> 29 Ec	Keswick 22 Cb	Kirin 34 Bf	Kuban, <i>r</i> 14 Fb. 29 Ed
Kaliakra, <i>c</i> 29 Ce. 31 Ge	Keu-kiang 28 He	Kirk Kilisseh 31 Fd	Kubarta or Belbec, <i>r</i> 29 Fc
Kaliez or Kalish 20 Db.	Kew 22 Fe	Kirkby Lonsdale 12 Db	Kulachee 32 Ec
27 Eb	Keynsham 16 De	Kirkby Stephen 8 Fb	Kulm or Culm 8 Da. 24 Da. 27 Db
Kalouga or Kaluga 14 Fa.	Kezanlik 31 Ec	Kirkcaldy 17 Ec. 25 Ec	Kum Kaleh 31 Fe
24 Fa	Khamur 31 Li	Kirkcudbright 7 Bb. 15 De. 17 De. 25 De	Kumassi (Coomassie) 33 Ab
Kalyoob 34 Cb	Khartoom 34 Bd. 35 Kd	Kirkendbright, <i>co</i> 25 Dd	Kunar 32 Ea
Kambula 33 Ce	Khatanga, <i>r</i> 35 Pa	Kirkree 28 Id	Kunersdorf 24 Da
Kaminietz or Kamenez 8 Eb. 27 Gc. 29 Cd	Khelm 20 Fa	Kirkwall 25 Fa	Kuprili 31 Cd
Kamtehatka 21 Rb. 35 Sb	Khereson or Cherson 29 Dd	Kirriemuir 25 Fe	Kura, <i>r</i> 31 Mh
Kandahar or Candahar 28 Aa. 32 Be	Khosasan 31 Kh	Kishenan or Kichenew 27 Gc. 29 Cd	Kurd Kabul, <i>pass</i> 28 Aa
Kandy or Candy 28 Df	Khotin or Clotin 24 Eb.	Kishenev 31 Ga	Kurland or Courland, <i>dist</i> 8 Ea. 14 Ea. 20 Eb
Kanigaram 32 Db	Khusan 32 Ad	Kissingen 30 Cb	Kurrachee 28 Ab
Kantara 31 Hg. 34 Db	Khybar, <i>pass</i> 28 Da. 32 Ea	Kistna or Krishna, <i>r</i> 28 Cd	Kurum 32 Eb
Kara Su, <i>r</i> 31 Ki	Kiang-si, <i>prov</i> 28 He	Kitts, St., or St. Christo- pher, <i>i</i> 26 Ef	Kurum, <i>valley</i> 32 Db
Karahassan 31 Ec	Kichenew or Kishenan 27 Gc. 29 Cd	Kiusiu, <i>i</i> 21 Qc	Kushk 32 Ad
Karathissar 14 Fe	Kidderminster 7 Ce.	Kizil Irnak, <i>r</i> 14 Fb. 20 Fe	Kushk, <i>r</i> 32 Ae
Karakilissa 31 Li	Kiel 27 Db. 30 Cb	Klagenfurt 24 Db. 27 De.	Kustendji 29 Ce. 31 Gb
Karaman or Karamania 8 Fe. 14 Fe. 20 Fd	Kiev or Kief 8 Ea. 9 Da. 14 Fa. 27 Gb. 29 De	Klip, <i>r</i> 33 Bc	Kutais 31 Lh
Karasu, <i>r</i> 31 Dd	Kilbride 25 Bb	Knaresborough 16 Eb.	Kutaya or Kutaiah 14 Ec.
Karikak 28 De	Kilcullen 6 Cb	Klek 31 Ae	23 Dd
Karkoj 34 Be	Kildare 6 Cb. 18 Ec	Kilp 33 Bc	Kwamagasa 30 Ed
Karlowitz or Carlowitz 20 Ec	Kildare, <i>co</i> 6 Ec	Kilpatrick 5 Dd. 17 Dd	Kyghy 31 Ki
Karlsruhe or Carlsruhe 30 Bc	Kildrumny, <i>cas</i> 7 Ca.	Kilravock, <i>cas</i> 25 Eb	Kyle, <i>dist</i> 7 Bb. 17 Dd
Karnabad 31 Fe	Kilia 14 Eb. 31 Gb	Kilrenny 17 Fe	
	Kilkenny 6 Cb. 18 Dd		

## L

L	Laswaree	28 Cb	Lerida S Bb.	13 Cb.	19 Cc.	Linlithgow	7 Bb.	15 Ed.
L'Assomption	26 Ba	Lataband, <i>pass</i>	32 Da		23 Cb	Linlithgow, <i>co</i>		17 Ed.
La Charité	13 Cb	Latham House	16 De	Lerwick	17 Fa.	25 Fa	Liumhe, <i>l</i>	25 Cc
La Hague or La Hogue,		Lauder	11 Cb.	15 Fd.		31 Cc	Linz or Lintz	20 De.
<i>c</i>	10 Cc.	25 Fd		Leucadia or Santa Maura,		24 De		24 Db.
La Hogue	10 Cc.	Lauenburg	30 Cb	<i>i</i>		24 De	Lipari, <i>is</i>	14 Dc.
	19 Bc	Launceston	7 Bd.	12 Bf.	Leucarum (Llwlchwyr)	1 Be		24 Dc.
La Manche (English		22 Bf		25 Fe	Leucas, St., <i>c</i>	21 Ce	Lisbon S Ac.	13 Ac.
<i>chan</i> )	10 Bc	Laurencekirk	25 Fe	Leuchars		7 Ca		19 Ad.
La Prairie	26 Ba	Lausanne	23 Cb.	27 Ce.	Leuci, <i>tr</i>	3 Ec	Lisburne	23 Ac
La Rochelle	10 Cd.	23 Cb.		30 Cb	Lenthen	24 Da	Lisburne	18 Eb
	19 Bc	Laval	10 Cc	Levant, The		24 Fe	Liskeard	22 Bf
La Rothiere	23 Cb.	Lavatrac (Bowes)	1 Db	Leven, <i>l</i>		5 Ec	Lismore	6 Bb.
Laaland or Laland, <i>i</i>		Lavaur	10 Db	Leven, <i>pt</i>		31 Ec	Lissa, <i>i</i>	30 Dd
	27 Db.	Laybach or Laibach	20 Dc.	Leven, <i>r</i>		17 De	Lithuania, <i>prov</i>	8 Ea.
27 Db.	30 Cb	24 Db.	27 Dc.	Lewes 7 Ed.	16 Gf.	22 Gf	14 Ea.	20 Eb.
Labrador	21 Fb.	Le Mans	6 Db.	10 De	Lewis, <i>i</i>	15 Ba.	17 Ba.	
Labuan, <i>i</i>	35 Pd	Le Puy S Cb.	9 Bb.	10 Fe			25 Ba	
Laccadive, <i>is</i>	35 Md	Lea, <i>r</i>	7 Dd.	11 Eb	Lexington		26 Ec	
Lactodorum (Towcester)		Leadhills		15 Ed	Leyden		20 Fb	
1 Ed.	15 Ed.	Lebombo, <i>mts</i>	33 Db	Lichford	4 Ed.	16 Dd.	35 Ra	
Ladoga, <i>l</i>	20 Fa.	Lech, <i>r</i>	19 Dc.	27 Dc	Lichfield	25 Dd		
Ladrones or Marianne,		Lee, <i>r</i>		18 Ce	Liddell, <i>r</i>	25 Fd		
<i>is</i>	21 Rd	Leedes	7 Dc.	12 Ec.	Liddesdale	17 Fd		
Ladysmith	33 Bd	Leek		14 Fe.	Liebenberg Vley, <i>r</i>	33 Ac	Llandelo Fawr	7 Bd
Lagos 19 Bd.	23 Bc.	Leer		20 Gb	Liège or Lutlich	6 Fa.	Llangollen	22 Cd
Lagos, <i>b</i>	31 Ed	Lefka		31 Hg	9 Ba.	13 Ca.	Lo, St.	10 Ce
Lahar	28 Cb	Lefkosia (Nicosia)	20 Fd.	31 Hg	24 Fb.	27 Cb.	Loanda	21 Ke.
Lahore	28 Ba	Legacearch (Chester)	4 Dc	Lefghorn (Livorno)	13 Cb.	19 Cb.	Lobau, <i>i</i>	27 Eb
Laigle	10 Dc	Leghorn (Livorno)	13 Cb.	19 Cb.	23 Cb.	27 Cd.	Loch na Nuagh, <i>l</i>	25 Bc
Laki, <i>r</i>	32 Cd	Legium (Castelford)		1 Ec	Lille or Lisle	6 Ea.	Lochaber, <i>dist</i>	7 Ba.
Lalpura	32 Ea	Legnano	30 Cc	24 Fb.	27 Bb.	30 Ab	Lochiel, <i>l</i>	17 Cc
Lambeth	4 Fe.	Legnani	28 Ca	Lillebonne		6 Db	Lochleven, <i>cas</i>	15 Ec
Lambeth Marches	12 Aa	Leicesters	4 Ed.	12 Ed.	Lima	21 Ee.	Lochmaben	7 Cb.
Lambeth Palace	12 Aa	Leicester	16 Ed.	22 Ed	Limasol	9 Eb.		25 Ed
Lamberton	17 Fd	Leinster, <i>prov</i>	6 Cb.	7 Eb.	14 Fe.	31 Hg	Lochy, <i>t</i>	25 Dc
Lammermuir, <i>hs</i>	17 Fd.	22 Dd		22 Dd	20 Fe.	24 Gb	Locherby	17 Ed
	25 Fd	Leipzig	13 Da.	19 Db.	Limerick	6 Bb.	Lodi	23 Bc.
Lanark	7 Bb.	23 Da.	27 Db.	30 Cb	Limerick, <i>co</i>	18 Bd	Logar, <i>r</i>	32 Da
15 Ed.	17 Ed.	Leith	11 Cb.	15 Ed.	Limington	12 De	Logi, <i>tr</i>	2 Da
Lanark, <i>co</i>	25 Dd	25 Ed		25 Ed	Limisso or Limasol	9 Ec.	Logrono	23 Bb
Lancaster	4 Db.	Leitrim	6 Ba	Lelmsos, <i>tr</i>	10 De.	13 Cb.	Loire, <i>r</i>	9 Ab.
11 Cc.	12 Db.	Leitrim, <i>co</i>	18 Cb	Lennox, <i>dist</i>	7 Ba.	15 De	19 Bc.	23 Bb.
		Lek, <i>r</i>	20 Fb	Lennoxton	33 Bc			30 Ac
Lancaster, <i>co</i>	22 Db	Lellannionius Sinus (Loch		2 Cd	Lens	10 Eb.	Loni, <i>r</i>	31 Ec
Lancaster Sound	35 Ea	Fyne)		2 Cd	Leoban	24 Db.	Lombardy	9 Bb.
Landrecies	20 Fe.	Lemanis Portus	1 He	Lemasus, <i>l</i> ( <i>t</i> of Geneva)	3 Fd		Lomond, <i>l</i>	25 Dc
Land's End, <i>c</i>	7 Bd.	Lemberg24Eb.	27Fc.	29Bd			Lonato	23 Cc
		Leunos, <i>i</i>	31 Ee		Lincoln 4 Fe.	7 Dc.	Londinium or Augusta	
Landshut	20 Db.	Lenovices, <i>tr</i>	3 Cd		12 Fe.	16 Fe.	(London)	1 Fe
Langensalza	30 Bb	Lena, <i>r</i>	35 Qa	Lincoln, <i>co</i>		22 Fe	London 4 Fe.	7 Dd.
Langholm	15 Fd.	Lennox, <i>dist</i>	7 Ba.	15 De	Lincoln, <i>sea</i>	35 Ca	12 Ge.	16 Fe.
Langport	16 De	Lennoxton	33 Bc		Lincoln's Inn	12 Aa	London Bridge	12 Ba
Langres	6 Fe.	Lens	10 Eb.	19 Cb	Lindese, <i>dist</i>	4 Fe	Londonderry, <i>co</i>	18 Db
		Leoben	24 Db.	27 Ec	Lindisfarne or Holy,		Londonderry (Derry)	18 Da
Langs Nek	33 Bc	Leominster	4 Dd.	22 Dd	<i>i</i>	4 Ea	Long, <i>i</i>	26 Ec
Langside	15 Dd	Leon S Bb.	13 Bb.	19 Bc.	Lindley	33 Ac	Longford	18 Dc
Languedoc, <i>prov</i>	9 Bb.	23 Bb		23 Bb	Lindores	11 Ca.	Longford, <i>co</i>	18 Dc
	10 Ef.	Leon, <i>kingd</i>		13 Bb	Lindum (Ardoch?)	2 Ec	Longleat	12 De
Lansdown	16 De	Lepanto	8 Ec.	14 Ec.	Lindum (Lincoln)	1 Fe	Longridge	16 Cc
Laodicea	9 Dc.	Leribe		33 Ad	Lingones, <i>tr</i>	3 Ec	Longus Aestuarium	(Linnhe)
Laon	6 Eb.			20 Ed	Linguetta	31 Bd	Longwy	2 Cc
				20 Ed	Linköping	20 Db	Lonsdale	30 Bc
				20 Ed			Loo	22 Db
				20 Ed			Loo Choo, <i>is</i>	21 Qc.
				20 Ed			Loodhiana	28 Ca
				20 Ed			Loop, <i>hd</i>	18 Bd
				20 Ed			Lora, <i>r</i>	32 Cc

Lorenzo Marques 33 Ea	Luxembourg or Luxemburg 8 Cb. 13 Cb. 19 Cc.	Mainland, <i>i</i> 25 Ea	Mar, <i>dist</i> 5 Ec. 11 Ca.
Loreto 19 Dc. 30 Cd	23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc	Mainz or Mayence 8 Cb.	15 Eb
Lorn, <i>dist</i> 5 Cc. 7 Ba.	Luxor 34 Bb	9 Bb. 13 Cb. 19 Cb.	Marabut, <i>i</i> 34 Ac
11 Ba. 15 Cc	Lymie or Lymie Regis 16 Cf	23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc	Maranon or Amazon, <i>r</i>
Lorn, Firth of 17 Bc	Lymington 12 Ef. 22 Ef	Maiwand 32 Bc	21 Gd. 35 Gd
Lorraine or Lothringen, <i>prov</i> 6 Fa. 8 Cb. 9 Bb.	Lynn or Liim Fiord 8 Ca	Majorca, <i>i</i> 8 Cc. 9 Bc.	Marburg 13 Ca
10 Ec. 19 Cc. 30 Bc	Lynn Regis or King's Lynn 7 Ec. 11 Ec.	13 Cc. 19 Cd. 23 Cc.	March or Merse, <i>dist</i> 7 Cb.
Lostwithiel 16 Bf	12 Gd. 22 Gd	Majuba Hill 33 Cc	11 Cb. 15 Fd
Lothian, <i>dist</i> 5 Ed. 7 Cb.	Lyon, Glen 17 Dc	Makin 32 Db	March or Morava, <i>r</i> 27 Ec
12 Cb. 15 Ed. 17 Ed	Lyon or Lyons 8 Cb. 9 Bb.	Makkan 34 Cc	Marche, <i>prov</i> 10 Dd
Lotiti 33 Db	10 Fe. 19 Cc. 27 Bc. 30 Ac	Mal, <i>b</i> 18 Bd	Marches of Ancona, <i>div</i>
London Hill 7 Bb. 17 Dd	Lyonnais, <i>prov</i> 10 Ec	Malabar Coast 21 Nd.	30 Cd
Loughborough 22 Ed	Lys, <i>r</i> 24 Fb	Malacca 21 Pd. 28 Bc.	Marches, The 7 Cb. 7 Cd
Loughrea 18 Cc		28 Bc. 13 Bc.	Marcotis, <i>l</i> 34 Ac
Louisburg 26 Db		35 Od	Mardyke 20 Eb. 24 Fa
Louisiana 26 Ac		Malacca, <i>str</i> 28 Ic	25 Cb
Louth 22 Fc		19 Bd. 23 Bc	Maree, <i>l</i> 23 Bc. 27 Cd
Louth, <i>co</i> 6 Ca. 18 Ec		Malatia 9 Ec	Margate 22 He
Louvain or Louven 6 Fa.		Malavelly 28 Cc	Margidunum(Bridgeford)
20 Fb. 24 Fb		Malay, <i>pen</i> 28 Hf. 28 Ic	1 Ec
Lovatz 31 Dc		Malden, <i>i</i> 35 Bc	Marham 7 Ec
Lower Egypt, <i>div</i> 34 Aa		Maldiva, <i>is</i> 21 Nd. 35 Nd	Marianne or Ladrone, <i>is</i>
Lowestoft 16 Hd. 22 Hd		Maldon 4 Ge. 16 Ge. 22 Ge	31 Rd. 21 Rd
Lowisitz 23 Da		Malik 34 Ad	Mariazell or Zell 23 Cb
Lowther Hills 25 Ed		Malin, <i>hd</i> 18 Da	Maridunum or Muridunum(Caermarthen)1 Be
Loyola 13 Bb		Malinda 33 Db	Marienbourg 8 Da. 14 Da.
Lübeck 8 Da. 13 Ca. 19 Db.		Malines or Mechlin 20 Fb.	20 Db
23 Ca. 27 Cb. 30 Cb		Mallow 4 Fb	Marienwerder 27 Eb
Lublin 14 Ea. 20 Eb.		18 Cd	Marignano or Melegnano
24 Ea. 27 Fb		Malmesbury 4 De. 7 Cd	13 Cb
Lucas, Fort 33 Bc		Malmo 13 Da. 27 Da	Marino, San, <i>rep</i> 30 Cd
Lucayas or Bahama, <i>is</i> 26 Ec. 35 Fe		Malo Jaroslavitz 24 Fa	Maritime Alps, <i>mts</i> 23 Bc.
Lucia, <i>duchy</i> 13 Db. 19 Cc.		Malo, St. 10 Bc. 19 Bc.	23 Cb. 27 Cd. 30 Bd
23 Cb. 27 Dd. 30 Cd		21 Ib. 23 Bb	Maritza 31 Ec
Luce, <i>b</i> 7 Bb. 25 De		Malopo 35 Ad	Maritza, <i>r</i> 29 Ce. 31 Fd
Lucerne 27 Cc. 30 Bc		Malplaquet 20 Fe	Market Harbour 16 Fd
Lucia, St., <i>i</i> 26 Ef		Malsulipatam 21 Od	Marlborough 7 Cd. 12 De.
Lucknow 28 Db		Malta, <i>i</i> 8 Dc. 9 Ce. 14 De.	22 De
Luton 19 Bc		20 Dd. 24 De	Marlow, Great 22 Ec
Lutepibia (Whithorn?) 1 Bb. 2 Dd.		Maluti, <i>mts</i> 33 Ae	Marmara or Marmora,
Ludlow 7 Cc. 11 Cc. 12 De.		Mambas 33 Db	Sea of 24 Eb. 29 Ce
22 Dd.		Mamelans 33 Db	Marmara, Sea of 31 Fd
Luentinum (Llanio) 1 Cd		Mamelukes 8 Ec	Marne, <i>r</i> 10 Ec. 27 Bc.
Lugano 23 Bc		Mameni 33 Eb	Morocco or Morocco 13 Bc.
Luglunensis, <i>div</i> 3 Ac		Man, <i>i</i> 4 Bb. 7 Bb. 11 Bb.	19 Bd. 21 Ic. 35 Ic
Lugdunum (Lyon) 3 De		12 Bb. 16 Bb. 22 Bb	Maros, <i>r</i> 27 Fe
Lugo 23 Bb		Manab 33 Ec	Marquesas or Mendana, <i>is</i>
Luguvallium (Carlisle) 1 Db		Manaw (I. of Man) 4 Bb	21 Ce. 35 Ce
Lukul, <i>c</i> 29 Ec		Manchester 4 De. 7 Cc.	Marsa el Kanat 34 Ac
Luleh Burghas 31 Fd		11 Cc. 12 Dc. 16 Dc. 22 Dc	Marsala 30 Ce
Lumphanan 5 Fb		Mancunium (Manchester) 1 Dc	Marseille 8 Cb. 9 Bb.
Luncarty 5 Ec		Manduessedum (Manchester) 1 Ed	10 Ff. 13 Cb. 19 Cc.
Lund 8 Da. 19 Db.		Manfaloot 34 Ab	23 Cb. 27 Bd. 30 Ad
Lundenwic (London) 4 Fe		Mangalia 31 Gc	Marston Moor 16 Ec
Lundy, <i>i</i> 7 Bd. 16 Bc.		Mangalore 28 Bc	Martaban 28 Gd
22 Bc		Manila or Manilla 21 Pd.	Martinique, <i>i</i> 26 Ef
Lune, <i>r</i> 16 Db		35 Pd	Maruchak 32 Bc
Lüneburg 13 Ca. 19 Cb.		Mannheim 27 Cc	Marudunum(Seaton?) 1 Cf
27 Db. 20 Gb. 33 Cc		Mans, Le 6 Cd. 10 Dc	Maryborough 18 Dd
Lunéville 23 Cb. 27 Cc.		Mansfield 12 Ec	Maryland, <i>st</i> 26 Dd
30 Bc		Mansurah 9 Ec. 24 Fc.	Masameh 34 Cb
Lusignan 9 Ab. 10 Cd		34 Ba	Maserfeld (Oswestry) 4 Dd
Lutetia (Paris) 3 Cc		Mantes 6 Db. 10 Dc	Mask, <i>l</i> 18 Bc
Lutter 19 Cb		Mantua 19 Dc. 23 Cb.	Massachusetts, <i>b</i> 26 Fe
Lutterworth 7 Dc		23 Cc. 27 Dc. 30 Cc	Massachusetts, <i>st</i> 26 Ec
Lüttich or Liège 24 Fb		Mapotselaan 33 Eb	Massilia (Marseille) 3 Ef
Lützen 19 Db. 23 Da.		Mapotya 33 Ec	Massonah 34 Cd
27 Db		Mapoy 33 Eb	Masulipatam 28 Dd
		Maputa, <i>r</i> 33 Eb	Matamma 34 Ce
			Matchin 20 Ec. 31 Gb

- Mathrafal 4 Cc  
 Matrona, *r* (Marne) 3 Dc  
 Matun 32 Db  
 Manbeuge 20 Fe  
 Maulmein or Monluein 28 Gd. 35 Pd  
 Maupertuis 10 Dd  
 Mauritius or Isle of France, *i* 35 Mf  
 Maxima Cæsariensis, *dist* 1 Db  
 May, *i* 25 Fe  
 Maybole 25 Dd  
 Mayence or Mainz 8 Bb.  
 9 Cb. 13 Cb. 19 Cb.  
 23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc  
 Mayenne 6 Cb. 10 Cc  
 Maynooth 6 Cb. 18 Ec  
 Mayo, *co* 6 Ba. 18 Bc  
 Mayorga 23 Bb  
 Mazra 32 Cc  
 Meander, *r* 9 Dc  
 Mearns or Kincardine, *dist* 7 Ca. 15 Fe  
 Meath, West, *co* 18 Dc  
 Meaux 8 Cb. 10 Ec  
 Mecca 35 Md  
 Mechlin or Malines 20 Fb.  
 19 Db. 23 Da. 27 Db  
 Mecklenburg, *duchy* 13 Da.  
 19 Db. 23 Da. 27 Db  
 Medelin 23 Bc  
 Medeshampstede (Peterborough) 4 Gd  
 Medgingert 31 Lh  
 Medina 34 Dc  
 Medina de Rio Seco 23 Bb  
 Mediolanum 1 Dc  
 Mediolanum (Chesterton?) 1 Dd  
 Mediolanum (Clawd Coch?) 1 Cd  
 Mediolanum (Saintes) 3 Bc  
 Mediocratrix or Divodurum (Metz) 3 Fe  
 Mediterranean Sea 8 Cc.  
 9 Bc. 13 Cc. 19 Cc. 23 Bc.  
 30 Ae  
 Medway, *r* 4 Ge. 16 Ge  
 Meanece 23 Ab  
 Meek 33 Bc  
 Meerut 23 Bc  
 Meladpoor or Mahidpoor 28 Bc  
 Meissen 19 Db  
 Melanie, *mt* 33 Bd  
 Melasgerd 31 Li  
 Melazzo 30 De  
 Melbas 34 Bc  
 Melbourne 35 Mf  
 Melegnano or Marignano 13 Cb  
 Melilla 13 Bc  
 Melinda 21 Le  
 Melloria 8 Cb  
 Melrose 7 Cb. 15 Fd.  
 17 Fd. 25 Fd  
 Melton Mowbray 22 Ed  
 Melun 6 Eb. 10 Ec. 30 Ac  
 Melville, *i* 35 Ca  
 Melville, *sound* 35 Da  
 Memel 24 Da. 27 Fa. 29 Bb  
 Memphis 34 Bb  
 Menai, *str* 22 Bc  
 Menapia (St. Davids) 1 Ae  
 Menapii, *tr* 3 Db  
 Mende 10 Ee  
 Mendip Hills 22 De  
 Mendocino, *c* 21 Bb. 35 Bb  
 Menovia (St. Davids) 4 Ae  
 Menin 20 Eb  
 Menith or Monteith, *dist* 7 Ba. 15 Dc  
 Menzaleh 34 Cb  
 Menzaleh, *l* 34 Da  
 Merawe 34 Bd  
 Mercia or Myrcna, *kingd* 4 Dd  
 Merida 23 Bc  
 Merioneth, *co* 7 Bc. 12 Cd.  
 16 Bd. 22 Bd  
 Merse or March, *dist* 7 Cb.  
 11 Cb. 15 Fd. 17 Fd  
 Mersey, *r* 4 Cc. 11 Cc.  
 16 Cc  
 Merte, *tr* 2 Da  
 Merthyr Tydvil 22 Cc  
 Merton 4 Ee. 4 Fe  
 Mesagita 34 Cc  
 Messaria, *pl* 31 Hg  
 Messina 8 Dc. 9 Cc. 14 Dc.  
 20 Dd. 24 Dc. 30 De  
 Mesurata 14 Dc  
 Metanmeh 34 Bd  
 Metaris Estuarium (The Wash) 1 Gd  
 Metelene, Mitylene, or Lesbos, *i* 14 Ec. 20 Ed  
 Methvin 7 Ca  
 Metz 8 Cb. 9 Bb. 10 Ge.  
 13 Cb. 23 Cb. 27 Cc.  
 30 Bc  
 Meuse or Maas, *r* 6 Fb.  
 10 Fb. 20 Fb. 23 Cb.  
 24 Gb. 27 Cb. 30 Ac  
 Mex, *harb* 34 Ac  
 Mexico 21 Dc. 31 Dc.  
 35 Dd  
 Mexico, *g* 21 Ec. 26 Bf.  
 35 Ec  
 Mexico or New Spain 21 Dc  
 Mezières 10 Fe  
 Mgddem, *vady* 34 Bd  
 Mhow 28 Bc  
 Michael's Mount, St., *i* 7 Bd  
 Michel, Mont St. 10 Bc  
 Michigan, *l* 26 Bc  
 Michni Fort 32 Ea  
 Middelburg 20 Eb  
 Middleham 11 Db  
 Middlesex, *co* 22 Fe  
 Midhurst 22 Fe  
 Midian, *dist* 34 Cb  
 Mies 13 Db  
 Milan, *duchy* 23 Bc  
 Milan, Milano, or Mailand 8 Cb. 9 Bb.  
 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Bc.  
 23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc  
 Mile End 7 Ei  
 Milford Haven 11 Ad.  
 12 Ae. 16 Ae. 22 Ae  
 Millesimo 23 Bc  
 Milton. 4 Ge  
 Minch, The 25 Ca  
 Mincio, *r* 23 Cc  
 Mindelheim 19 Dc  
 Minden 19 Cb. 30 Bb  
 Minho, *r* 23 Bb  
 Minieh 34 Ab  
 Minorca, *i* 8 Cb. 9 Bb.  
 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb  
 Minsk 8 Ea. 14 Ea.  
 24 Ea. 27 Gb  
 Miquelon, *i* 26 Db  
 Mirebeau 10 Cd  
 Misr (Cairo) 14 Fe  
 Mississippi, *r* 21 Eb. 26 Ae  
 Missolonghi 24 Ec  
 Mit Ghamr 34 Cb  
 Mitau or Mittau 20 Eb  
 Mitrovitz 31 Cc  
 Mitton 7 Db  
 Mitylene or Lesbos, *i* 14 Ec. 20 Ed  
 Mizen, *hd* 18 Ae  
 Mkusi, *r* 33 Dc  
 Mobile, *b* 26 Bc  
 Mocha 21 Md  
 Modena 13 Db. 19 Cc.  
 23 Db. 23 Cc. 30 Cd  
 Modena, *duchy* 23 Cc.  
 30 Cd  
 Modon 8 Ec. 20 Ed  
 Moffat 25 Ed  
 Mograt, *i* 34 Bd  
 Mogul Empire 21 Ne  
 Mogunaticum or Mogonaticum (Mayence) 3 Fe  
 Mohacs or Molacz 14 Db.  
 20 Dc  
 Mohilev or Moghilev 29 Cc  
 Moidart 17 Cc. 25 Cc  
 Moira 7 Ea  
 Mokrakeh 34 Bc  
 Mold 16 Cc. 22 Cc  
 Moldau, *r* 27 Dc  
 Moldavia, *prin* 8 Eb.  
 14 Eb. 20 Ec. 24 Eb.  
 27 Cc. 29 Cd  
 Moldavia, *prin* 31 Fa  
 Molen, *r* 33 Bd  
 Moluccas or Spice, *is* 21 Qe  
 Molwitz 24 Da  
 Mona, *i* (Anglesey) 1 Bc  
 Mona, Monœda, Monarina, Monapia, *i* (*i* of Man) 1 Bb  
 Monaco 23 Cb. 30 Bd  
 Monaghan 6 Ca. 18 Eb  
 Monaghan, *co* 18 Db  
 Monastir (Bitolia) 31 Cd  
 Moncontour 13 Bb  
 Monogdo, *r* 23 Ab  
 Mondovi 23 Bc. 27 Cd  
 Monghyr 28 Eb  
 Mongolia 21 Nb  
 Monievaïrd 5 De  
 Monmouth 7 Cd. 12 De.  
 16 Cc. 22 De. 26 Ec  
 Monmouth, *co* 22 Cc  
 Mons 19 Cb. 24 Fb  
 Mons Grampus (Ardocht) 2 Dc  
 Monsi 33 A b  
 Mont aux Sources, *mt* 33 Bd  
 Mont de Marsan 10 Cf  
 Mont St. Michel 10 Bc  
 Montargis 10 Ec  
 Montauban 10 De. 19 Cc  
 Montbrison 10 Ee  
 Monte Video 35 Gf  
 Montebello 30 Bd  
 Montenegro 30 Dd  
 Montenegro, *prin* 31 Bc  
 Montenotte 23 Bc. 27 Cd  
 Montereau 10 Ec  
 Montferrat 9 Bb. 19 Cc  
 Montgomery 7 Cc. 12 Cd.  
 16 Cd. 22 Cd  
 Montgomery, *co* 22 Cd  
 Montlhery 10 Dc  
 Montmedy 20 Fe  
 Montnairail 27 Bc  
 Montpellier 10 Ef. 19 Cc  
 Montpensier 10 Ee  
 Montreal (Hochelega) 26 Ba. 26 Eb. 31 Eb  
 Montreuil 10 Db  
 Montrose 5 Fe. 7 Ca.  
 11 Ca. 15 Fe. 17 Fe.  
 25 Fe  
 Montserrat, *i* 26 Ef  
 Monza 8 Cb  
 Moodkee 28 Ba  
 Moori, *r* 33 Cc  
 Moortan 28 Ba  
 Moorfields 12 Ca  
 Moors 8 Bc. 9 Bc  
 Moorsheadabad 28 Ec  
 Morava, *r* 20 Ec  
 Morava or March, *r* 27 Ec  
 Moravia 8 Db. 14 Db.  
 20 Dc. 24 Db. 27 Ec.  
 30 De  
 Moray, *dist* 4 Db. 7 Ba.  
 15 Db  
 Moray Firth 7 Ca. 17 Eb.  
 25 Eb  
 Moraya, *r* 31 Cc  
 Morea 8 Ec. 9 Dc. 14 Ec.  
 20 Ed. 24 Ec  
 Morecambe, *b* 16 Cc. 22 Cc  
 Morecambe Estuarium (Morecambe *b*) 1 Cc  
 Morfa 31 Hg  
 Morgarten 8 Cb  
 Morini, *tr* 3 Cb  
 Moriston, Glen 25 Db  
 Morocco or Marocco 13 Bc.  
 19 Bd. 21 Ic. 35 Ic  
 Morpeth 22 Ea  
 Mortemer 6 Db  
 Mortimers Cross 11 Cc  
 Mortlach 5 Eb  
 Mos, *r* (Moselle) 3 Eb  
 Moscovy 14 Fa  
 Moscow 8 Fa. 14 Fa.  
 20 Fa. 21 Lb. 24 Fa.  
 35 Lb  
 Mosella, *r* (Moselle) 3 Fe  
 Moselle, *r* 6 Gb. 10 Gc.  
 20 Fe. 23 Cb. 27 Cc

Mostar	14 Db. 24 Db.	Nairn	5 Eb. 7 Ca. 12 Ca.	Netherlands or Holland	Newtown Bntler	18 Db
	27 Ed. 31 Ac		15 Eb. 25 Eb	13 Ca. 23 Ca. 24 Fa. 30 Ab	Newtown Stewart	18 Db
Mostyn	16 Cc	Nairn, <i>co</i>	25 Eb	Netherlands or United	Ngan-king	28 He
Moulins	10 Ed. 30 Ac	Najerra	8 Bb	Provinces	Ngan-whi, <i>pr</i>	28 Hb
Moulmein	or Maulmein	Nakel	34 Bb	Neuburg	Niagara, <i>jt</i>	26 Dc
	28 Gd. 35 Pd	Nakharij	31 Lh	Nenchwang	Nibley Green	11 Cd
Mount Badon	4 De	Nanmetes or Condi-		Neumarkt	Nicea or Nice (Isnik)	
Mounts, <i>b</i>	7 Bd. 16 Af	num (Nantes)	3 Bd	Neusatz		8 Eb. 9 Db
Mousehold Heath	12 Hd	Nanmetes, <i>tr</i>	3 Ad	Nenstria, <i>reg</i>	Nice (Nizza)	8 Cb. 8 Eb.
Moy, <i>cos</i>	25 Db	Namur	6 Fa. 19 Cb. 23 Ca.	Neva, <i>r</i>	9 Bb. 13 Cb. 19 Cc.	
Moy, <i>r</i>	18 Bb		24 Fb. 27 Cb. 30 Ab	Nevers	23 Cb. 27 Cd. 30 Bd	
Mozambique	21 Le	Nancy	10 Ge. 19 Cc. 27 Cc.		Nicobar, <i>is</i>	28 Ff. 33 Od
Mozambique, <i>chan</i>	35 Lf		30 Bc	Nevilles Cross	Nicopoli or Nicopolis	
Much Wenlock	22 Cd	Nankin or Nanking	28 Hb	Nevis, Ben, <i>m</i>	9 Db. 14 Eb. 20 Ec.	
Mühlberg	13 Da	Nantes	6 Cc. 10 Cd. 13 Eb.	Nevis, <i>i</i>	24 Eb. 29 Be. 31 Ec	
Mühdorf	8 Db		19 Bc. 23 Bb	New Albion	Nicosia (Lefkosia)	14 Fc
Mühlhansen or Mulhouse		Nantucket, <i>i</i>	26 Ec		Niddry, <i>cas</i>	15 Ed
	13 Cb. 30 Cb	Nantwich	16 Dc. 22 Dc	New Britain, <i>i</i>	Niemen, <i>r</i>	20 Eb. 24 Ea.
Mnkwanpoor	28 Eb	Napierville	26 Ba	New Brunswick	Nieuport	20 Eb. 24 Fa
Mulhouse or Mühlhansen		Naples, <i>kingd</i>	14 Db.	New Caledonia, <i>i</i>	Niger, <i>r</i>	35 Kd
	13 Cb. 30 Cb		24 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd	New Dongola or El Ordeh	Nijni Novgorod	20 Ga
Mulkutto	34 Cd	Naples (Napoli)	8 Db.		Nikolaevsk	35 Qb
Mull, <i>i</i>	7 Aa. 25 Be		9 Cb. 13 Db. 20 Dc.	New England, <i>st</i>	Nikolaiev	29 Dd
Mull of Galloway, <i>c</i>	25 De		23 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd	New Forest	Niksik	31 Cc
Mull of Kintyre or		Naples or Nablos	9 Eb		Nile, <i>r</i>	9 Ec. 21 Ld.
Cantyre, <i>c</i>	5 Cd. 7 Ab.	Napoleon, <i>jt</i>	34 Bc	New France or Canada		24 Ec. 34 Da. 35 Ld.
	17 Cd. 25 Cd	Napoli di Romania or			Nimeguen	19 Cb. 24 Fa.
Mullingar	18 Dc	Nauplia	20 Ed. 24 Ec	New Guinea or Papua, <i>i</i>		27 Cb
Münchgrätz	30 Cb	Narbend	32 Ab		Nimes or Nismes	10 Ef.
Münden (Minden)	20 Gb	Narbo Martins (Nar-		New Hampshire, <i>st</i>	13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.	
Mundlah	28 Ec	bonne)	3 Df	New Haven		27 Bd
Muneepeer	28 Fc	Narbonensis, <i>div</i>	3 Df	New Hebrides, <i>i</i>	Nippon, <i>i</i>	21 Rb. 35 Rc
Munich or München		Narbonne	9 Bb. 10 Ef.	New Holland or Australia	Nissa	8 Eb. 9 Db. 14 Eb.
	13 Db. 19 Dc. 23 Db.		19 Cc			20 Ec. 24 Eb. 31 Cc.
	27 Dc. 30 Cc	Narva	20 Eb. 29 Cb	New Jersey	Nith, <i>r</i>	7 Cb. 25 Ed
Munkacz	14 Eb	Naseby	16 Ed	New London	Nithsdale, <i>dist</i>	15 Ed
Münster	8 Ca. 13 Ca.	Nassau	30 Bb	New Malton	Nivelle	23 Bb
	19 Cb. 23 Ca. 27 Cb.	Natal	33 Bd. 35 Lf	New Mexico	Nivelle, <i>r</i>	23 Bb
	30 Bb	Nauplia or Napoli	20 Ed.	New Orleans	Nivernais, <i>prov</i>	10 Ed
Munster, <i>prov</i>	6 Bb. 18 Be		24 Ec	New Orsova	Nizam's Dominions	28 Cd
Murad Su (E. Euphrates),		Navan	18 Ec	New Plymouth	Ndowengo	33 Dd
<i>r</i>	31 Ki	Navarre or Navarra, <i>kingd</i>		New Port	Nogaia or Perekop, <i>dist</i>	8 Fb
Murcia	8 Bc. 13 Bc.		8 Bb. 9 Ab. 13 Bb. 19 Bc	New Radnor		21 Cb
	19 Bd. 23 Bc	Navarette	8 Bb	New Romney	Nootka Sound	21 Cb
Murcia, <i>prov</i>	23 Bc	Navarino	24 Ec	New Ross	Nordköping	20 Db
Muret	8 Cb. 10 Df	Naver, <i>t</i>	25 Da	New Scotland, <i>dist</i>	Nördlingen	19 Dc
Murghab, <i>r</i>	32 Ba	Navigators, <i>is</i>	35 Ae	New Siberia, <i>is</i>	Nore, <i>r</i>	18 Dd
Murviadro	23 Cc	Naworth, <i>cas</i>	12 Da	New Spain or Mexico	Nore, The	16 Ge
Mnsgh	34 Cc	Naxos or Naxia, <i>i</i>	14 Ec.		Norfolk	16 Gd. 26 Da
Mush	31 Ki		24 Ec	New York	Norfolk, <i>co</i>	22 Gd
Musselburgh	15 Ed.	Nazareth	9 Eb	New Zealand, <i>i</i>	Norfolk, <i>i</i>	35 Lf
	25 Ea	Naze, The, <i>c</i>	22 He		Norham, <i>cas</i>	7 Cb. 12 Da
Mustang	32 Cd	Nduma	33 Eb	Newark	Normandy (Normandie),	
Muthil	25 Dc	Neagh, <i>t</i>	18 Eb		<i>prov</i>	6 Cb. 8 Bb. 9 Ab.
Myrcna or Mercia, <i>kingd</i>		Neath	7 Cd. 22 Cc	Newark, <i>cas</i>		10 Cc. 19 Bc
	4 Dd	Neckar, <i>r</i>	27 Cc	Newborough	Normanton	12 Ec
Mysore, <i>st</i>	28 Cc	Needles, The	22 Ef	Newburn	North, <i>c</i>	21 Ka. 35 La
Mytilene or Mitylene, <i>i</i>		Neerwinden	20 Fb. 24 Fb	Newbury	North, <i>chan</i>	17 Bd. 18 Ea
(Lesbos)	24 Ec	Nefisheh	34 Db	Newcastle	North Allerton	7 Db.
Myton Wyk (Kingston-		Negotin	31 Cb	Newcastle-under-Lyne		16 Eb. 22 Eb
upon-Hull)	7 Dc	Negropont or Enboea, <i>i</i>			North Berwick	17 Fc.
			8 Ec. 20 Ed. 23 Ec	Newcastle-upon-Tyne		25 Fc
		Neilgherry Hills	28 Cc			35 Ea
		Nellore	28 Cc	7 Db. 11 Db. 12 Ea.	North-East, <i>c</i>	35 Pa
		Nemausus (Nismes)	3 Ef	16 Da. 12 Da	North German Confed-	
Naas	18 Ec	Nenagh	6 Bb. 18 Cd	26 Da. 35 Gb	eration	30 Bb
Nachod	30 Db	Nepal or Nepal, <i>st</i>	28 Db	Newmarket	North Scarle	16 Fc
Nagapatam	25 Dc	Nerbudda, <i>r</i>	28 Bc. 28 Cc	Newport	North Sea or German	
Nagasaki or Nangasaki		Nervii, <i>tr</i>	3 Db		Ocean	13 Ca. 16 Fb.
	28 Kb	Nesbit Moor	11 Db	Newry		19 Cb. 22 Gb. 23 Ca.
Nagpure	28 Cc	Nesle	10 Ec	Newton Abbot		27 Bb
Nain	35 Fb	Ness, <i>t</i>	25 Db	Newton Stewart		
				Newtown		

North-West Provinces	Odessa	29 Dd	Orleans, <i>prov</i>	10 Dc	Pamplona or Pampeluna	8 Bb. 9 Ab. 13 Bb.
28 Ca	Odiham	7 Dd	Ornuuz or Hormuz, <i>i</i>	21 Mc	19 Bc. 23 Bb	
Northampton 4 Ed. 7 Dc.	Oeland, <i>i</i>	14 Da. 20 Db.	Oro, <i>pt</i>	33 Eb	Panama	21 Ed. 35 Ed
11 Dc. 12 Ed. 16 Dc.	Oesel, <i>i</i>	20 Eb	Oronsay, <i>i</i>	7 Aa	Panbride	5 Ec
22 Ed	Ofen or Buda 8 Db. 9 Cb.	20 Eb	Orontes, <i>r</i>	9 Eb	Paniput	28 Cb
Northumberland, <i>co</i> 22 Da	14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db.	20 Eb	Oropesa	23 Bb	Panjdelh, New	32 Bc
Northumbria, <i>kingd</i> 4 Da.	27 Ec. 30 Dc.	27 Ec. 30 Dc.	Orrhea (near Perth) 2 Ec	2 Ec	Panjdelh, Old	32 Bc
5 Fd	Offa's Dyke	4 Cd	Orsova	9 Db. 14 Eb.	Panjim or Goa	28 Bd
Norway	Oham	33 Dc	Orsava, New	24 Eb	Papua or New Guinea, <i>i</i>	21 Qd. 35 Re
Norwich	Ohio, <i>r</i>	26 Bd	Orthes or Orthez	23 Bb	Paraguay	21 Ff
12 Gd. 16 Gd. 22 Gd.	Oise, <i>r</i>	30 Ac	Orwell	7 Ed	Pardubitz	30 Dc
Nottingham 4 Ed. 7 Dc.	Okhotsk	35 Qb	Osman, <i>dist</i>	8 Ec	Parga	20 Ed. 24 Dc
11 Dc. 12 Ed. 16 Ec.	Okhotsk, Sea of	35 Bb	Osman Empire (Turkey)	8 Eb. 14 Db. 20 Dc	31 Cd	
22 Ed	Old Dongola	34 Ad	Osmanjik	14 Fb	Paris 8 Cb. 9 Bb. 10 Ec.	
Nottingham, <i>co</i>	Old Providence, <i>i</i>	26 Df	Osnabrück	20 Gb	13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.	
Nourobi	Old Sarum	16 Ee. 22 Ec.	Osnaburg or Osnabrück	19 Cb. 27 Cb.	27 Bc. 30 Ac	
Nova Scotia, <i>pen</i>	Oldenburg, <i>st</i>	27 Cb. 30 Bb	Ossory	7 Eb	Parisii, <i>tr</i>	3 Ce. 1 Fb
26 Fe. 35 Fb	Oldham	22 Dc	Ostende	20 Eb. 24 Fa.	Parkany	20 Dc
Novaia Zemlia, <i>i</i> (Nova Zembla)	Oleron, <i>i</i>	10 Ce. 23 Bb	Osterode	30 Ab	Parma 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.	
35 Ma	Olicana (Ilkley)	1 Dc	Oswego	26 Dc	23 Ce. 27 Cd. 30 Bd	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Oliva	20 Db	Oswestry	4 Dd. 22 Cd	Parma, <i>duchy</i>	23 Cc
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Olivenza or Alivenca	23 Bc	Otdalen, <i>tr</i>	1 Da. 2 Fd	Paropamisus, <i>mts</i>	32 Ad
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Olmedo	8 Bb. 13 Bb	Otranto	8 Db. 9 Db.	Paros, <i>i</i>	20 Ed
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Olmütz	20 Dc. 24 Db.	Ottawa, <i>r</i>	26 Bb	Parret, <i>r</i>	4 De
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Olney	11 Dc	Otterburn	7 Cb	Parry, <i>is</i>	35 Da
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Olonez	20 Fa	Ottoman Empire or Tur-	24 Eb. 27 Ed	Pas de Calais (str of Dover)	10 Db
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Olténitza	29 Ce. 31 Eb	key	24 Eb. 27 Ed	Passaro, <i>c</i>	24 Dc
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Olti	31 Lh	Oude, <i>prov</i>	28 Db	Passarowitz	24 Eb
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Olympus, <i>mt</i>	31 Cd	Oudenarde or Audenarde	20 Fb. 24 Fb	Passau	9 Cb. 13 Db.
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Onagh	18 Db	Ouirique	8 Bc	19 Dc. 27 Dc	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Onderman	34 Bd	Ouse, <i>r</i> 4 Gd. 7 Db. 11 Dc.	12 Eb. 12 Gd. 16 Ec.	Patagonia	35 Fg
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Omer, St.	6 Da. 10 Eb.	Oviedo	8 Bb. 13 Bb.	Patara	9 Dc
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Omuk Kubube, <i>ft</i>	34 Ac	12 Ec. 16 Ec.	19 Bc. 23 Bb	Patay	10 Dc
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	On Farg	34 Db	Oxford 4 Ee. 7 Dd. 11 Dd.	12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ee	Patna	28 Eb
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Ontario, <i>l</i>	26 Dc	Oxford, <i>co</i>	22 Ee	Patras 8 Ec. 14 Ec.	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Oodeypoor	28 Bc			20 Ed. 24 Ec	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Oporto or Porto	8 Bb.			Pau 10 Cf. 13 Bb. 19 Bc	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Oppeln	14 Da. 20 Db.			Paul de Loando, St.	35 Ke
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	24 Da. 27 Eb. 30 Db				Pavia 8 Cb. 13 Cb. 23 Bc.	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Oppenheim	19 Ce			27 Cb	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Oran	19 Da			Pearse	33 Dc
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Oran 13 Bc. 19 Bd. 23 Bc				Pechi-li, <i>g</i>	28 Ia
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Orange	10 Fe. 13 Cb.			Pecquigny or Picquigny	10 Dc
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Orange Free State 33 Ac				Peebles 7 Cb. 11 Cb.	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Orange, <i>r</i>	31 Kf			15 Ed. 17 Ed. 25 Ed	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Oracles læ (Orkney), <i>is</i>	2 Ea			Peebles, <i>co</i>	25 Ed
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Orcas or Tarvedrum, <i>prom</i> (Dunnet, <i>hd</i> )	2 Ea			Peel	22 Bb
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Ord of Caithness, <i>c</i>	25 Ea			Peel, <i>cas</i>	11 Cb
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Ordas or Ordashu 33 Ab				Pegu	28 Gd
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Ordovices, <i>tr</i>	1 Cc			Pegu, <i>dist</i>	28 Gd
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Orfani	31 Dd			Peitang	28 Ia
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Orford	22 Hd			Pei-ho, <i>r</i>	28 Ia
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Orinoco, <i>r</i>	21 Gd			Peipus, <i>l</i>	20 Eb. 29 Cb
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Orissa, <i>dist</i>	28 Ec			Pekin or Peking	21 Pb.
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Oristano	13 Cc			28 Ha. 35 Pc	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Orkney, <i>is</i>	5 Ea. 15 Ea.			Pelew, <i>is</i>	35 Qd
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Orleans 8 Cb. 9 Bb. 10 Ed.	13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.			Pembroke 7 Bd. 11 Bd.	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.				12 Be. 16 Be. 22 Be	
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	27 Bb. 30 Ac				Pembroke, <i>co</i>	22 Be
Novantæ, <i>tr</i>	Orleans, <i>i</i>	26 Eb			Pen	4 De
					Penang, Pinang, or Prince of Wales, <i>i</i>	35 Od
					Pendajia, <i>g</i>	31 Hg
					Peninsula, The (Spain and Portugal)	23 Bb
					Pennaur or Pennar, <i>r</i>	28 De

Pennocrucium (Penk-ridge)	1 Dd	Pierre, St., i	26 Db	Poorer or Juggernaut	28 Ed	Prussia, <i>kingd</i>	23 Ca.
Pennsylvania, <i>st</i>	26 Dc	Pignerol or Pinerolo	19 Cc	Porchester (Caer Peris)	1 Ef	Prussia, <i>duchy</i>	27 Db. 30 Bb
Penrith	22 Cb	Pilnitz	27 Db	Port au Prince (Port Re-publicain)	26 Ee		14 Da.
Penryn	22 Af	Pilsen	30 Cc	Port Durnford	33 Dd	Pruth, <i>r</i>	20 Ec. 27 Gc.
Pensacola	26 Ae	Pindus, <i>mt</i>	31 Cd	Port Elizabeth	35 Lf		29 Cd. 31 Fa
Penshurst	16 Ge	Pinkie	15 Ed	Port Ibrahim	34 Db	Pskov	20 Eb. 29 Cb
Pentland Firth	25 Ea	Pinsk 14 Ea. 24 Ea.	27 Gb.	Port Natal	35 Lf	Pteron (Burghead?)	
Pentland, <i>hs</i> 17 Ed.	25 Ed	Pinsk, <i>marshes</i>	29 Cc	Port Patrick	25 Ce	Ptolemais or Acre	8 Fe.
Penzance	12 Af. 22 Af	Piombino	19 Cc. 27 Cd	Port Said	34 Ba		9 Eb
Perekop	14 Fb. 29 Dd	Pivot	31 Dc	Portarlington	18 Dc	Pucklechurch	4 De
Perekop or Nogaia, <i>dist</i>	8 Fb	Pisa	8 Db. 9 Bb. 19 Cc.	Portland	26 Ec	Puerto Rico, i 21 Fe.	26 Ee
Perigord	10 De. 13 Cb	Pishin	30 Cd	Portland Bill, <i>c</i>	22 Df	Pugate	33 Eb
Perigueux	10 De. 13 Cb	Pitcairn, <i>i</i>	35 Cf	Portland Isle 12 Df.	16 Df	Pultava or Poltava 29 Dd.	35 Lb
Perim, <i>i</i>	35 Ld	Pitești	31 Eb	Porto Bello	35 Ed	Pultusk or Pultowsk	20 Eb. 24 Da. 27 Fb
Peronne	6 Eb. 10 Eb.	Pittenweem 17 Fe.	25 Fc	Porto Novo	28 De	Punjab, <i>prov</i>	28 Ba
Perpignan	10 Ef. 13 Cb.	Placentia or Piacenza	9 Bb. 13 Bb	Porto Rico (Puerto Rico), <i>i</i>	26 Ee	Punniar	28 Cb
Persia	21 Mc. 32 Ac.	Plassy	28 Ec	Portsmouth 7 Dd. 12 Ef.	16 Ef. 22 Ef	Purbeck, <i>i</i>	16 Df. 22 Df
Persian, <i>g</i>	21 Mc. 35 Mc	Plata (Argentine Con-federation)	35 Ff	Portsoy	25 Fb	Putney	12 Fe
Perth 7 Ca. 11 Ca. 15 Ec.	17 Ec. 25 Ec	Plata, Rio de la, <i>r</i> 21 Gf.	35 Gf	Portugal, <i>kingd</i>	8 Bc.	Puy, le 8 Cb. 9 Bb. 10 Fe	24 Ec.
Perth, <i>co</i>	25 Dc	Plattsburg	26 Dc	Portus Magnus (Ports-mouth, <i>carb</i> )	1 Ff	Pyramids, The	34 Bb
Peru	21 Fe. 35 Fe	Pleshey	7 Ed	Posen 8 Da. 9 Ca. 14 Da.	20 Db. 24 Da. 27 Eb.	Pyrenæi Montes (Pyre-næes), <i>mts</i>	3 Bf
Perugia	13 Db. 30 Cd	Plevna	31 Ec	Potosi	21 Ff	Pyrenees, <i>mts</i> 10 Cf. 13 Bb.	19 Bc. 23 Bb. 27 Bd
Peschiera	30 Bc	Plock	8 Da. 14 Da	Potomac, <i>r</i>	26 Dd		
Peshawar	28 Ba. 32 Eb	Ploiesti	31 Fb	Potosi	21 Ff	Quang-tung, <i>prov</i>	28 Gc
Pesth 20 Dc. 24 Dc. 30 Dc	31 Kh	Plymouth	7 Ba. 12 Bf.	Potsdam	27 Db. 30 Cb	Quatre Bras	24 Fb
Petegrek	12 Fd.	Po, <i>r</i> 13 Db. 19 Dc. 23 Db.	27 Dd. 30 Cd	Powick Bridge	16 Dd	Quebec	21 Fb. 26 Eb.
Peterborough 4 Gd. 12 Fd.	22 Fd	Podgoritz	31 Bc	Powys, <i>dist</i>	4 Cd	Queen Charlotte, <i>is</i> 35 Bb	
Peterhead	17 Fb. 25 Gb	Podol	30 Cb	Praetorium (Filey? or Patrington?)	1 Gc	Queen's County, <i>co</i> 18 Dc	
Petersburg, St.	20 Fb.	Point de Galle	28 Cf	Praga	14 Ea. 20 Eb.	Queensferry 17 Ec.	25 Ec
Petersfield	16 Fe. 22 Ee	Poitiers 6 Cc. 8 Bb. 9 Bb.	10 Cd. 13 Cb. 19 Cc.	Prague (Prag) 8 Da. 9 Ca.	14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db.	Queenstown	18 Cc
Peterwarden	14 Db	Poitou, <i>prov</i> 9 Ab. 10 Cd	31 Cb	Prague (Prag) 8 Da. 9 Ca.	14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db.	Quentin, St. 10 Ec. 13 Cb.	20 Ec
Petropaulovski	35 Rb	Pojarevatz	31 Cb	Prah, <i>r</i>	33 Ab	Quesncy, <i>dist</i>	10 De
Petruaria (Beverley?) 1 Fe	4 Gf	Pola	8 Db. 30 Cd	Prahsu	33 Ab	Quesnoy	20 Fe. 24 Fb
Pevseye	4 Gf	Poland, <i>kingd</i> 8 Da. 9 Ca.	14 Da. 20 Db. 24 Da.	Pressburg	9 Cb. 14 Db.	Quetta or Shawl	32 Cc
Pfalz (Palatinate), <i>dist</i>	13 Cb. 19 Cc	Polilore	28 Cc	20 Dc. 24 Db. 27 Ec.	30 Cc	Quimper	6 Ab. 10 Bc.
Pharallon	34 Bb	Polotsk	8 Ea	Preston	16 Cc. 22 Cc		19 Bc
Pharos, <i>cas</i>	34 Bb	Poltava or Pultava 29 Dd.	35 Lb	Prestonpans	25 Fd	Quito	21 Ee. 35 Fe
Phasis	8 Fb	Polynesia, <i>is</i>	35 Ae	Prilep	21 Cd		
Philadelphia 8 Ec. 9 Dc.	26 Dc	Pombal	28 Bc	Primolano	23 Cc	Raah 14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db	
Philippeville	20 Fe	Pomerania, <i>prov</i>	8 Da.	Prince Albert Land 35 Da	26 Gb	Raasay, <i>i</i>	25 Cb
Philippine, <i>is</i> 21 Qd. 35 Qd	14 Eb. 20 Dc. 24 Eb.	Pomona or Mainland, <i>i</i>	25 Ea	Prince Edward, <i>i</i>	26 Gb	Radcot Bridge	7 Dd
Philippopolis 8 Eb. 9 Db.	29 Bc. 31 Ec.	Pondicherry	28 De	Prince of Wales, <i>c</i>	35 Aa	Radnor	7 Cc. 12 Cd
Philipsburg 19 Cc. 23 Cb	17 Ed	Pongola, <i>r</i>	33 Ec	Prince of Wales (Penang), <i>i</i>	28 le	Radnor, <i>co</i>	22 Cd
Philliphaugh	9 Ec	Pontefract (Pomfret)	7 Dc. 11 Dc. 12 Ec. 16 Ec.	Prince Patrick, <i>i</i>	35 Ca	Radom	27 Fb
Philomelum	9 Ec	Pontes (Staines)	1 Fe	Princeton	26 Dc	Rage or Ratæ (Leicester)	1 Ed
Phrygia, <i>dist</i>	9 Ec	Ponthieu, <i>dist</i> 6 Da. 10 Db	31 Cc	Prisrend	20 Dc. 24 Eb.		
Piacenza or Placentia	9 Bb. 23 Bc. 30 Bd	Pontifical States or States of the Church 8 Da.	9 Cb. 27 Dd. 30 Cd	Pristina	8 Eb. 14 Eb.	Ragusa	8 Db. 9 Cb.
Picardie (Picardy), <i>prov</i>	10 Ec. 20 Eb	Pontoise	10 Dc	Privas	31 Cc	14 Db. 20 Dc. 27 Ed.	
Picquigny	10 Dc	Pontus (Black Sea)	9 Db	Prokoplie	31 Cc	Rahagaddi	34 Cc
Pictavi, or Limonum (Poitiers)	3 Cd	Poole	22 Df	Prome or Pri	9 Bb.	Rahat, <i>r</i>	34 Bc
Pictones, <i>tr</i>	2 Cc	Poole, <i>b</i>	16 Df	Providence, <i>prov</i>	10 Ff. 19 Cc	Rahova	31 Dc
Picts and Scots, <i>tr</i>	1 Da	Poonah, Poona, or Puna	28 Bd	Providence, Old, <i>i</i>	26 Df	Rainham	22 Gd
Piedmont	23 Bc. 30 Bd			Prudhoe Land	35 Fa	Rajpootana, <i>st</i>	28 Bb

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Ramnuggur	28 Ba	Rhigodanum, Coccium or	Roode Bergen, <i>mts</i>	33 Ad	Rye House	16 Ge
Rampoor	28 Cb	Brëmenium (Ribchester)	Rorke's Drift	33 Cd	Ryepoor	28 De
Ramsey	22 Bb	1 Dc	Rosa, <i>mt</i>	23 Bc	Rykniel Street	1 Ed
Ramsey Mere, <i>l</i>	4 Fd	Rhine (Rhein), <i>r</i>	Rosaires	34 Be	lyswick	19 Cb
Ransgate	22 He	8 Ca. 9 Ba. 10 He.	Rosas	19 Cc. 23 Cb.		
Rand Berg, <i>mts</i>	33 Cc	13 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Cb.	Rosbecq	27 Bd		
Rangoon	28 Gd. 35 Od	27 Cb. 30 Bc	Roscommon	10 Eb		
Raunoch, <i>l</i>	25 De	Rhodanus, <i>r</i> (Rhône)	6 Bb. 18 Cc			
Ras Benas, <i>c</i>	34 Cc	3 Ee	Roscommon, <i>co</i>	18 Cc		
Ras Dashan, <i>mt</i>	34 Cc	Rhodes, <i>i</i>	18 Dd			
Ras Elba, <i>c</i>	34 Cc	8 Ec. 9 Dc.	Rosetta	14 Ec. 24 Ec.		
Ras Ranai, <i>c</i>	34 Cc	14 Ec. 20 Ed. 24 Ec	Roskilde	34 Aa		
Ras-ab, <i>eady</i>	34 Bc	Rhodope or Despoto	8 Ca. 19 Db			
Ras-el Tin, <i>ft</i>	34 Ac	Dagh, <i>mts</i>	Roslin	7 Cb		
Rasgrad	31 Fe	Rhône, <i>r</i>	Ross	7 Cd		
Rassova	31 Fb	10 Fe. 13 Cb. 19 Cc.	Ross, <i>co</i>	25 Cb		
Rastadt	27 Cc	23 Cb. 27 Bd. 30 Ad	Ross, New	18 Ed		
Ratæ or Ragæ (Leicester)	1 Ed	Rhuddlan	23 Da			
Rathlin or Rachlin, <i>i</i>	7 Ab. 18 Ea	Rhutupia or Rutupæ	Rostock	13 Da		
Rathmines	18 Ec	(Richborough)	Rothbury	22 Da		
Ratisbon or Regensburg	8 Db. 9 Cb. 13 Db.	1 He	Rothenthurm, <i>pass</i>	31 Da		
19 De. 23 Db. 27 Cb.	30 Cc	Riazan	Rother, <i>r</i>	4 Ge		
Ratomagus or Rotomagus (Rouen)	3 Cc	8 Fa. 14 Fa	Rotheray	11 Bb. 15 Cd.		
Ravee, <i>r</i>	28 Ba	Ribble, <i>r</i>	25 Cd			
Ravenna	8 Db. 9 Cb.	11 Cc. 16 Cc.	Rotomagus or Ratomagus (Rouen)	3 Cc		
13 Db. 23 Cc. 27 Dd.	7 Ec	Ribe or Ripen	20 Fb. 23 Ca.			
Ravenspur	7 Ec	22 Ca	24 Fa. 27 Bb.			
Re, <i>i</i>	10 Bd. 19 Bc	Richelieu	10 De. 13 Cb. 19 Cc.			
Reading 4 Ee. 7 Dd. 11 Dd.	12 Ec. 16 Ee. 22 Ee	19 Bc	23 Cb. 27 Bc			
Red Sea	21 Le. 24 Fe	Richmond	25 Cd			
34 Cb. 35 Le	11 Db. 12 Eb. 12 Fe.	7 Cb. 7 Dd.	25 Cd			
Redesdale	11 Cb	16 Fe. 22 Eb. 22 Fe	Roum or Iconium, <i>kingd</i>			
Ree, <i>l</i>	18 Cc	Ried	19 Cc			
Reged, <i>dist</i>	5 Ed	Riesen Gebirge, <i>mts</i>	10 Ec			
Regensburg or Ratisbon	8 Db. 27 Dc. 30 Cc	30 Cb	23 Cc			
Reggio	8 Dc. 14 Dc.	Riga, <i>g</i>	16 Dc			
Regni, <i>tr</i>	1 Fe	20 Eb. 29 Bb	7 Cb. 11 Cb.			
Regnum (Chichester)	1 Ff	Rimini	15 Fd			
Regulbium (Reculver)	1 He	Rimnik	6 Eb.			
Reigate or Ryegate	16 Fe. 22 Fe	Rio de Janeiro	9 Bb			
Reims or Rheims	6 Fb.	21 Gf.	10 Cc			
10 Fe. 13 Cb. 30 Ac	3 Ec	35 Gf	24 Ed. 22 Ed.			
Remi, <i>tr</i>	3 Ec	Rio de la Plata, <i>r</i>	19 Db.			
Renfrew	7 Bb. 15 Dd.	21 Gf.	23 Da. 19 Db.			
25 Dd	25 Dd	35 Gf	27 Db. 30 Cb			
Renfrew, <i>co</i>	9 Ab. 10 Cc.	Rion, <i>r</i>	17 Ed			
13 Bb. 19 Bc. 23 Bb	4 Ed	Ripon 7 Db. 16 Eb. 22 Eb	25 Bc			
Repton	4 Ed	Rivoli 23 Cc. 27 Dc.	31 Db			
Rerigonium (Stranraer)	1 Bb. 2 De	30 Cc	31 Db			
Retford	22 Fc	Rizo (Rizah)	31 Fd			
Rethel or Rhetel	19 Cc	Robinhoud, <i>b</i>	10 Ee			
Revel or Reval	20 Eb.	Rochdale	35 Ne			
29 Bb	28 Ec	Rocheport	20 Fb. 24 Gb			
Rewah, <i>st</i>	28 Ec	19 Bc. 23 Bb	10 Bc.			
Rheims or Reims	6 Fb.	Rochelle, <i>la</i> , 10 Cd. 13 Bb.	28 Cb			
10 Fe. 13 Cb. 30 Ac	19 Cc	19 Bc	33 Cb			
Rheinfield	19 Cc	Rochester	33 Cb			
Rhenus, <i>r</i> (Rhine)	3 Fb	7 Ed. 11 Ed.	33 Cb			
Rhetel or Rethel	19 Cc	12 Ge. 16 Ge. 22 Ge	33 Cb			
		Rocroi or Rocroy	33 Cb			
		20 Fc	33 Cb			
		Rodesto	33 Cb			
		Rodez	33 Cb			
		Rodriguez, <i>i</i>	33 Cb			
		Roermond or Ruremonde	33 Cb			
		20 Fb. 24 Gb	33 Cb			
		Rohan	33 Cb			
		Rohilcund, <i>dist</i>	33 Cb			
		Rolfontein	33 Cb			
		Rolica	33 Cb			
		Romagna, <i>prov</i>	33 Cb			
		Roman Germanic Empire	33 Cb			
		8 Db. 9 Bb	33 Cb			
		Rome 8 Db. 9 Cb. 13 Db.	33 Cb			
		19 Dc. 23 Db. 27 Dd.	33 Cb			
		30 Cd	33 Cb			
		Romney	33 Cb			
		12 Gf. 16 Ge. 22 Ge	33 Cb			
		Romsey	33 Cb			
		Roncesvalles (Roncevaux)	33 Cb			
		23 Bb	33 Cb			

San Stefano	31 Gd	Schönbrun	24 Db.	27 Dc	Seteia Estuarium (Dee)	Sicily, <i>i</i>	8 Dc.	9 Cc.	14 Dc.	
Sand, <i>r</i>	33 Bc	Schuins Hoogte	33 Cc				20 Dd.	24 Dc.	30 Cc	
Sandomir	8 Ea.	Schwarzburg	8 Da		Settle	16 Db.	22 Db	Sidon (Saida)	8 Fc.	
	14 Ea.	Schwerin	23 Da.	27 Db.	Setubal	13 Bc.	19 Bd		9 Ec	
Sandown	12 Ef			30 Cb	Sevastopol	24 Fb.	29 Dc.	Siebenburgen or Transylvania, <i>prov</i>	14 Fb.	
Sandwich	4 He.	Scilly, <i>is</i>	16 Ag.	22 Ag.	Sevenoaks	11 Dd		20 Ec.	24 Eb.	
	11 Ed.	Scinde or Sinda, <i>pr</i>	23 Bb		Severn, <i>r</i>	4 Dd.	7 Cc.	Sienna or Sienna	13 Db.	
	12 He.	Scio or Chio, <i>i</i>	28 Ac			12 Cd.	16 Dd.	22 Dd.	19 Dc.	
Sandwich, <i>is</i>	35 Ad		14 Ec.		Sevilla or Seville	8 Bc.			30 Cd	
Sandy Hook	26 Ec		20 Ed.	24 Ec		13 Bc.	19 Bd	Sienitz	31 Bc	
Sanguhar	7 Bb.	Scone or Scoon	5 Ec.	7 Ca.	Sevrin	8 Eb		Sierra Leone, <i>dist</i>	35 Hd	
Santa Cruz (Brazil)	21 Gf		25 Ec		Seychelles, <i>is</i>	21 Me.		Sierra Morena, <i>mts</i>	19 Bd	
Santa Maura or Leucadia, <i>i</i>	20 Dd.	Scotia or Ireland (Ireland)	5 Ad		Shabatz	31 Bb		Sievershansen	13 Ca	
Santander	23 Bb	Scots Water, The (Firth of Forth)	5 Ec		Shabluka	34 Bd		Sikkim, <i>st</i>	28 Eb	
Santarem	8 Ac.	Scutari or Iskudar	8 Eb.		Shaftesbury	4 De.	22 Df	Silesia (Schlesien), <i>prov</i>	8 Da.	
Santiago	8 Bb.	14 Eb.	20 Ec.	24 Eb.	Shalouf	34 Db		8 Da.	14 Da.	
	26 Db	Scutari, <i>t</i>	31 Bc		Shanghai	35 Qc		24 Da.	27 Eb.	
Santona	23 Bb	Seaford	16 Gf		Shannon, <i>r</i>	6 Bb.	18 Cc	Silistria	14 Eb.	
Santones, <i>tr</i>	3 Bd	Sebazar (Sabzar)	32 Ab		Shan-si, <i>prov</i>	28 Ha		24 Eb.	27 Gd.	
Saône, <i>r</i>	23 Cb.	Sedan	30 Ac		Shan-tung, <i>prov</i>	28 Ib		31 Fb		
	30 Ac	Sedbergh	12 Db.	22 Db	Shap	22 Db		Silures, <i>tr</i>	1 Ce	
Saragossa or Zaragoza	8 Bb.	Sedgemoor	16 Cc		Shapuree, <i>i</i>	28 Fc		Silverton	33 Dc	
	19 Bc.	Sedlinga	34 Ac		Sharan, <i>r</i>	32 Dc		Simferopol	29 Dd	
Sarai	32 Aa	Seeland or Zealand, <i>i</i>	30 Ca		Shawl or Quetta	32 Cc		Simla	28 Ca	
Sarakhs	22 Ac	Segelocum or Agelocum (Littleborough)	1 Ec		Shawson, <i>tr</i>	26 Bd		Simniza	31 Ec	
Sarakhs, Old	32 Ac	Segontiaci, <i>tr</i>	1 Ef		Sheerness	16 Ge.	22 Ge	Simnion, <i>pass</i>	27 Cc	
Saratoga	26 Dc	Segontium (Caernarvon)	1 Bc		Sheffield	12 Ec.	16 Ec.	Sinai, <i>mt</i>	34 Bb	
Sardinia, <i>i</i>	8 Cc.	Seine, <i>r</i>	10 Dc.	23 Bb.	Shendy	22 Ec		Sinai, <i>pen of</i>	34 Bb	
	13 Cb.	Selby	7 Dc.	16 Ec	Shene	11 Db.	11 Dd	Sinde or Scinde, <i>prov</i>	28 Ac	
	27 Cd.	Selefke (Selencia)	9 Ec.	14 Fc	Sheppey, <i>i</i>	4 Ge		Sindhia, <i>st</i>	28 Cc	
Sardinia, <i>kingd</i>	23 Bc.	Selgova, <i>tr</i>	1 Ba.	2 De	Sherborne	4 Df.	16 Df	Singapore	28 If.	
	25 Cb.	Selkirk	7 Cb.	15 Fd.	Sherburn	12 Ec.	16 Ec	Sinkat	34 Cd	
Sark	11 Cb.	Selsee Bill, <i>c</i>	16 Ff.	22 Ff	Sheriff Hutton	12 Fb		Sinope	8 Fb.	
Sark or Sercq, <i>i</i>	22 Dg	Selsee or Selsey, <i>pen</i>	4 Ff		Sheriffmuir	25 Ec		20 Fc.	24 Fb.	
Sarnia, <i>i</i> (Guernsey)	3 Ac	Selvi	31 Ec		Sherstone	4 De		Sioot	34 Bb	
Sarras	34 Bc	Selwood Forest	4 De		Sherwood Forest	7 Dc		Sirinagur or Cashmere	28 Ba	
Sarum, Old	16 Ec	Semendria	20 Ec.	31 Bb	Shetland or Zetland, <i>is</i>	15 Fa.	17 Fa.	25 Fa	Sis	8 Fc.
Sassari	30 Bd	Semenod	34 Cb			15 Fa.	17 Fa.	25 Fa	Sis	8 Fc.
Satalia or Attalia	20 Fd.	Seminole, <i>tr</i>	26 Cc		Shetland, South, <i>i</i>	35 Fb		Sistova	31 Ec	
	24 Fc	Semlin	9 Db.	14 Eb	Shiel, Glen	25 Cb		Sitomagus (Dunwich)	1 Hd	
Satara	28 Bd	Sempach	8 Cb		Shiel, <i>t</i>	25 Cc		Sittrah	34 Ab	
Sauchieburn	15 Dc	Senafe	34 Cc		Shields, N.	22 Ea		Sivas	8 Fc.	
Saugor	28 Cc	Seneffe	20 Fb		Shields, S.	22 Eb		9 Eb.	14 Fb	
Saumur	10 Cd	Senegal, <i>r</i>	35 Id		Shin, <i>t</i>	17 Da.	25 Da	14 Fc.	20 Fd	
Savannah	26 Cc	Senitza	31 Ab		Shinking, <i>prov</i>	28 Ia		Skalit	30 Db	
Save, <i>r</i> (San)	9 Cb.	Senlac Hill	4 Gf.	7 Ed	Shipka, <i>pass</i>	31 Ec		Skaw, The, or Skagen, <i>c</i>	23 Ca	
	27 Ec.	Senlis	6 Eb		Shirbin	34 Ca		Skipton	12 Dc.	
Savona	27 Cd	Sennar	34 Bc		Shoa, <i>prov</i>	34 Cf		16 Dc.		
Savoy, <i>duchy</i>	13 Cb.	Senones, <i>tr</i>	3 Dc		Sholapoor	28 Bd		Skye, <i>i</i>	7 Aa.	
	19 Cc.	Sens	6 Eb.	10 Ec	Shoreditch	12 Ca		15 Bb.	17 Bb.	
Saxon Shore, The	4 Gf	Sequana, <i>r</i> (Seine)	3 Cc		Shoreham	7 Dd.	16 Ff	Slane	18 Ec	
Saxony, <i>circ</i>	8 Da.	Sequani, <i>tr</i>	3 Ed		Shoreham, New	22 Ff		Slaney, <i>r</i>	18 Ed	
	19 Db	Seres	31 Dd		Shrewsbury	7 Cc.	12 Dd.	Slang, <i>r</i>	33 Cc	
Saxony (Sachsen), <i>kingd</i>	23 Da.	Sereth, <i>r</i>	8 Eb.	27 Gc.		16 Dd.	22 Dd	Slatina	31 Eb	
	23 Da.	Serinagur or Cashmere	28 Ba		Shropshire or Salop	22 Dd		Slave Coast, <i>dist</i>	33 Bb	
Sea Fell, <i>m</i>	22 Cb	Seringapatam	28 Cc		Shumla	24 Eb.	29 Cc.	Slave, Great, <i>t</i>	35 Da	
Scaldis, <i>r</i> (Scheldt)	3 Db	Serra Gharby	34 Bc			31 Fc		Slavonia or Selavonia, <i>prov</i>	20 Dc	
Scalloway	17 Fa	Servia, <i>prov</i>	8 Db.	9 Cb.	Shutar Gardan, <i>pass</i>	32 Da		Sleat	25 Bb	
Scarborough	7 Db.		20 Ec.	24 Eb.	27 Ed.			Slieve Bloom, <i>mts</i>	18 Dc	
	12 Fb.		31 Bc		Siah Koh (Black), <i>mts</i>	32 Ba		Sligo	6 Ba.	
Schelde or Scheldt (Escaut), <i>r</i>	6 Ea.					32 Ba		Sligo, <i>co</i>	18 Bb	
	20 Fb.				Siam	28 Ge		Sluis (l'Ecluse)	8 Ca.	
Schelling or Terschelling, <i>i</i>	19 Cb				Siam, <i>g</i>	28 He		Smith Sound	24 Fa	
Schleswig or Slesvig, <i>duchy</i>	8 Ca.				Siberia	35 Oa		Smolensk	8 Fa.	
	19 Cb.				Siberia, New, <i>is</i>	35 Ra			14 Fa.	
Schmalkalden	13 Da.				Sibi	32 Cd			29 Dc	
	19 Db				Sicilies, The Two, <i>kingd</i>	9 Cc		Smorgoni	24 Ea.	

- Smyrna 8 Ec. 9 Dc. 14 Ec.  
 20 Ed. 24 Ec  
 Snizort, *l* 25 Bb  
 Snowdon, *mt* 7 Bc. 16 Cc.  
 22 Bc  
 Sobat 34 Bf  
 Sobraon 28 Ba  
 Society, *is* 35 Bc  
 Socotra, *i* 21 Md. 35 Md  
 Sofala 21 Lf  
 Sohr 24 Da  
 Soissons 6 Eb. 10 Ec.  
 23 Cb. 30 Ac  
 Sole, *b* 16 Hd  
 Solferino 30 Bc  
 Solomoniah 34 Bd  
 Solomon or Salomon, *is*  
 35 Re  
 Solway Firth 12 Cb.  
 22 Cb  
 Solway Moss 11 Cb. 15 Ed  
 Somerset, *co* 22 Cc  
 Somme, *r* 10 Db. 13 Cb  
 Somnaut or Puttan Som-  
 nauth 28 Ac  
 Sonta 34 Cb  
 Sophia 14 Eb. 20 Ec.  
 24 Eb. 31 Dc  
 Sorbiodunum (Old  
 Sarum) 1 Ee  
 Sordwana, *b* 33 Ec  
 Sordwana, *pt* 33 Ec  
 Soudan, *reg* 34 Ae  
 Sound, The, *str* 23 Da.  
 27 Da. 30 Ca  
 Sources, Mont aux, *mt*  
 33 Bd  
 South African Republic  
 (Transvaal) 33 Cb  
 35 Lf  
 South America 21 Fe  
 35 Fe  
 South Downs 16 Ff  
 South Georgia, *is* 35 Hg  
 South Germany 30 Bc  
 South Russia 29 Cd  
 South Sea (Pacific Ocean)  
 21 Ad  
 South Victoria Land  
 35 Rh  
 Southampton 4 Ef. 7 Dd.  
 12 Ef. 16 Ef. 22 Ef  
 Southampton, *i* 35 Ea  
 Southern Ocean 21 Hg  
 Southsea, *cas* 12 Ef  
 Southwark 12 Ba  
 Southwold 16 Hd  
 Spa 20 Fc  
 Spain (España) 13 Bb.  
 19 Bc. 23 Bb. 27 Bd  
 Spalatro 14 Bb. 20 Dc  
 Spalding 7 Dc  
 Spanish Netherlands  
 19 Cb  
 Spartivento, *c* 30 Dc  
 Spear, *r* 25 Dc  
 Spey, *r* 7 Ca. 25 Eb  
 Speyer or Spire 13 Cb.  
 19 Cc  
 Spezzia 30 Bd  
 Spice or Molucca, *is* 35 Qd  
 Spichern 30 Bc  
 Spine (Speer) 1 Ee  
 Spire or Speyer 13 Cb.  
 19 Cc  
 Spithead 16 Ef. 22 Ef  
 Spitzbergen, *i* 21 Ka.  
 35 La  
 Spizza 31 Bc  
 Spoletto 8 Db. 9 Cb. 27 Dd.  
 30 Cd  
 Springfield 26 Ec  
 Spurn, *hd* 22 Gc  
 Spuz 31 Bc  
 Stadt 30 Bb  
 Staffa, *i* 25 Bc  
 Stafford 4 Dd. 7 Cc. 11 Cc.  
 12 Dd. 16 Dd. 22 Dd  
 Stafford, *co* 22 Dd  
 Staines 7 Dd  
 Stamford 4 Fd. 7 Dc.  
 12 Fd. 22 Fd  
 Stamford Bridge 4 Fc  
 Stamford Courtenay  
 12 Bf  
 Standard, Battle of the  
 (site of) 7 Db  
 Standon 12 Fe  
 Starbuck, *i* 35 Bc  
 Start, *b* 22 Cf  
 Start, *pt* 16 Cf  
 Staten, *i* 21 Fg. 26 Ec  
 States of the Church or  
 Pontifical States 8 Db.  
 9 Cb. 13 Db. 19 Dc.  
 23 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd  
 Stavanger 19 Cb  
 Steepholm, *i* 7 Cd  
 Steinkirk or Steenkerque  
 20 Fb  
 Stenay 20 Fc  
 Stettin 14 Da. 20 Db.  
 24 Da. 27 Db. 30 Cb  
 Stevensweert 20 Fb  
 Steyning 4 Ff  
 Stickeen, *dist* 35 Cb  
 Stillwater 26 Dc  
 Stirling 7 Ba. 11 Ba.  
 15 Dc. 17 Dc. 25 Dc  
 Stirling, *co* 25 Dc  
 Stockach 23 Cb. 27 Cc  
 Stockholm 20 Db. 24 Da.  
 35 Kb  
 Stockport 22 Dc  
 Stockton 22 Eb  
 Stoke 22 Dd  
 Stonehaven 17 Fb. 25 Fb  
 Stonehenge 4 Ee  
 Stony Stratford 11 Dc  
 Stornoway 25 Ba  
 Stour, *r* 1 He. 4 Ge  
 Stow 16 Ee. 22 Ee  
 Strabane 18 Db  
 Stralsund 8 Da. 19 Db.  
 23 Da. 27 Db. 30 Cb  
 Strand 12 Aa  
 Strangford, *l* 18 Fb  
 Stranraer 17 Ce. 25 Ce  
 Strassburg or Strassburg  
 8 Cb. 9 Bb. 13 Cb.  
 19 Cc. 23 Cb. 27 Cc  
 30 Bc  
 Stratford 7 Ed. 11 Eb  
 Stratford-upon-Avon  
 22 Ed  
 Strath Spey, *dist* 25 Eb  
 Strathavon 25 Dd  
 Strathbogie, *dist* 11 Ca.  
 17 Fb. 25 Fb  
 Strathclyde, *dist* 5 Dd  
 Strathearn, *dist* 7 Cb.  
 15 Dc  
 Strathmore, *dist* 25 Ec  
 Strathnavern, *dist* 15 Da.  
 17 Da  
 Stratton 16 Bf. 16 De.  
 16 Ee  
 Strelitz 23 Da. 27 Db  
 Stromboli, *i* 20 Dd  
 Stroud 22 Dc  
 Strumitza 31 Dd  
 Stuhlweissenburg (Alba  
 regalis) 8 Db. 14 Db.  
 20 Cb  
 Stuttgart 13 Cb. 23 Cb.  
 27 Cc. 30 Bc  
 Styria (Steiermark) *prov*  
 9 Cb. 14 Db. 20 Dc  
 St. Abbs *hd* 15 Fd. 17 Fd.  
 25 Fd  
 St. Albans 4 Fe. 11 Dd.  
 16 Fe. 22 Fe  
 St. Amand 20 Eb. 24 Fb  
 St. Andrews 5 Fe. 15 Fc.  
 7 Ca. 17 Fc. 25 Fe.  
 33 Dc  
 St. Asaph 16 Cc. 22 Cc  
 St. Augustine 26 Cf  
 St. Bees 4 Cb. 12 Cb  
 St. Bernard, Great, *pass*  
 23 Bc. 23 Cb. 27 Cc  
 St. Bride's, *b* 16 Ae  
 St. Briec 10 Bc  
 St. Charles 26 Ba  
 St. Cloud 23 Cb. 27 Bc  
 St. David, *it* 28 Ce  
 St. Davids 4 Ae. 7 Bd.  
 12 Ae. 16 Ae. 22 Ae  
 St. Denis 6 Eb. 10 Ec.  
 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 26 Ba.  
 27 Bc  
 St. Domingo or Haiti, *i*  
 21 Fc. 26 Ef. 35 Fd  
 St. Fagans 16 Ce  
 St. Flour 10 Ee  
 St. George, *ft* 28 Dc  
 St. George's, *chan* 18 Ee  
 St. George's Mouth, *31* Gb  
 St. German 13 Cb. 19 Cc  
 St. German's 4 Bf  
 St. Gothard, *pass* 19 Cc.  
 27 Cb  
 St. Helena, *i* 21 Ie. 35 Ie  
 St. Helens 16 Ef  
 St. Helier 22 Dg  
 St. Ildefonso 19 Bc  
 St. Ives 22 Af  
 St. Jean de Luz 19 Bc  
 St. Johns 26 Ca. 35 Bb  
 St. Just 13 Bb  
 St. Lawrence, *g* 24 Gb  
 St. Lawrence (Madagas-  
 car), *i* 21 Me  
 St. Lawrence, *r* 21 Fb.  
 26 Fb. 35 Fb  
 St. Lo 10 Cc  
 St. Louis 35 Id  
 St. Lucia, *b* 33 Ed  
 St. Lucia, *c* 33 Ed  
 St. Magnus, *ch* 17 Fa  
 St. Malo 10 Bc. 19 Bc.  
 23 Bb  
 St. Marys, *l* 25 Ed  
 St. Mary's, *r* 26 Ce  
 St. Michael's Mount, *i*  
 7 Bd. 12 Af  
 St. Michel, Mont 10 Bc  
 St. Neots 16 Fd. 22 Fd  
 St. Ninians 25 Dc  
 St. Olaves 12 Hd  
 St. Omer 6 Da. 10 Db.  
 20 Eb. 24 Ea  
 St. Paul, *c* 35 Bb  
 St. Paul, *i* 35 Ng  
 St. Paul's, London 12 Ba  
 St. Petersburg 20 Fb. 35 Lb  
 St. Quentin 10 Ec. 13 Cb.  
 24 Fb. 30 Ac  
 St. Valery 6 Da  
 St. Venant 20 Eb  
 St. Vincent, *c* 13 Ac  
 Suakin 34 Cd  
 Suck, *r* 18 Cc  
 Sudbury 7 Ec. 22 Gd  
 Sudely, *cas* 12 Dc  
 Suesiones, *tr* 3 Dc  
 Suez 21 Lc. 24 Fc. 35 Lc.  
 34 Ba  
 Suez Canal 34 Da  
 Suez, *g of* 34 Bb  
 Suffolk, *co* 22 Gd  
 Surr, *r* 15 Dd  
 Sukkur 28 Ab  
 Sullman, *mts* 32 Dc  
 Sulloniæ (Brockley  
 Hill) 1 Fe  
 Sully 19 Cc  
 Sultankoi 31 Fc  
 Sumatra, *i* 21 Oe. 35 Oe  
 Sumbulpoor 28 Dc  
 Sunart, *l* 25 Bc  
 Sunbury 26 Ce  
 Sunda, *is* 21 Oe  
 Sunderland 7 Db. 22 Eb  
 Superior, *l* 26 Ab. 35 Db  
 Surat 21 Nd. 28 Bc  
 Surinam or Dutch Guiana  
 35 Gd  
 Surrey, *co* 22 Fe  
 Susa 19 Cc. 23 Bc  
 Suquehanna, *r* 26 Dc  
 Sussex, *co* 22 Ff  
 Sussex (Suth Seaxe),  
*kingd* 4 Ff  
 Sutherland, *co* 25 Da  
 Sutley, *r* 28 Ca  
 Sutton Valence 12 Ge  
 Svratov, *c* 35 Da  
 Svornik 14 Db  
 Svornik 31 Bb  
 Swabia (Schwabens,  
 Souabe), *circ* 8 Cb. 9 Bb.  
 13 Cb. 19 Cc  
 Swale, *r* 16 Eb. 22 Eb  
 Swansea 7 Bd. 16 Ce. 22 Bc  
 Swatow 25 Hd  
 Swazi Land 33 Db

Sweaborg or Sveaborg	29 Ca. 35 La	Taptee, <i>r</i>	28 Bc	Testry	6 Ea	Tina, <i>r</i> (Tyne)	1 Eb
Sweden (Sverige), <i>kindg</i>		Tara 7 Eb. 18 Ec. 31 Bc		Tettenhall	4 Dd	Tinareh	34 Bc
13 Da. 20 Db. 27 Da.		Tarabalus (Tripolis) 14 Fe		Tettan	19 Bd	Tinchebrai or Tenchebrai	8 Bb. 10 Ce
		Taranto 24 Db. 30 Dd		Teutonic Knight's, <i>ter</i> 8 Ea		Tiniéh	34 Db
Swilly, <i>l</i>	18 Da	Tarbert	25 Cd	Teviot, <i>r</i>	15 Fd. 17 Fd.	Tinos, <i>i</i>	14 Ec
Swineshead	7 De	Tarbes	10 Df	Teviotdale, <i>dist</i>	7 Cb.	Tintagel, <i>cas</i>	4 Af
Switzerland (Schweiz, La Suisse), <i>rep</i> 13 Cb. 19 Ce.		Tarentum (Taranto) 5 Db.			15 Fd.	Tipperary	6 Bb. 18 Cd
23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc		Tarifa	8 Bc	Tewkesbury	16 De. 22 Dd	Tipperary, <i>co</i>	18 Cd
Sword Knight's Possessions	14 Ea	Tarnak, <i>r</i>	32 Cc	Texali, <i>tr</i>	2 Eb	Tippermuir or Tibbermuir	17 Ec
Sydney	35 Rf	Tarnopol	27 Ge	Thame	16 Fe	Tirana	31 Bd
Sylhet	28 Fc	Taro, <i>r</i>	23 Cc	Thames, <i>r</i>	4 Fe. 7 Ed.	Tiree, <i>i</i>	7 Aa. 25 Ac
Syracuse	8 Dc. 9 Cc.	Tarragona	13 Cb. 23 Cb	11 Ed. 12 Ge. 16 He. 22 Ec		Tirgouchil	31 Db
14 Dc. 20 Dd. 24 De		Tarsus or Tarsoos	8 Fc.	Thanet, <i>i</i>	4 He	Tirlemont	20 Fb
Syria	8 Fc. 9 Ec. 9 Fb.	Tartar	31 Ec	Thasos, <i>i</i>	31 Ed	Tirnova or Ternova 8 Eb.	
14 Fc. 20 Fd. 24 Fe		Tarvedrum or Orcas, <i>prom</i> (Dunnet <i>hd</i> ) 2 Ea		The Long Island (Lewis, etc.), <i>is</i>	17 Ab	20 Ec. 31 Ec	
Szegedin 14 Eb. 24 Eb. 30 Ec		Tasmania, <i>i</i> (Van Diemen's Land)	35 Rg	The Naze, <i>c</i>	16 He	Tirol or Tyrol, <i>prov</i> 9 Cb.	
Szigeth	20 De	Tassin	31 Bc	The Nore	16 Ge	13 Db. 23 Db. 30 Cc	
		Taunton 12 Cf. 16 Ce. 22 Ce		The Wash	12 Gd	Titchfield	11 Dd
		Taurida or Crimea, <i>pen</i>	24 Fb. 29 Dd	Theiss, <i>r</i>	9 Db. 24 Eb.	Tiverton	12 Cf. 22 Cf
				Theobalds	16 Ge	Tlemecen	13 Bc
		Taurus, <i>mts</i>	9 Ec	Theodosia	2 Dd	Tobago, <i>i</i>	25 Ff
		Taus, <i>r</i> (Tay)	2 Ec	Theodosia, Caffa, or Kaffa	8 Fb. 29 Ec	Tobermory	25 Bc
		Tava, <i>Estuarius</i> (Firth of Tay)	2 Fe	Thetford	4 Gd. 22 Gd	Tobitchau	30 Db
		Taviskar	31 Kh	Thibet or Tibet	35 Oc	Tobolsk	35 Nb
		Tavistock	12 Bf. 22 Bf	Thionville	30 Bc	Tocco, <i>princ</i>	8 Dc
		Tay, <i>l</i>	25 Dc	Thirsk	22 Eb	Tofrek	34 Cd
		Taymouth, <i>cas</i>	25 Dc	Thltsi	33 Ad	Tokar	34 Cd
		Tchad, <i>l</i>	35 Kd	Thomas, St., <i>i</i>	26 Ef	Tokay	30 Ec
		Tchee-foo	28 Ib	Thomond, <i>dist</i>	6 Bb	Tolbiac	6 Fa
		Tcherniaia, <i>r</i>	29 Ec	Thorn	8 Da. 14 Da.	Toledo	8 Bc. 13 Bc
		Tchernavoda	31 Gb	20 Db. 24 Da. 27 Eb		19 Bd. 23 Bc	
		Tchernetz	31 Db	Thorney	7 Dc	Tolentino	23 Db. 27 Dd
		Tchernigov	8 Fa. 14 Fa.	Thoron	9 Eb	Tolosa (Toulouse)	3 Cf
			29 Dc	Three Points, <i>c</i>	33 Ab	Tone, <i>r</i>	4 Ce
		Tchernowitz or Czernovitz	24 Eb. 27 Ge	Three Rivers	26 Eb	Tongue	15 Da. 25 Da
		Tchirmen	31 Ed	Thrieve, <i>cas</i>	7 Bb. 15 De	Tor	34 Bb
		Tectosages, <i>tr</i>	3 Cf	Thul	32 Eb	Tor, <i>b</i>	16 Cf. 22 Cf
		Tees, <i>r</i> 4 Eb. 7 Db. 12 Eb.	16 Eb. 22 Eb	Thule, <i>i</i> (Shetland or Orkney? <i>is</i> )	2 Fa	Torgau	23 Da
		Teesdale	7 Cb	Thuringia, <i>dist</i>	30 Cb	Torloisk	17 Cc
		Teignmouth	4 Cf. 16 Cf.	Thurles	7 Eb. 18 Cd	Tormentoso (Good Hope), <i>c</i>	21 If
		Teith, <i>r</i>	25 Dc	Thurso	15 Ea. 25 Ea	Tormes, <i>r</i>	23 Bb
		Tell Fakoos	34 Db	Tiber (Tevere), <i>r</i>	23 Db.	Toro	13 Bb
		Tell-el-Kebir	34 Cb	27 Dd. 30 Cd		Toronto (York)	20 Cc
		Teme, <i>r</i>	16 Dd	Tiberias	9 Ec. 9 Fb	Torres, <i>str</i>	21 Qe. 35 Qe
		Temesvar	14 Eb. 20 Ec	Tibet or Thibet	21 Oc.	Torres Vedras	23 Ac
		24 Eb. 27 Fc. 30 Ec		Ticino or Tessin, <i>r</i> 23 Bc.		Torrington	16 Bf
		Tenasserim, <i>prov</i>	28 Gd	Tidals	31 Gh	Tortona	23 Bb
		Tenby	11 Bd	Tiflis	31 Gh	9 Eb. 13 Bc.	
		Tenchebrai or Tinchebrai	8 Bb. 10 Cc	Tigre, <i>prov</i>	34 Ce	19 Bc. 23 Bb	
		Tendo, <i>r</i>	33 Ab	Tilbury, <i>ft</i>	11 Eb. 12 Ge.	Tortuga, <i>i</i>	26 Ef
		Tenedos, <i>i</i>	31 Ec		16 Ge	Torwood	17 Dc
		Teneriffe, <i>i</i>	35 Ic	Tierra del Fuego, <i>i</i>	21 Ff	Tosk	34 Cc
		Teng-chow	28 Ib	Tiflis	31 Gh	Totness	22 Cf
		Tennessee, <i>r</i>	26 Bc	Tigre, <i>prov</i>	34 Ce	Toul	10 Fc. 13 Cb. 30 Bc
		Teringe	31 Ac	Tilbury, <i>ft</i>	11 Eb. 12 Ge.	Toulon	10 Ff. 19 Cc.
		Tergovist	31 Eb		16 Ge	23 Cb. 27 Cd	
		Termonde or Dendermond	20 Fb	Till, <i>r</i>	12 Ea. 15 Fd	Toulouse	8 Bb. 9 Ab.
		Térouenne or Therouanne	6 Da. 13 Ca	Tiltit 24 Ea. 27 Fa. 29 Fb		10 Df. 13 Cb. 19 Ce.	
		Terra Firma	21 Fd	Timbuctoo	21 Id. 35 Kd	Touraine, <i>prov</i>	10 Dd
		Teschen	24 Db	Timor, <i>i</i>	21 Qe. 35 Qe	Tournay or Tournai 6 Ea.	
						13 Ca. 20 Eb. 24 Fb.	
						27 Bb	
						Tours 6 De. 10 Dd. 13 Cb.	
						19 Cc. 23 Cb. 27 Bc	
						Tower of London	12 Ca
						Towie	15 Fb
						Townton	11 Dc
						Tra	31 Dc

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Tabia el Enneb, <i>ft</i>	34 Bc	Taganrog	29 Ed	Tahiti or Otaheite, <i>i</i> 35 Bc		Tailleur	8 Bb. 10 Cc
Tabia el Kamasia, <i>ft</i> 34 Ac		Tagliacozzo	8 Db	Taillebourg	8 Bb. 10 Cc	Taimur, <i>pen</i>	35 Oa
Tabia el Maleha, <i>ft</i> 34 Ac		Tagliamento, <i>r</i>	23 Cc	Tain	15 Db. 25 Db	Tain	28 Hd
Tabia el Mux	34 Ac	Tagus (Tago), <i>r</i>	8 Ac.	Tai-yuen	28 Ha	Taizalum, <i>prom</i> (Kin-naid, <i>hd</i> )	2 Gb
Tabia el Usura, <i>ft</i>	34 Ac	13 Bc. 19 Bd. 23 Bc		Tak	32 Eb	Tak	32 Eb
Table, <i>mt</i>	33 Bc	Tahiti or Otaheite, <i>i</i> 35 Bc		Takazze	34 Ce	Takazze, <i>r</i>	34 Ce
Tabor	14 Db	Taillebourg	8 Bb. 10 Cc	Takazze, <i>r</i>	34 Ce	Takht-i-Suliman, <i>mt</i> 32 Ec	
Tabor, <i>mt</i>	24 Fc	Taimur, <i>pen</i>	35 Oa	Takht-i-Suliman, <i>mt</i> 32 Ec		Taku, <i>ft</i>	28 Ia
Tadcaster	11 Dc. 16 Ec.	Tain	15 Db. 25 Db	Taku, <i>ft</i>	28 Ia	Tal	32 Dc
		Taiwan	28 Hd	Tal	32 Dc	Talanta	34 Ce
		Tai-yuen	28 Ha	Talanta	34 Ce	Talavera	23 Bb
		Taizalum, <i>prom</i> (Kin-naid, <i>hd</i> )	2 Gb	Talavera	23 Bb	Tamai	34 Cd
		Tak	32 Eb	Tamai	34 Cd	Taman	14 Fb
		Takazze	34 Ce	Taman	14 Fb	Tamanieb	34 Cd
		Takazze, <i>r</i>	34 Ce	Tamanieb	34 Cd	Tamar, <i>r</i>	4 Bf. 16 Bf
		Takht-i-Suliman, <i>mt</i> 32 Ec		Tamar, <i>r</i>	4 Bf. 16 Bf	Tamara (Tamerton)	1 Bf
		Taku, <i>ft</i>	28 Ia	Tameia (Castleton of Braemar)	2 Ec	Tameia (Castleton of Braemar)	2 Ec
		Tal	32 Dc	Tamesis, <i>r</i> (Thames) 1 Ge		Tamworth	4 Ed. 22 Ed
		Talanta	34 Ce	Tamworth	4 Ed. 22 Ed	Tana, <i>l</i>	34 Ce
		Talavera	23 Bb	Tana, <i>l</i>	34 Ce	Tanger or Tangier	13 Bc.
		Tamai	34 Cd	Tanger or Tangier	13 Bc.	19 Bd. 23 Bc	
		Taman	14 Fb	Tanjore	28 Ce	Tannenberg	14 Ea
		Tamanieb	34 Cd	Tannenberg	14 Ea	Tanta	34 Ba
		Tamar, <i>r</i>	4 Bf. 16 Bf	Tanta	34 Ba	Tantallon, <i>cas</i>	11 Ca.
		Tamara (Tamerton)	1 Bf	Tantallon, <i>cas</i>	11 Ca.	15 Fc	
		Tameia (Castleton of Braemar)	2 Ec				
		Tamesis, <i>r</i> (Thames) 1 Ge					
		Tamworth	4 Ed. 22 Ed				
		Tana, <i>l</i>	34 Ce				
		Tanger or Tangier	13 Bc.				
		19 Bd. 23 Bc					
		Tanjore	28 Ce				
		Tannenberg	14 Ea				
		Tanta	34 Ba				
		Tantallon, <i>cas</i>	11 Ca.				
		15 Fc					

Trafalgar, <i>r</i>	23 Bc	Tuesis (near Goidon ?)	2 Eb	Umbelosi, Black, <i>r</i>	33 Db	Valencia, <i>prov</i>	13 Bc.
Traktr Bridge	29 Ec	Tugela, <i>r</i>	33 De	Umbelosi, White, <i>r</i>	33 Db		19 Bd. 23 Bc
Tralee	18 Bd	Tula	14 Fa. 24 Fa	Ungitiva	33 Id	Valenciennes	24 Fb. 27 Ib
Transvaal (South African Republic)	33 Cb	Tullamore	18 Dc	Unguvuma, <i>r</i>	33 Dc	Valentia, <i>dir</i>	1 Ba. 2 Id
Transylvania (Sibenbungen), <i>proc</i>	14 Eb. 20 Ec.	Tulle	10 De	Unhof	33 Eb	Valentia (Valence)	3 Ee
	24 Eb. 27 Fc	Tultcha	31 Gb	Unkomaas or Komati, <i>r</i>	33 Db	Valery, St.	6 Da
Trapani	13 De	Tummel, <i>r</i>	25 Dc	Unkumpisi, <i>r</i>	33 Cb	Valievo	31 Cb
Trantenau	30 Db	Tunbridge	7 Ed. 12 Fe.	Unlat	33 Eb	Valladolid	8 Bb. 13 Bb.
Travancore	28 Cf		16 Ge	Umlatoosi, <i>r</i>	33 Dd		19 Bc. 23 Ib
Travdos (Olympus), <i>mt</i>	31 Hg	Tunbridge Wells	22 Ge	Umtagoto	33 Eb	Valley Forge	26 De
Travendahl	19 Cb	Tunis	9 Bc. 13 Cc. 23 Cc	Umtanbeka	33 Dc	Vallum Antonini (Graham or Grimes Dyke)	1 Ba. 2 Dd
Travnik	31 Ab	Turcoing	24 Fb	Umsinga	33 Cd	Vallum Hadriana or Vallum Adriana et Severi (Picts Wall)	1 Da
Trebia, <i>r</i>	23 Bc	Turin (Torino)	8 Cb. 9 Bb. 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Bc.	Unvolosi, Black, <i>r</i>	33 Dd	Valny	23 Cb. 27 Bc
Trebizond	29 Ee		23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc	Unvolosi, White, <i>r</i>	33 Dd	Valois, <i>dist</i>	10 Ec
Trebizond, <i>kingd</i>	8 Fb.	Turkestan	24 Nb. 32 Ac.	Unzwaas	33 Eb	Valona or Avlona	20 Dc.
	9 Eb	Turkey in Asia	24 Ec.	Ungarn (Hungary)	24 Db.		24 Db
Treneteri, <i>tr</i>	3 Fb		20 De	Unghvar	4 Db	Valparaiso	21 Ef. 35 Ef
Trent or Trient	13 Db.	Turkey (Ottoman Empire)	24 Eb. 27 Ed. 29 Be	United Provinces or Netherlands	19 Cb.	Valtelline, <i>val</i>	23 Bc
	23 Cc. 27 Dc. 30 Cc.	Turnau	30 Cb	United States (America), <i>rep</i>	20 Fb	Van	31 Li
Trent, <i>r</i>	4 Ec. 7 Dc. 12 Fe.	Turnberry, <i>cas</i>	7 Bb	Unzmarkt	24 Db	Van, <i>l</i>	31 Li
	16 Fe. 22 Fe	Turnhout	20 Fb	Upper Egypt, <i>dir</i>	34 Bc	Van Dieman's Land (Tasmania), <i>i</i>	21 Qg. 35 Rg
Trenton	26 Ec	Turoni or Caesarodunum (Tours)	3 Cd	Upsala or Upsal	20 Db	Vancouver, <i>i</i>	35 Bb
Treves or Trier	8 Cb.	Turtukai	31 Fb	Upsettington	7 Cb	Vanduarua (Paisley)	1 Ba.
	13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.	Tuscany, <i>duchy</i>	13 Db.	Upton	16 Dd		2 Dd
	30 Bc		19 Dc. 23 Db	Urbino	13 Db	Vannes	6 Bc. 10 Bd
Tricasses, <i>tr</i>	3 Dc	Tutbury	12 Ed	Ure, <i>r</i>	16 Eb	Vara Estuarium (Moray Firth)	2 Eb
Trichinopoly	28 Cc	Tuttlingen	19 Cc	Uriconium or Viroconium (Wroxeter)	1 Dd	Varæ (Bodfari)	1 Cc
Trient or Trient	9 Cb.	Tuva, <i>r</i> (Tweed)	2 Fd	Usedom	20 Db	Varaville	6 Db
	13 Db. 19 Dc. 23 Db.	Tver	26 Fa	Ushant (Ouessant), <i>i</i>	23 Bb	Vardar, <i>r</i>	31 Dd
	30 Cc	Tweed, <i>r</i>	7 Cb. 11 Cb.		23 Bb	Varennes	27 Bc
Trier or Treves	8 Cb.		12 Da. 15 Fd. 17 Fd.	Ushitza	31 Bc	Varna	8 Eb. 14 Eb. 20 Ec.
	13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.	Tweeddale, <i>dist</i>	22 Ea. 25 Fd	Usibubu	33 Dc		24 Eb. 29 Cc. 31 Gc
	30 Bc		7 Cb.	Usipii, <i>tr</i>	3 Fb	Varus, <i>r</i> (Var)	3 Ff
Triest or Trieste	13 Db.	Tweedmouth	15 Ed	Uskiub or Scopia	14 Eb.	Vasalus, <i>r</i> (Waal)	3 Eb
	19 Dc. 23 Cc. 23 Db.	Twizell Bridge	15 Fd	Usutu, <i>r</i>	20 Ec. 31 Cd	Vasco de Gama, route of	
	27 Dc. 30 Cc	Two Sicilies, <i>kingd</i> of	9 Cc	Usutu, Great, <i>r</i>	33 Cb	Vassy	10 Fe. 13 Cb. 19 Cc
Trikhala	31 Cc	Tyburn	11 Db. 12 Aa	Usutu, Little, <i>r</i>	33 Db	Vatakri	32 Dd
Trim	18 Ec	Tyne, <i>r</i>	4 Ea. 7 Db.	Utrecht	8 Ca. 13 Ca.	Vauchamps	27 Bb
Trimontium (Eildon <i>hs</i> )	2 Fd		11 Db. 12 Eb. 16 Eb.		19 Cb. 23 Ca. 24 Fa.	Vaucouleurs	10 Fe
Trincomalee	28 Df		17 Fd. 22 Fb	Uttoxeter	33 Cc	Vaudreuil	26 Ba
Trinidad, <i>i</i>	21 Gd. 26 Ff.	Tynemouth	16 Ea. 22 Ea	Uxacona (Okenyate)	1 Dd	Vecht Kop, <i>mt</i>	33 Cd
	35 Gd	Tyre	8 Fc. 9 Eb. 9 Ec	Uxbridge	16 Fe	Vectis, <i>i</i> (i of Wight)	1 Ef
Trinkakat (Trinkital)	34 Cd	Tyrol or Tirol, <i>prov</i>	9 Cb.	Uxela (Bridgewater)	1 Cc	Vedra, <i>r</i> (Wear)	1 Eb
Trinobantes, <i>tr</i>	1 Fe		13 Db. 19 Dc. 27 Db.	Uxelum (Castle Over)	2 Ed	Velez Malaga	19 Bd
Triplow Heath	16 Fd	Tyrone, <i>co</i>	18 Db			Veile	30 Ba
Tripoli or Tripolis	8 Fe.	Ubii, <i>tr</i>	30 Cc	Vaal, <i>r</i>	33 Cb	Vellore	28 Cc
	9 Ec. 9 Fb. 13 Dc.	Udine	3 Fb. 23 Cc. 27 Dc	Vacomagi, <i>tr</i>	2 Cb	Vendée, <i>dist</i>	23 Bb
	20 Fd. 21 Kc. 24 Fe	Ulak	32 Cc	Vacovar (in Strathclyde)	5 Ed	Vendôme	9 Ab. 10 Dd
Tripolis, <i>princ</i>	9 Ec. 9 Fb. 13 Dc.	Uliarus, <i>i</i>	3 Be	Vagniacæ (South Fleet)	1 Fe	Venetia, <i>tr</i>	3 Ad
Tripolis, <i>proc</i>	13 Dc	Uist, N. and S., <i>is</i>	17 Ab.	Valais, <i>dist</i>	27 Cc	Venezuela	21 Fd. 35 Fd
Tripolitza	24 Ec	Uitpool	25 Ab	Valdai, <i>hs</i>	29 Db	Venice (Venetia), <i>rep</i>	
Tripuntium (Lillebourne)	1 Ed	Ulm	8 Cb. 9 Cb. 13 Cb.	Valdivia	35 Ef		8 Db. 9 Cb. 13 Db.
		Ulu	19 Cc. 23 Cb. 27 Cc.	Valency	23 Cb. 27 Bc	Venice (Venezia, Venedig)	8 Db. 9 Cb. 13 Db.
		Umballa	28 Ca	Valence	10 Fe		19 Dc. 23 Cc. 23 Db.
				Valencia	8 Bc. 13 Bc.	Venice (Venezia, Venedig)	8 Db. 9 Cb. 13 Db.
					19 Cd		19 Dc. 23 Cc. 23 Db.
						Venicones, <i>tr</i>	2 Ec
						Venlo	24 Gb
						Vennonæ (High Cross)	1 Ed
						Venta Belgarum (Winchester)	1 Ee
						Venta Icenorum (Caistor)	1 Gd

Venta Silurum (Caerwent)	1 De	Virgin, <i>is</i>	26 Ef	Wanstead	12 Ge	Wexford, <i>co</i>	18 Ed
Vera Cruz	21 Dd	Virginia, <i>st</i>	21 Ec. 26 Dd	Wantage	4 Ee	Wexford, <i>harb</i>	18 Ed
Verbas, <i>r</i>	31 Ab	Viroconium or Uriconium (Wroxeter)	1 Dd	Warasdin	8 Db. 27 Ec	Wexio	20 Db
Verd, <i>c</i>	21 Hd. 35 Hd	Viseu	23 Bb	Ware	16 Fe	Weymouth	12 Df. 22 Df
Verd, Cape, <i>is</i>	21 Hd. 35 Hd	Vistrizta, <i>r</i>	31 Dd	Wareham	4 Df. 22 Df	Whalley	16 De
Verden	19 Cb. 23 Ca	Vistula (Weichsel), <i>r</i>	14 Da. 20 Db. 24 Da.	Wark, <i>cas</i>	12 Da. 15 Fd	Wherside, <i>mt</i>	22 Eb
Verdun	10 Fc. 23 Cb		27 Eb	Warkworth	22 Ea	Wherwell	4 Ee
Veria	27 Cc. 30 Ac	Vitebsk	8 Fa. 14 Ea. 24 Ea. 29 Db.	Warsaw, <i>duchy</i>	27 Eb	Whitby	4 Fb. 16 Fb.
Verlucio (Sandy Lane)	31 Cd	Viterbo	8 Db. 30 Cd	Warsaw (Warschau, Var- sovie)	14 Da. 20 Db. 27 Eb. 29 Bc. 30 Eb	White, <i>mts</i> (Safed Koh)	32 Ba
Vermandois, <i>dist</i>	6 Eb.	Vitoria	23 Bb	Warta or Wartha, <i>r</i>	27 Eb	White Mountain	20 Db
Vermillion Sea	21 Cd	Vitry	9 Bb	Wartburg	13 Da	White Nile or Bahr-el- Abiad, <i>r</i>	34 Be
Verneuil	10 De	Vizagapatam	28 Dd	Warwick	4 Ed. 7 Dc. 11 Dc. 12 Ed. 16 Ed. 22 Ed	White Sea	21 La. 35 La
Verodunum (Verdun)	3 Ec	Vladivostok	35 Pb	Warwick	22 Ed	Whitehaven	16 Cb.
Verometum (Willoughby)	1 Ed	Vlieland, <i>i</i>	19 Cb	Wash, The	7 Ec. 22 Gd	Whithorn	5 Dd. 17 De
Verona	8 Db. 13 Db.	Vocontii, <i>tr</i>	3 Ee	Washington	26 Dd. 35 Ec	Whitsand, <i>b</i>	12 Bf
19 Dc. 23 Db. 23 Cc.	30 Cc.	Vodena	31 Dd	Washington Land	35 Fa	Wiawoso	33 Ab
Versailles	19 Cc. 27 Cc. 30 Ac	Voges Mons (Vosges, <i>mts</i> )	3 Fe	Waterford	18 Dd	Wibbandun (Wimbleton)	4 Fe
Verulanium, Verulanium, or Urolanium (St. Albans)	1 Fe	Voinitza	31 Ac	Waterford, <i>co</i>	18 Dd	Wiborg or Viborg	20 Ea
Vervedrum, <i>prom</i> (Dun- cansby, <i>hd</i> )	2 Fa	Volce, <i>tr</i>	3 Cf	Waterford, <i>harb</i>	18 Ed	Wick	15 Ea. 25 Ea
Vervins	10 Fc. 13 Cb	Volga, <i>r</i>	20 Fa. 35 Mb	Watling Street	1 Eb. 1 Ed	Wicklow	6 Cb. 18 Ec
Vesontio (Besançon)	3 Ed	Volo	31 De	Waterloo	23 Ca. 27 Bb	Wicklow, <i>co</i>	18 Ec
Vespasiana, <i>div</i> 1 Ba. 2 De	3 Ec	Volta, <i>r</i>	33 Aa	Wavre	24 Fb	Wicklow, <i>hd</i>	18 Fa
Vesuna (Périgueux)	3 Cc	Voluturno, <i>r</i>	30 Cd	Wear, <i>r</i>	4 Eb. 7 Db. 11 Db. 1c Eb. 22 Eb	Widdin or Widin	8 Eb.
Vexin, <i>dist</i>	6 Db. 10 De	Voreda (Plumpton)	1 Cb	Wearmouth	4 Eb	14 Eb. 24 Eb. 27 Fd.	
Vezelay	8 Cb. 9 Bb. 10 Ed	Voronej or Voronetz	8 Fa	Weddin	20 Ec	29 Be. 31 Dc	
Viasma	24 Fa	Vosges, <i>mts</i>	23 Cb	Wedmore	4 De	Wien (Vienna)	8 Db. 9 Cb.
Viborg or Viborg	8 Ca. 13 Ca. 20 Ea. 23 Ca.	Vratsa	31 Dc	Weedon	16 Fd	13 Db. 19 Dc. 24 Db.	
Vicenza	23 Cc. 30 Cc	Vrede	33 Bc	Weenen	33 Bd	27 Ec. 30 Dc	
Victoria	2 Ec	Waal, <i>r</i>	20 Fb. 34 Fa	Wehlau or Welau	20 Eb	Wigan	16 Dc. 22 Dc
Victoria (Abernethy)	2 Ec	Wady Halfa	34 Bc	Weimar	19 Db. 27 Db	Wight, <i>i</i>	4 Ef. 7 Dd.
Victoria Nyanza, <i>l</i>	35 Le	Wagram	24 Db. 27 Ec	Weissenberg	14 Eb	11 Dd. 12 Ef. 16 Ef.	
Vid, <i>r</i>	31 Ec	Wahlstadt	8 Da	Welland, <i>r</i>	22 Fd	Wigmore	4 Dd. 11 Cc
Vienna (Vienne)	3 Ee	Waiblingen	8 Cb	Wellesley, <i>prov</i>	28 Ie	Wigton	22 Cb
Vienna (Wien)	8 Db. 9 Cb.	Waitzen	30 Dc	Wellington	22 Cf	Wigtown	7 Bb. 17 Dd.
14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db.	27 Ec. 30 Db	Wakefield	11 Dc. 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec	Wells	7 Cd. 11 Cd. 12 Dc. 16 Dc. 22 De	Wigtown, <i>b</i>	25 De
Vienne	10 Fe	Wakkerstroom (Wessel- stroom)	33 Cc	Welsh Kind, <i>dist</i>	4 Df	Wigtown, <i>co</i>	25 Cc
Viennensis, <i>div</i>	3 Ee	Walachia, <i>prin</i>	31 Db	Welshpool	22 Cd	Wilt (of Wight)	4 Ef
Vigo	13 Bb. 19 Bc. 23 Bb	Walcheren, <i>i</i>	19 Cb. 20 Eb. 23 Ca. 24 Fa. 27 Bb	Wembury	4 Bf	Wilge, <i>r</i>	33 Ac
Villa Vicosa	19 Bc	Wales, <i>prin</i>	4 Cd. 7 Cd. 11 Cd. 12 Be. 16 Be.	Wener, <i>l</i>	19 Db	Williamson Fort	33 De
Villach	27 Dc	Wall of Antonine (Vallum Antonini)	1 Ba	Wensum, <i>r</i>	16 Gd	Wilna or Vilna	8 Ea.
Villa Franca	30 Cc	Wall of Hadrian and Severus (Vallum Ha- driani)	1 Da	Wesel	30 Bb	14 Ea. 29 Cc	
Vilna or Wilna	24 Ea.	Wallachia, <i>prin</i>	8 Eb.	Weser, <i>r</i>	23 Ca. 27 Cb. 30 Bb	Wilton	4 De. 7 Cd.
27 Fb		14 Eb. 20 Ec. 24 Eb.	27 Fd. 29 Be	Wessefstrom	33 Cc	22 De	
Vineira	23 Ac	Wallingford	7 Dd. 22 Ee	Wessex, <i>kingd</i>	4 Ce	Wilts, <i>co</i>	22 De
Vincent	10 Ec. 23 Cb	Wallsend	1 Ea	West India, <i>is</i>	26 Ec.	Wimbleton	4 Fe. 11 Db
Vincent, <i>St.</i> , <i>c</i>	19 Bd. 23 Ab	Walmer	12 He. 22 He	West Point	35 Gd	Wimborne	16 Df
Vincent, <i>St.</i> , <i>i</i>	26 Ef	Walney, <i>i</i>	22 Cb	West Seaxe (Wessex)	26 Ec	Wimburn	4 Bf
Viney	6 Eb	Walsall	22 Ed	West Wales, <i>dic</i>	4 Bf	Wincheby	16 Fe
Vindogladia (Gussage)	1 Df	Waltham Abbey	4 Ge. 12 Ge	Westbury	22 Ee	Winchelsea	7 Ed. 12 Gf.
Vindomis (Whitechurch)	1 Ee	Wandatsch Pass	34 Ce	Western, <i>is</i> (Azores)	35 Hc	16 Gf	
Vindonum (Farnham?)	1 Fe	Wandewash	28 Ce	Western, <i>is</i> (Hebrides)	25 Ac	Winchester	4 Ee. 7 Dd.
Vinegar Hill	18 Ed	Wandle, <i>r</i>	11 Db	Westminster	11 Db	11 Dd. 12 Ee. 16 Ee.	22 Ee
Vinnovium or Vinovia (Binchester)	1 Eb			Westminster Abbey	12 Aa 22 Db	Windsor	4 Fe. 7 Dd. 11 Dd. 12 Ee. 16 Fe. 22 Fe
				Westmoreland, <i>co</i>	33 Ce	Windward, <i>is</i>	26 Ef
				Westown	9 Ba.	Wintanceaster (Win- chester)	4 Ee
				Westphalia, <i>prov</i>	23 Ca.	Winwidfeld	4 Ec
				Westport	18 Bc	Wisby	8 Da
				Wexford	6 Cb. 7 Eb. 18 Ed	Wishaw	25 Ed
						Wismar	19 Db. 27 Db
						Wissant	10 Db
						Wissenbourg or Weissen- burg	30 Bc

Witham, <i>r</i>	16 Fe. 22 Fe	Wye, <i>r</i>	4 De. 11 Cd. 12 De.	Yellow Sea or Hoang Hai	Zara	8 Db. 9Cb. 14 Db.
Wittenberg	13 Da		16 Cd			20 De. 24 Db. 27 Ed.
Wittstock	19 Db	Wymondham or Wynd-		Yendi		30 Dd
Woburn	11 Dd	ham	12 Gd	Yenekalé or Jenekale	Zaragoza or Saragossa	
Wo-chang	28 Hc	Wyoming	26 De			19 Bc. 23 Bb
Wodehouse Kop, <i>mt</i>	33 Bd			Yeni Bazar	Zatagan	31 Lh
				Yeni Saghra	Zealand, <i>prior</i>	13 Ca. 20 Fb
Wodnesbeorg	4 Ee			Yenisei, <i>r</i>	Zealand or Seeland, <i>i</i>	19 Db. 23 Da. 30 Ca
Wolfenbüttel	19 Db			Yeovil	Zell	23 Cb
Wolverhampton	22 Dd	Xativa or San Felipe de		Yesso, Jesso, or Matsmai,	Zetland or Shetland, <i>is</i>	15 Fa
Woodstock	12 Ee. 16 Ee.	Jativa	8 Bc	<i>i</i>		20 De
	22 Ee			Yonne, <i>r</i>	Zenta or Szenta	31 Kh
Wooler	11 Db. 22 Da			York	Zevin	32 De
Woolwich	11 Eb. 16 Ge.			4 Eb. 7 Db. 11 De.	Zhob, <i>r</i>	32 De
	22 Ge			12 Eb. 16 Eb. 22 Ec	Zhob, <i>calley</i>	34 Cb
Worcester	4 Dd. 7 Ce.			York, <i>c</i>	Zlombani, <i>mts</i>	33 Ce
11 Ce. 12 Dd. 16 Dd.		Yaffa or Jaffa	14 Fe. 24 Fe	York, <i>co</i>	Zntae, <i>i</i>	14 Ec. 20 Ed.
		Yaila, <i>mts</i>	29 Fd	York, <i>c</i>		24 De
		Yakutsk	31 Qa	York, <i>co</i>	Zorndorf	24 Da
Worcester, <i>co</i>	22 Dd	Yandaboo	28 Fe	York, <i>fl</i>	Zuider Zee	27 Cb. 30 Bb
Workington	12 Cb	Yang-tse-kiang, <i>r</i>	21 Pe.	York (Toronto)	Zulfikar <i>pass</i>	32 Ac
Worktop	11 De		35 Pe	Youghal	Zulla	34 Cd
Worms	8 Cb. 9 Bb. 13 Cb.	Yanina or Janina	14 Ec.	Yoxford	Züllichau	24 Da
	23 Cb		24 Ec	Ypres	Zulu Land	33 Cd
Worseley	22 Dc	Yare, <i>r</i>	22 Hd	20 Eb.	Zunguins Nek	33 Ce
Worsted	7 Ec	Yarmouth	12 Ef	24 Fb	Zürich	13 Cb. 19 Ce.
Wörth	30 Bc	Yarmouth, Great	7 Ec.	20 Gb		23 Cb. 27 Ce. 30 Bc
Wrangel Land	35 Sa	12 Hd	22 Hd		Zutphen	13 Ca
Württemberg, <i>kingd</i>	23Cb.	Yassy or Jassy	14 Eb.		Zvornik	20 Dc
	27 Ce. 30 Bc		29 Cd	Zagazig	Zwickau	13 Da
Würzburg	13 Db. 19 De.	Yedo, Yeddo, or Jeddo	35 Rc	Zambesi, <i>r</i>		
23 Db. 27 Ce. 30 Ce			29 Ed	Zambot		
Wycliffe	11 Cb	Yeisk		Zanzibar or Zanguebar		
				21 Le. 35 Me		

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